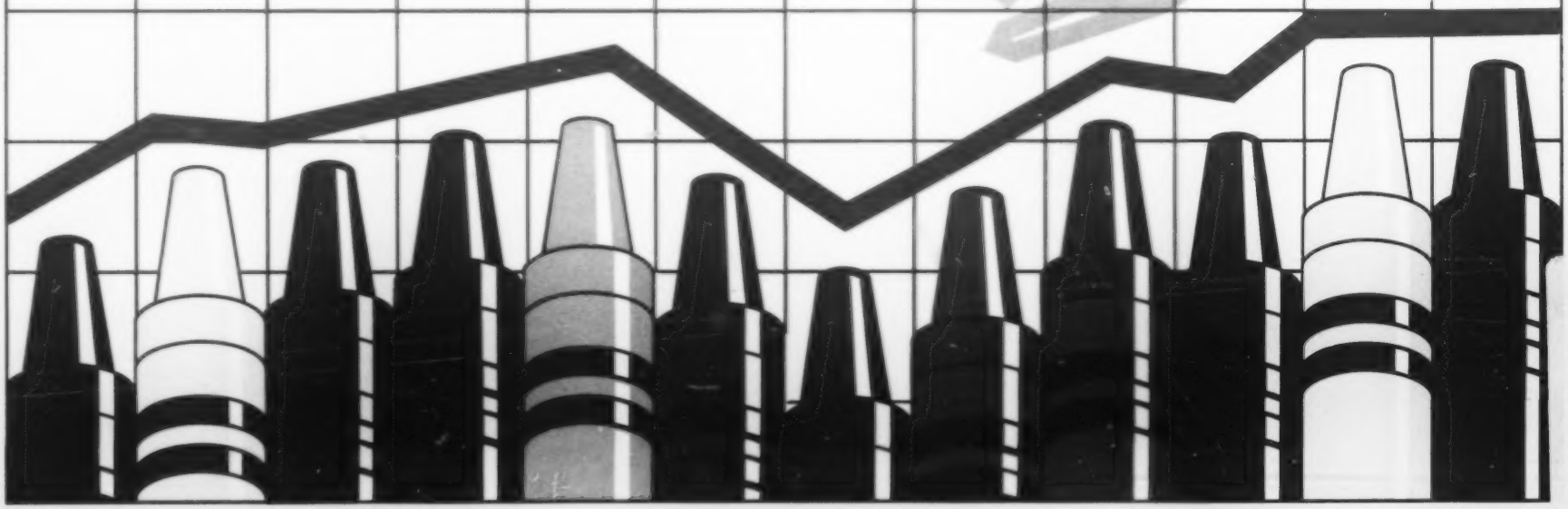
NEW YORK STATE COUNCIL ON CHILDREN AND FAMILES

# State of the Child

*In New York State*

## County Data Book: 1985



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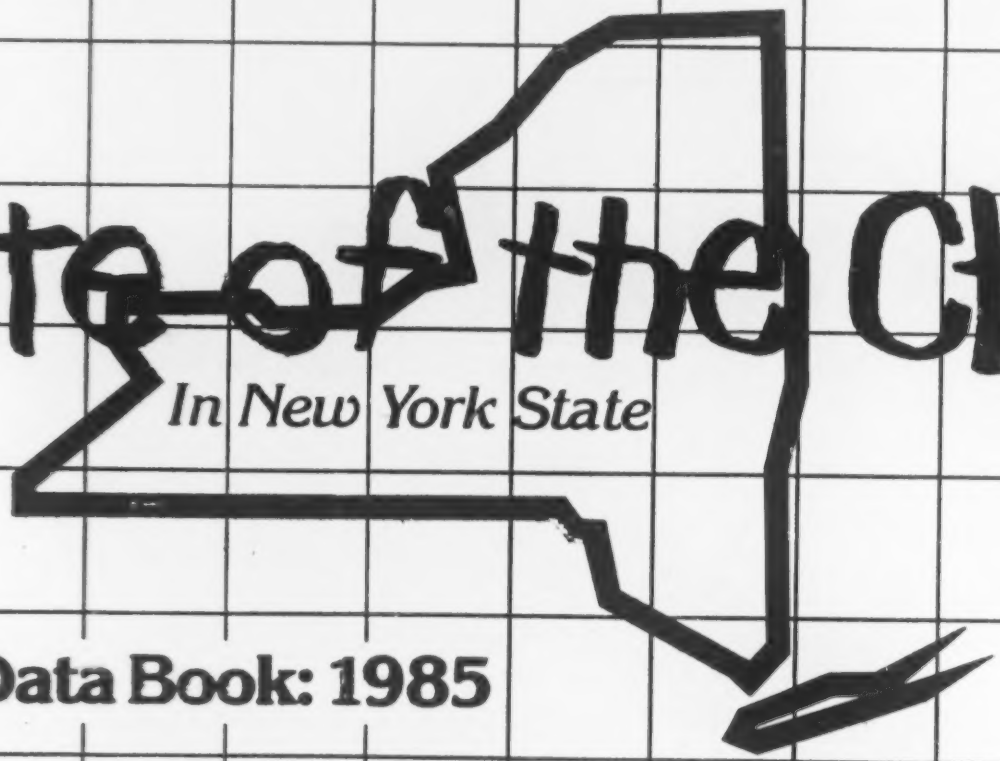

## County Data Book: 1985

Published by the New York State Council on Children and Families
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1988

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# INTRODUCTION

## Background

The *State of the Child in New York State — County Data Book* has been developed to meet the information needs of local policy makers and program planners as they address specific children's issues in their localities. This volume contains a broad variety of social, demographic, health, education, and legal information on children, youth, and their families.

Informed policy making, program planning, and resource allocation depend upon timely access to reliable data. New York State collects and maintains a wealth of data on a wide variety of topics. However, these data are located in a variety of state and local agencies, and within these agencies, in numerous bureaus. Thus, finding the appropriate information can be a time-consuming and difficult endeavor. The *County Data Book* provides a single resource point from which a comprehensive, locally-oriented description of the status of children and their families can be derived.

The development of the *County Data Book* is a part of a larger information-sharing initiative at the New York State Council on Children and Families (Council) known as the State of the Child project. This project was initiated by the Council in 1982 to improve access to data about children in New York State. With funding from the Foundation for Child Development, the Edna McConnell Clark Foundation, and New York Community Trust, the goal of the State of the Child project has been to gather and present a comprehensive and uniform set of information on children and their families. Such data should help meet the information needs of state and local government officials, program planners, providers, advocates, and researchers. The major report of this project, *State of the Child in New York State*, presented for the first time a comprehensive description of children's lives in New York State.

## Data Selection

Information presented in the *County Data Book* was selected from the most salient indicators of children's well-being covered in the *State of the Child in New York State*. Data were selected for inclusion on the basis of their utility for planning and their availability. The tables in the book are organized according to the presentation of topics in the *State of the Child in New York State*:

- Out-of-Home Care
- Family Composition
- Economic Status
- Child Care
- Health and Illness
- Education
- Victimization
- Juvenile Justice
- Demographics

Data were collected from a wide variety of sources, including the 1980 census and administrative records of numerous state and local agencies. Estimates and projections of such important variables as the size of the children's population have been included as well. The following agencies contributed the information contained in this report:

- New York State Department of Economic Development
- New York State Department of Health
- New York State Department of Social Services
- New York State Division of Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse
- New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services
- New York State Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives

# INTRODUCTION

- New York State Division of Substance Abuse Services
- New York State Division for Youth
- New York State Education Department
- New York State Office of Mental Health
- New York State Office of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities
- New York City Department of Health
- United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
- United States Department of Health and Human Services

Some of the tables in the *County Data Book* were developed through work done for the *Child and Adolescent Health Profile*, a collaborative effort among the Council, Welfare Research, Inc., and the New York State Department of Health.

Counties were selected as the appropriate geographic unit for a data book for local planning because of the availability of data for counties. While much local planning takes place at the community or neighborhood level, very little information is routinely available for these small geographic units.

In order to provide a comprehensive picture of the status of children and their families, data are presented for a uniform time period. Whenever possible, this volume contains information for 1985. The data utilized for the *County Data Book* were the most recent available at the time that the *State of the Child in New York State* was published. Because this document has been designed as a statistical compendium, users of the *County Data Book* are encouraged to refer to the *State of the Child in New York State* for a discussion of the issues in each topic area.

For copies of *State of the Child in New York State* or the *County Data Book* or *State of the Child in New York State*, contact:

New York State Council on Children and Families
Bureau of Research and Information Services
Corning Tower — 28th Floor
Empire State Plaza
Albany, New York 12223
(518) 474-8072

# Table 1

## FAMILY COMPOSITION
### 1980

| County | All Households[1] | Married Couples | | Other Families | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | With Children[2] | Without Children | With Children[2] | Without Children |
| **New York State** | **6,340,429** | **1,692,368** | **1,753,375** | **541,910** | **455,595** |
| **New York City** | **2,788,530** | **535,581** | **667,554** | **307,709** | **246,720** |
| Bronx | 429,257 | 82,007 | 93,628 | 77,046 | 43,824 |
| Kings | 828,257 | 175,146 | 201,974 | 116,356 | 79,140 |
| New York | 704,502 | 70,823 | 118,942 | 54,606 | 50,772 |
| Queens | 711,940 | 166,411 | 219,307 | 51,277 | 65,186 |
| Richmond | 114,574 | 41,194 | 33,703 | 8,424 | 7,798 |
| **Rest of the State** | **3,551,899** | **1,156,787** | **1,085,821** | **234,301** | **208,875** |
| Albany | 106,589 | 26,262 | 29,783 | 7,155 | 7,063 |
| Allegany | 16,505 | 5,596 | 5,054 | 960 | 687 |
| Broome | 76,809 | 22,454 | 23,559 | 4,523 | 4,320 |
| Cattaraugus | 29,280 | 9,528 | 8,757 | 1,934 | 1,576 |
| Cayuga | 26,896 | 8,817 | 8,012 | 1,771 | 1,590 |
| Chautauqua | 52,817 | 15,795 | 16,895 | 3,275 | 2,714 |
| Chemung | 34,521 | 10,675 | 10,453 | 2,523 | 1,856 |
| Chenango | 16,858 | 5,901 | 5,087 | 1,118 | 775 |
| Clinton | 24,896 | 9,418 | 6,589 | 1,579 | 1,195 |
| Columbia | 21,325 | 6,360 | 6,957 | 1,290 | 1,235 |
| Cortland | 16,324 | 5,175 | 4,487 | 1,147 | 733 |
| Delaware | 16,483 | 4,993 | 5,368 | 880 | 807 |
| Dutchess | 80,642 | 27,578 | 23,602 | 5,172 | 4,079 |
| Erie | 365,217 | 101,395 | 108,469 | 28,121 | 25,959 |
| Essex | 12,879 | 4,014 | 3,926 | 729 | 698 |
| Franklin | 15,127 | 5,065 | 4,006 | 979 | 889 |
| Fulton | 20,259 | 6,032 | 6,358 | 1,284 | 1,094 |
| Genesee | 20,111 | 7,056 | 6,230 | 1,170 | 1,031 |
| Greene | 14,919 | 4,282 | 4,857 | 889 | 884 |
| Hamilton | 1,923 | 544 | 704 | 76 | 89 |
| Herkimer | 23,682 | 7,461 | 7,425 | 1,271 | 1,363 |
| Jefferson | 30,792 | 10,231 | 8,811 | 2,096 | 1,602 |
| Lewis | 8,051 | 3,238 | 2,263 | 373 | 439 |
| Livingston | 18,252 | 6,388 | 5,306 | 1,212 | 888 |
| Madison | 20,805 | 7,350 | 6,100 | 1,407 | 978 |
| Monroe | 252,217 | 73,124 | 71,011 | 19,771 | 13,822 |
| Montgomery | 19,845 | 5,504 | 6,606 | 1,090 | 1,344 |
| Nassau | 423,401 | 146,190 | 157,805 | 21,381 | 28,408 |
| Niagara | 80,258 | 24,873 | 25,330 | 5,730 | 4,688 |
| Oneida | 88,000 | 27,022 | 26,473 | 5,765 | 5,321 |
| Onondaga | 165,677 | 48,207 | 46,114 | 12,617 | 9,519 |
| Ontario | 30,307 | 10,256 | 9,234 | 1,860 | 1,492 |
| Orange | 84,251 | 30,555 | 23,942 | 6,020 | 4,605 |
| Orleans | 12,976 | 4,537 | 4,069 | 790 | 676 |
| Oswego | 37,238 | 13,463 | 10,201 | 2,607 | 1,771 |
| Otsego | 20,228 | 5,813 | 6,340 | 1,001 | 1,005 |
| Putnam | 24,368 | 10,369 | 7,452 | 1,120 | 1,029 |
| Rensselaer | 52,735 | 16,099 | 14,991 | 3,532 | 3,513 |
| Rockland | 77,905 | 33,006 | 22,385 | 4,860 | 3,955 |
| St. Lawrence | 35,801 | 12,637 | 9,737 | 2,316 | 1,744 |
| Saratoga | 51,935 | 19,650 | 14,954 | 3,042 | 2,304 |
| Schenectady | 56,168 | 15,398 | 17,624 | 3,683 | 3,523 |
| Schoharie | 9,677 | 3,177 | 3,168 | 525 | 472 |
| Schuyler | 6,038 | 2,113 | 1,982 | 324 | 279 |
| Seneca | 11,408 | 3,760 | 3,649 | 702 | 588 |
| Steuben | 35,150 | 11,597 | 10,599 | 2,221 | 1,694 |
| Suffolk | 385,719 | 162,683 | 113,328 | 26,033 | 20,376 |
| Sullivan | 23,021 | 6,322 | 7,362 | 1,433 | 1,167 |
| Tioga | 16,520 | 6,677 | 4,844 | 1,027 | 700 |
| Tompkins | 29,548 | 7,532 | 7,579 | 1,845 | 1,102 |
| Ulster | 55,862 | 16,711 | 16,713 | 3,843 | 3,077 |
| Warren | 19,420 | 6,177 | 5,516 | 1,402 | 1,054 |
| Washington | 17,887 | 6,344 | 5,259 | 1,083 | 1,050 |
| Wayne | 28,443 | 10,433 | 8,465 | 1,923 | 1,226 |
| Westchester | 307,450 | 87,740 | 97,668 | 20,648 | 21,877 |
| Wyoming | 12,771 | 4,810 | 3,882 | 694 | 618 |
| Yates | 7,713 | 2,400 | 2,481 | 379 | 332 |

[1]All Households includes non-family households.

[2]Children here are aged birth through 17 and are the son or daughter of the householder (including stepchildren and adopted children) who have never been married.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1982). *1980 census of population: Volume 1, characteristics of the population: Chapter B, general population characteristics: New York.* [PC80-1-B34]. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

# Table 2

## MEDIAN INCOME OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS
### 1979

| County | All Family Households | Married Couples | | Single Females | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | With Children[1] | Without Children | With Children[1] | Without Children |
| **New York State[2]** | **$20,180** | **$23,040** | **$21,862** | **$ 6,854** | **$14,843** |
| **New York City** | **16,818** | **20,222** | **20,849** | **5,965** | **13,632** |
| Bronx | 13,163 | 17,816 | 17,905 | 5,189 | 12,206 |
| Kings | 14,664 | 18,235 | 18,197 | 5,585 | 12,545 |
| New York | 16,326 | 18,938 | 23,590 | 6,005 | 12,033 |
| Queens | 20,506 | 21,994 | 22,704 | 8,413 | 16,913 |
| Richmond | 23,842 | 25,695 | 25,626 | 7,890 | 18,112 |
| **Rest of the State[3]** | **22,015** | **24,440** | **22,350** | **10,375** | **17,772** |
| Albany | 21,293 | 24,099 | 22,112 | 8,467 | 16,407 |
| Allegany | 16,203 | 17,750 | 16,228 | 6,062 | 12,021 |
| Broome | 19,712 | 22,260 | 19,625 | 8,122 | 15,208 |
| Cattaraugus | 16,891 | 19,144 | 16,601 | 7,554 | 13,377 |
| Cayuga | 18,473 | 20,427 | 18,577 | 7,603 | 14,879 |
| Chautauqua | 17,561 | 19,936 | 17,250 | 6,721 | 13,153 |
| Chemung | 18,040 | 20,255 | 18,421 | 6,544 | 13,353 |
| Chenango | 16,432 | 18,314 | 16,738 | 8,379 | 12,197 |
| Clinton | 16,386 | 18,219 | 16,124 | 7,126 | 13,704 |
| Columbia | 17,299 | 19,758 | 17,000 | 7,530 | 12,239 |
| Cortland | 17,006 | 19,244 | 17,061 | 7,383 | 14,549 |
| Delaware | 16,072 | 17,500 | 16,353 | 7,247 | 11,455 |
| Dutchess | 23,123 | 26,072 | 22,644 | 9,200 | 16,067 |
| Erie | 20,711 | 23,370 | 21,482 | 6,798 | 15,193 |
| Essex | 16,271 | 18,507 | 16,041 | 6,703 | 12,458 |
| Franklin | 14,966 | 17,940 | 14,285 | 8,112 | 11,746 |
| Fulton | 16,536 | 18,451 | 16,719 | 6,997 | 12,771 |
| Genesee | 20,376 | 22,006 | 20,353 | 8,513 | 17,253 |
| Greene | 16,503 | 19,476 | 16,061 | 7,475 | 13,067 |
| Hamilton | 14,402 | 15,665 | 14,375 | 6,250 | 11,250 |
| Herkimer | 16,546 | 18,111 | 16,493 | 7,334 | 13,013 |
| Jefferson | 16,295 | 18,482 | 16,132 | 7,043 | 11,950 |
| Lewis | 16,257 | 17,293 | 16,167 | 8,797 | 11,731 |
| Livingston | 19,596 | 21,878 | 18,928 | 8,529 | 17,034 |
| Madison | 18,492 | 20,370 | 18,567 | 7,159 | 14,767 |
| Monroe | 24,256 | 27,322 | 25,283 | 8,873 | 17,316 |
| Montgomery | 17,160 | 19,243 | 17,335 | 8,516 | 13,889 |
| Nassau | 28,444 | 29,857 | 30,574 | 11,002 | 20,220 |
| Niagara | 20,674 | 23,123 | 20,776 | 7,217 | 15,137 |
| Oneida | 18,174 | 20,257 | 18,649 | 7,227 | 14,147 |
| Onondaga | $21,222 | $24,134 | $21,650 | $8,580 | $15,693 |
| Ontario | 20,514 | 22,409 | 20,144 | 9,277 | 15,417 |
| Orange | 20,576 | 22,962 | 20,396 | 7,332 | 14,496 |
| Orleans | 20,356 | 23,010 | 19,247 | 7,956 | 13,523 |
| Oswego | 18,815 | 20,978 | 18,245 | 7,202 | 13,125 |
| Otsego | 16,230 | 18,168 | 15,887 | 8,333 | 12,456 |
| Putnam | 26,305 | 27,474 | 26,301 | 11,481 | 15,787 |
| Rensselaer | 19,259 | 21,913 | 19,240 | 7,872 | 15,330 |
| Rockland | 28,243 | 30,498 | 29,193 | 10,955 | 20,131 |
| St. Lawrence | 16,540 | 19,057 | 16,351 | 6,236 | 12,040 |
| Saratoga | 20,712 | 22,830 | 20,400 | 8,579 | 15,000 |
| Schenectady | 20,529 | 22,829 | 21,077 | 8,178 | 15,297 |
| Schoharie | 15,982 | 17,786 | 15,370 | 7,526 | 13,669 |
| Schuyler | 16,719 | 18,638 | 16,311 | 7,805 | 12,026 |
| Seneca | 18,743 | 20,880 | 18,541 | 9,135 | 14,803 |
| Steuben | 17,835 | 20,040 | 17,856 | 8,414 | 13,498 |
| Suffolk | 24,194 | 26,086 | 24,427 | 9,384 | 17,639 |
| Sullivan | 15,925 | 18,221 | 15,472 | 6,656 | 11,990 |
| Tioga | 19,682 | 22,173 | 19,416 | 8,884 | 14,009 |
| Tompkins | 18,790 | 20,772 | 19,722 | 8,350 | 15,334 |
| Ulster | 18,752 | 21,718 | 18,281 | 8,073 | 14,462 |
| Warren | 16,928 | 19,516 | 16,973 | 7,791 | 12,476 |
| Washington | 17,104 | 19,126 | 17,055 | 7,508 | 12,313 |
| Wayne | 20,385 | 22,619 | 19,477 | 8,498 | 18,077 |
| Westchester | 27,278 | 30,851 | 29,169 | 9,720 | 19,297 |
| Wyoming | 18,060 | 19,739 | 17,719 | 8,435 | 12,676 |
| Yates | 16,394 | 17,935 | 17,192 | 6,477 | 12,643 |

[1]Children here are aged birth through 17 and are the son or daughter of the householder (including stepchildren and adopted children) who have never been married.

[2]These incomes for New York State do not match those presented in the *State of the Child in New York State*. Those figures came from the Public-Use Microdata Sample.

[3]Incomes for the rest of the state as a whole are not available in published documents and were produced from the Public-Use Microdata Sample.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1983a). *1980 census of population: Volume 1, characteristics of the population, Chapter C, general social and economic characteristics: New York.* [PC80-1-C34]. Tables 61, 71, 180. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1983b). *Census of population and housing, 1980: Public Use Microdata Sample New York State.* [Machine-readable data file]. Washington, DC: Author.

# Table 3

## LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION OF ALL WOMEN 1980

| County | All Women in the Labor Force | Rate[1] | All Mothers in the Labor Force | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Total | Childs Age <6 | Childs Age 6-17 |
| **New York State** | **3,492,605** | **48%** | **1,217,834** | **440,838** | **776,996** |
| **New York City** | **1,435,533** | **47** | **396,536** | **136,915** | **259,621** |
| Bronx | 203,652 | 41 | 68,410 | 23,720 | 44,690 |
| Kings | 406,375 | 44 | 130,512 | 48,101 | 82,411 |
| New York | 355,137 | 54 | 62,875 | 22,924 | 39,951 |
| Queens | 407,993 | 49 | 113,840 | 36,308 | 77,532 |
| Richmond | 62,376 | 45 | 20,899 | 5,862 | 15,037 |
| **Rest of the State** | **2,057,072** | **49** | **821,298** | **303,923** | **517,375** |
| Albany | 63,915 | 53 | 19,790 | 6,513 | 13,277 |
| Allegany | 8,789 | 44 | 3,469 | 1,210 | 2,259 |
| Broome | 43,868 | 50 | 16,036 | 5,252 | 10,784 |
| Cattaraugus | 15,564 | 47 | 6,651 | 2,412 | 4,239 |
| Cayuga | 15,156 | 49 | 6,021 | 2,118 | 3,903 |
| Chautauqua | 26,894 | 45 | 10,222 | 3,232 | 6,990 |
| Chemung | 18,277 | 47 | 7,321 | 2,524 | 4,797 |
| Chenango | 9,481 | 51 | 4,364 | 1,583 | 2,781 |
| Clinton | 13,432 | 44 | 5,746 | 2,262 | 3,484 |
| Columbia | 11,068 | 47 | 4,546 | 1,346 | 3,200 |
| Cortland | 9,871 | 49 | 4,078 | 1,537 | 2,541 |
| Delaware | 8,199 | 44 | 3,384 | 1,200 | 2,184 |
| Dutchess | 46,430 | 49 | 17,598 | 5,363 | 12,235 |
| Erie | 196,922 | 47 | 64,336 | 19,379 | 44,957 |
| Essex | 6,381 | 45 | 2,672 | 893 | 1,779 |
| Franklin | 7,544 | 44 | 3,227 | 1,128 | 2,099 |
| Fulton | 10,827 | 49 | 4,362 | 1,494 | 2,868 |
| Genesee | 11,704 | 51 | 4,772 | 1,611 | 3,161 |
| Greene | 7,197 | 44 | 2,802 | 845 | 1,957 |
| Hamilton | 788 | 40 | 334 | 105 | 229 |
| Herkimer | 12,189 | 46 | 5,025 | 1,773 | 3,252 |
| Jefferson | 15,183 | 44 | 6,562 | 2,428 | 4,134 |
| Lewis | 3,907 | 43 | 1,866 | 712 | 1,154 |
| Livingston | 11,312 | 49 | 4,377 | 1,424 | 2,953 |
| Madison | 11,650 | 47 | 4,780 | 1,536 | 3,244 |
| Monroe | 150,004 | 53 | 52,656 | 17,222 | 35,434 |
| Montgomery | 10,694 | 48 | 3,925 | 1,327 | 2,598 |
| Nassau | 271,048 | 49 | 80,749 | 17,851 | 62,898 |
| Niagara | 43,385 | 48 | 15,885 | 4,886 | 10,999 |
| Oneida | 46,779 | 46 | 18,368 | 6,395 | 11,973 |
| Onondaga | 96,856 | 52% | 33,665 | 10,886 | 22,779 |
| Ontario | 17,797 | 52 | 7,222 | 2,418 | 4,804 |
| Orange | 47,834 | 49 | 19,507 | 6,346 | 13,161 |
| Orleans | 7,168 | 49 | 3,174 | 1,065 | 2,109 |
| Oswego | 18,773 | 44 | 7,642 | 2,632 | 5,010 |
| Otsego | 11,307 | 45 | 4,196 | 1,279 | 2,917 |
| Putnam | 14,239 | 50 | 5,636 | 1,450 | 4,186 |
| Rensselaer | 29,819 | 49 | 11,595 | 3,760 | 7,835 |
| Rockland | 53,577 | 53 | 20,480 | 5,042 | 15,438 |
| Saratoga | 28,947 | 50 | 12,007 | 3,920 | 8,087 |
| Schenectady | 29,617 | 47 | 10,231 | 3,046 | 7,185 |
| Schoharie | 4,723 | 40 | 1,979 | 615 | 1,364 |
| Schuyler | 3,187 | 47 | 1,439 | 466 | 973 |
| Seneca | 6,617 | 50 | 2,862 | 924 | 1,938 |
| St. Lawrence | 17,967 | 41 | 7,450 | 2,850 | 4,600 |
| Steuben | 17,775 | 46 | 7,779 | 2,732 | 5,047 |
| Suffolk | 233,084 | 48 | 92,383 | 24,357 | 68,026 |
| Sullivan | 10,975 | 43 | 7,346 | 4,477 | 2,869 |
| Tioga | 9,178 | 50 | 7,611 | 4,611 | 3,000 |
| Tompkins | 19,229 | 53 | 8,925 | 5,176 | 3,749 |
| Ulster | 30,040 | 48 | 19,666 | 12,062 | 7,604 |
| Warren | 10,003 | 50 | 6,992 | 4,282 | 2,710 |
| Washington | 9,280 | 45 | 7,035 | 4,411 | 2,624 |
| Wayne | 15,990 | 50 | 12,028 | 7,217 | 4,811 |
| Westchester | 193,815 | 53 | 111,698 | 68,638 | 43,060 |
| Wyoming | 6,734 | 48 | 3,164 | 1,103 | 2,061 |
| Yates | 4,083 | 47 | 1,662 | 597 | 1,065 |

[1]Women at work or looking for work in the last four weeks per 100 women in the civilian population.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1983). *1980 census of population: Volume 1, characteristics of the population: Chapter C, general social and economic characteristics: New York.* [PC80-1-C34]. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

# Table 4

## MOTHER'S LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY MARITAL STATUS AND AGE OF YOUNGEST CHILD 1980

| County | All Mothers | | | Married Mothers | | | Single Mothers[1] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Child's Age | | | Child's Age | | | Child's Age | | |
| | 0-17 | <6 | 6-17 | 0-17 | <6 | 6-17 | 0-17 | <6 | 6-17 |
| **New York State** | **50%** | **38%** | **59%** | **49%** | **38%** | **58%** | **54%** | **38%** | **65%** |
| **New York City** | 46 | 35 | 55 | 46 | 37 | 54 | 45 | 30 | 56 |
| Bronx | 42 | 32 | 50 | 46 | 37 | 53 | 38 | 26 | 48 |
| Kings | 44 | 34 | 53 | 45 | 36 | 53 | 42 | 29 | 53 |
| New York | 49 | 39 | 57 | 50 | 44 | 56 | 46 | 31 | 57 |
| Queens | 51 | 38 | 60 | 48 | 37 | 57 | 59 | 41 | 70 |
| Richmond | 42 | 28 | 52 | 39 | 26 | 49 | 57 | 39 | 67 |
| **Rest of the State** | **53** | **39** | **62** | **50** | **38** | **59** | **67** | **50** | **76** |
| Albany | 59 | 48 | 67 | 56 | 46 | 64 | 70 | 56 | 77 |
| Allegany | 53 | 40 | 64 | 52 | 39 | 62 | 60 | 42 | 73 |
| Broome | 59 | 47 | 67 | 56 | 46 | 64 | 72 | 56 | 80 |
| Cattaraugus | 57 | 47 | 66 | 55 | 46 | 63 | 69 | 53 | 79 |
| Cayuga | 58 | 48 | 65 | 56 | 46 | 64 | 68 | 57 | 76 |
| Chautauqua | 53 | 39 | 64 | 51 | 37 | 62 | 68 | 52 | 78 |
| Chemung | 56 | 47 | 62 | 54 | 45 | 60 | 63 | 56 | 67 |
| Chenango | 64 | 54 | 70 | 61 | 52 | 68 | 82 | 75 | 86 |
| Clinton | 52 | 46 | 57 | 50 | 45 | 55 | 67 | 59 | 72 |
| Columbia | 59 | 45 | 68 | 57 | 44 | 66 | 68 | 54 | 75 |
| Cortland | 64 | 55 | 72 | 63 | 53 | 71 | 74 | 67 | 78 |
| Delaware | 59 | 48 | 67 | 58 | 48 | 66 | 65 | 49 | 73 |
| Dutchess | 54 | 41 | 63 | 51 | 39 | 59 | 72 | 54 | 81 |
| Erie | 49 | 37 | 57 | 47 | 36 | 55 | 58 | 43 | 67 |
| Essex | 56 | 46 | 63 | 54 | 45 | 60 | 69 | 54 | 75 |
| Franklin | 53 | 46 | 58 | 51 | 45 | 55 | 67 | 56 | 74 |
| Fulton | 61 | 51 | 68 | 59 | 50 | 66 | 72 | 58 | 80 |
| Genesee | 58 | 47 | 65 | 55 | 46 | 62 | 76 | 56 | 88 |
| Greene | 54 | 42 | 62 | 49 | 40 | 56 | 74 | 55 | 82 |
| Hamilton | 55 | 43 | 62 | 54 | 44 | 60 | 65 | 28 | 83 |
| Herkimer | 58 | 47 | 66 | 57 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 51 | 72 |
| Jefferson | 53 | 45 | 60 | 51 | 44 | 58 | 66 | 52 | 74 |
| Lewis | 52 | 43 | 60 | 50 | 41 | 58 | 73 | 67 | 76 |
| Livingston | 58 | 46 | 67 | 55 | 43 | 64 | 78 | 69 | 82 |
| Madison | 54 | 42 | 63 | 52 | 40 | 61 | 67 | 50 | 79 |
| Monroe | 57 | 44 | 66 | 54 | 42 | 62 | 69 | 53 | 80 |
| Montgomery | 61 | 50 | 69 | 58 | 48 | 66 | 75 | 63 | 82 |
| Nassau | 47 | 29 | 57 | 44 | 27 | 54 | 67 | 47 | 74 |
| Niagara | 52 | 39 | 61 | 49 | 37 | 57 | 64 | 46 | 75 |
| Oneida | 55 | 44 | 64 | 53 | 43 | 62 | 64 | 49 | 74 |
| Onondaga | 55% | 42% | 65% | 51% | 40% | 60% | 72% | 53% | 83% |
| Ontario | 59 | 47 | 67 | 56 | 46 | 64 | 76 | 58 | 85 |
| Orange | 53 | 40 | 63 | 51 | 38 | 61 | 64 | 48 | 74 |
| Orleans | 59 | 47 | 67 | 56 | 44 | 65 | 75 | 44 | 65 |
| Oswego | 48 | 37 | 57 | 45 | 35 | 54 | 65 | 51 | 73 |
| Otsego | 61 | 47 | 71 | 60 | 47 | 68 | 74 | 51 | 86 |
| Putnam | 49 | 32 | 59 | 46 | 31 | 57 | 79 | 64 | 84 |
| Rensselaer | 59 | 47 | 67 | 56 | 45 | 64 | 72 | 54 | 81 |
| Rockland | 54 | 36 | 64 | 51 | 34 | 62 | 72 | 55 | 80 |
| St. Lawrence | 50 | 43 | 55 | 48 | 43 | 53 | 58 | 48 | 65 |
| Saratoga | 53 | 40 | 62 | 50 | 38 | 60 | 71 | 59 | 77 |
| Schenectady | 54 | 41 | 63 | 52 | 40 | 59 | 67 | 43 | 79 |
| Schoharie | 53 | 42 | 59 | 50 | 41 | 57 | 70 | 58 | 74 |
| Schuyler | 58 | 45 | 67 | 56 | 43 | 66 | 74 | 69 | 77 |
| Seneca | 64 | 51 | 73 | 61 | 47 | 71 | 82 | 75 | 86 |
| Stueben | 57 | 46 | 65 | 55 | 45 | 63 | 66 | 51 | 77 |
| Suffolk | 48 | 32 | 59 | 46 | 30 | 57 | 64 | 43 | 74 |
| Sullivan | 55 | 41 | 64 | 52 | 40 | 62 | 67 | 49 | 75 |
| Tioga | 58 | 46 | 65 | 54 | 45 | 61 | 81 | 58 | 89 |
| Tompkins | 63 | 52 | 72 | 61 | 50 | 70 | 78 | 67 | 83 |
| Ulster | 54 | 42 | 63 | 51 | 40 | 60 | 70 | 54 | 77 |
| Warren | 56 | 47 | 63 | 53 | 46 | 59 | 73 | 55 | 81 |
| Washington | 55 | 48 | 60 | 53 | 47 | 57 | 69 | 54 | 77 |
| Wayne | 57 | 45 | 67 | 54 | 42 | 64 | 74 | 62 | 83 |
| Westchester | 54 | 38 | 63 | 51 | 37 | 59 | 68 | 47 | 77 |
| Wyoming | 57 | 46 | 65 | 54 | 44 | 61 | 83 | 67 | 91 |
| Yates | 60 | 52 | 65 | 57 | 51 | 62 | 75 | 61 | 84 |

[1]Includes all mothers not living with a spouse.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1983). *1980 census of population: Volume 1, characteristics of the population: Chapter C, general social and economic characteristics: New York.* [PC80-1-C34]. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

# Table 5

## CHILDREN IN POVERTY
## AGE BIRTH THROUGH 17
## 1979

| County | Number In Poverty | Percent |
|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **876,928** | **19%** |
| **New York City** | **551,533** | **32** |
| Bronx | 142,628 | 43 |
| Kings | 231,203 | 37 |
| New York | 90,964 | 37 |
| Queens | 75,634 | 18 |
| Richmond | 11,104 | 11 |
| **Rest of the State** | **325,395** | **11** |
| Albany | 8,083 | 12 |
| Allegany | 2,708 | 19 |
| Broome | 5,542 | 10 |
| Cattaraugus | 4,082 | 16 |
| Cayuga | 3,414 | 15 |
| Chautauqua | 5,653 | 14 |
| Chemung | 3,920 | 14 |
| Chenango | 2,269 | 15 |
| Clinton | 3,248 | 14 |
| Columbia | 2,093 | 13 |
| Cortland | 1,931 | 15 |
| Delaware | 2,138 | 17 |
| Dutchess | 5,817 | 9 |
| Erie | 38,401 | 14 |
| Essex | 1,725 | 17 |
| Franklin | 2,677 | 20 |
| Fulton | 2,428 | 16 |
| Genesee | 2,073 | 12 |
| Greene | 1,652 | 15 |
| Hamilton | 239 | 18 |
| Herkimer | 3,164 | 17 |
| Jefferson | 4,578 | 17 |
| Lewis | 1,327 | 16 |
| Livingston | 1,791 | 11 |
| Madison | 2,805 | 15 |
| Monroe | 22,006 | 12 |
| Montgomery | 1,840 | 14 |
| Nassau | 22,271 | 7 |
| Niagara | 7,504 | 12 |
| Oneida | 9,658 | 14 |
| Onondaga | 14,556 | 12% |
| Ontario | 2,137 | 9 |
| Orange | 9,959 | 13 |
| Orleans | 1,410 | 12 |
| Oswego | 4,695 | 14 |
| Otsego | 2,316 | 16 |
| Putnam | 783 | 3 |
| Rensselaer | 5,578 | 14 |
| Rockland | 6,683 | 8 |
| St. Lawrence | 6,476 | 20 |
| Saratoga | 4,609 | 10 |
| Schenectady | 4,329 | 11 |
| Schoharie | 1,181 | 15 |
| Schuyler | 654 | 12 |
| Seneca | 847 | 9 |
| Steuben | 4,644 | 16 |
| Suffolk | 33,959 | 8 |
| Sullivan | 3,089 | 19 |
| Tioga | 1,561 | 10 |
| Tompkins | 2,397 | 13 |
| Ulster | 4,946 | 12 |
| Warren | 2,571 | 16 |
| Washington | 2,652 | 16 |
| Wayne | 2,802 | 11 |
| Westchester | 21,043 | 10 |
| Wyoming | 1,315 | 11 |
| Yates | 1,166 | 20 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1983). *1980 census of population: Volume 1, characteristics of the population: Chapter C, general social and economic characteristics: New York.* [PC80-1-C34]. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

# Table 6

## AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC)
## AVERAGE NUMBER OF MONTHLY CASES, CHILDREN, AND RATES
## 1985

| County | Cases | Total Recipients | Children[1] | Rate per 100 Children[2] |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **373,086** | **1,109,610** | **726,707** | **15.8** |
| **New York City** | **252,600** | **752,079** | **495,531** | **27.1** |
| **Rest of the State** | **120,486** | **357,531** | **231,176** | **8.3** |
| Albany | 2,476 | 6,929 | 4,569 | 6.6 |
| Allegany | 1,068 | 3,457 | 2,097 | 13.0 |
| Broome | 1,880 | 5,523 | 3,403 | 6.3 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,317 | 4,075 | 2,437 | 9.6 |
| Cayuga | 1,132 | 3,566 | 2,226 | 10.0 |
| Chautauqua | 2,438 | 7,613 | 4,626 | 11.7 |
| Chemung | 1,908 | 5,819 | 3,573 | 13.7 |
| Chenango | 405 | 1,310 | 841 | 5.8 |
| Clinton | 925 | 2,642 | 1,603 | 7.0 |
| Columbia | 587 | 1,633 | 1,055 | 6.8 |
| Cortland | 770 | 2,482 | 1,493 | 10.7 |
| Delaware | 477 | 1,336 | 847 | 6.7 |
| Dutchess | 1,520 | 4,225 | 2,846 | 4.2 |
| Erie | 20,232 | 59,482 | 37,942 | 15.1 |
| Essex | 492 | 1,644 | 999 | 10.8 |
| Franklin | 734 | 2,307 | 1,371 | 11.0 |
| Fulton | 619 | 1,988 | 1,255 | 8.2 |
| Genesee | 445 | 1,285 | 824 | 4.9 |
| Greene | 290 | 950 | 644 | 6.3 |
| Hamilton | 37 | 106 | 66 | 5.7 |
| Herkimer | 681 | 2,214 | 1,362 | 7.5 |
| Jefferson | 1,441 | 4,536 | 2,717 | 10.5 |
| Lewis | 240 | 805 | 491 | 6.4 |
| Livingston | 435 | 1,263 | 782 | 4.6 |
| Madison | 528 | 1,522 | 966 | 4.7 |
| Monroe | 12,003 | 37,604 | 25,283 | 13.2 |
| Montgomery | 515 | 1,631 | 1,046 | 7.8 |
| Nassau | 6,133 | 16,418 | 11,197 | 3.7 |
| Niagara | 4,095 | 11,926 | 7,360 | 12.7 |
| Oneida | 3,730 | 11,917 | 7,640 | 11.3 |
| Onondaga | 6,431 | 18,713 | 12,243 | 9.8 |
| Ontario | 680 | 1,934 | 1,183 | 4.8 |
| Orange | 3,023 | 10,560 | 7,481 | 9.2 |
| Orleans | 533 | 1,671 | 1,063 | 9.7 |
| Oswego | 1,564 | 5,014 | 3,160 | 8.7 |
| Otsego | 434 | 1,327 | 812 | 5.0 |
| Putnam | 129 | 281 | 171 | 0.8 |
| Rensselaer | 1,609 | 4,866 | 3,058 | 7.3 |
| Rockland | 1,613 | 5,063 | 3,435 | 4.8 |
| St. Lawrence | 2,031 | 6,599 | 3,964 | 11.5 |
| Saratoga | 824 | 2,328 | 1,507 | 3.3 |
| Schenectady | 1,608 | 4,717 | 2,963 | 8.2 |
| Schoharie | 249 | 769 | 454 | 5.0 |
| Schuyler | 185 | 566 | 359 | 7.4 |
| Seneca | 197 | 563 | 366 | 4.3 |
| Steuben | 1,543 | 4,755 | 2,892 | 10.6 |
| Suffolk | 11,940 | 34,759 | 23,055 | 6.4 |
| Sullivan | 566 | 1,706 | 1,164 | 6.9 |
| Tioga | 521 | 1,493 | 928 | 6.4 |
| Tompkins | 851 | 2,511 | 1,553 | 6.3 |
| Ulster | 1,529 | 4,310 | 2,758 | 6.7 |
| Warren | 385 | 1,132 | 722 | 4.7 |
| Washington | 534 | 1,512 | 953 | 6.1 |
| Wayne | 767 | 2,306 | 1,498 | 5.9 |
| Westchester | 10,788 | 28,693 | 19,147 | 9.4 |
| Wyoming | 200 | 578 | 349 | 3.0 |
| Yates | 199 | 597 | 377 | 6.6 |

[1]A child is eligible for AFDC if under 18 years of age or if under 19 if he or she is a full-time student in a secondary school or in the equivalent of vocational or technical training and is expected to complete the program before reaching age 19.

[2]Rates are based on the population under 18 years of age.

Note: See Technical Note 1 for further information.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Data Management and Analysis. (1987). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 7

## CHILDREN RECEIVING HOME RELIEF[1] BY AGE 1985

| County | Age 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | Total Children | Rate per 100 Children |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **13,861** | **10,293** | **7,382** | **15,251** | **46,787** | **1.0** |
| **New York City** | **7,376** | **6,463** | **5,052** | **8,703** | **27,594** | **1.4** |
| **Rest of the State** | **6,485** | **3,830** | **2,330** | **6,548** | **19,193** | **0.6** |
| Albany | 105 | 66 | 46 | 103 | 320 | 0.4 |
| Allegany | 126 | 67 | 44 | 99 | 334 | 1.9 |
| Broome | 144 | 76 | 47 | 157 | 424 | 0.7 |
| Cattaraugus | 91 | 45 | 22 | 89 | 247 | 0.9 |
| Cayuga | 71 | 44 | 32 | 91 | 238 | 1.0 |
| Chautauqua | 216 | 98 | 57 | 229 | 600 | 1.4 |
| Chemung | 250 | 108 | 43 | 108 | 509 | 1.8 |
| Chenango | 39 | 14 | 9 | 33 | 95 | 0.6 |
| Clinton | 118 | 44 | 23 | 101 | 286 | 1.2 |
| Columbia | 61 | 32 | 15 | 47 | 155 | 0.9 |
| Cortland | 67 | 37 | 9 | 50 | 163 | 1.1 |
| Delaware | 26 | 10 | 10 | 53 | 99 | 0.7 |
| Dutchess | 45 | 30 | 16 | 50 | 141 | 0.2 |
| Erie | 698 | 320 | 223 | 1,058 | 2,299 | 0.9 |
| Essex | 34 | 23 | 19 | 56 | 132 | 1.3 |
| Franklin | 100 | 42 | 23 | 67 | 232 | 1.8 |
| Fulton | 28 | 18 | 6 | 28 | 80 | 0.5 |
| Genesee | 44 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 88 | 0.5 |
| Greene | 20 | 10 | 7 | 26 | 63 | 0.6 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 2 | 4 | 13 | 19 | 1.5 |
| Herkimer | 44 | 40 | 5 | 29 | 118 | 0.6 |
| Jefferson | 140 | 76 | 45 | 101 | 362 | 1.3 |
| Lewis | 50 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 94 | 1.2 |
| Livingston | 28 | 11 | 8 | 34 | 81 | 0.4 |
| Madison | 33 | 18 | 2 | 26 | 79 | 0.4 |
| Monroe | 444 | 250 | 150 | 671 | 1,515 | 0.7 |
| Montgomery | 31 | 16 | 2 | 22 | 71 | 0.5 |
| Nassau | 100 | 107 | 95 | 153 | 455 | 0.1 |
| Niagara | 300 | 144 | 95 | 273 | 812 | 1.3 |
| Oneida | 150 | 60 | 59 | 241 | 510 | 0.7 |
| Onondaga | 284 | 145 | 74 | 256 | 759 | 0.6 |
| Ontario | 26 | 21 | 16 | 46 | 109 | 0.4 |
| Orange | 347 | 305 | 229 | 158 | 1,039 | 1.2 |
| Orleans | 52 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 131 | 1.1 |
| Oswego | 124 | 65 | 36 | 97 | 322 | 0.8 |
| Otsego | 50 | 27 | 26 | 34 | 137 | 0.8 |
| Putnam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | *.* |
| Rensselaer | 43 | 43 | 21 | 48 | 155 | 0.3 |
| Rockland | 261 | 266 | 212 | 175 | 914 | 1.2 |
| St. Lawrence | 169 | 98 | 42 | 166 | 475 | 1.3 |
| Saratoga | 59 | 27 | 9 | 25 | 120 | 0.2 |
| Schenectady | 86 | 37 | 28 | 90 | 241 | 0.6 |
| Schoharie | 38 | 10 | 10 | 30 | 88 | 0.9 |
| Schuyler | 53 | 25 | 13 | 15 | 106 | 2.1 |
| Seneca | 22 | 17 | 3 | 22 | 64 | 0.7 |
| Steuben | 139 | 54 | 30 | 99 | 322 | 1.1 |
| Suffolk | 407 | 335 | 178 | 411 | 1,331 | 0.3 |
| Sullivan | 39 | 26 | 17 | 24 | 106 | 0.6 |
| Tioga | 77 | 47 | 15 | 86 | 225 | 1.5 |
| Tompkins | 60 | 33 | 5 | 78 | 176 | 0.6 |
| Ulster | 70 | 43 | 20 | 53 | 186 | 0.4 |
| Warren | 21 | 10 | 0 | 5 | 36 | 0.2 |
| Washington | 42 | 28 | 10 | 21 | 101 | 0.6 |
| Wayne | 48 | 35 | 18 | 55 | 156 | 0.6 |
| Westchester | 347 | 259 | 154 | 453 | 1,213 | 0.6 |
| Wyoming | 14 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 37 | 0.3 |
| Yates | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 13 | 0.2 |

[1]Estimated.

Note: "*.*" indicates a rate less than 0.05 per 100 children.

Note: See Technical Note 1 for further information.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Data Management and Analysis. (1987). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 8

## CHILDREN RECEIVING SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI) BY AGE 1988

| County | Age 0-4 | 5-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | Total Children | Rate per 100 Children[1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York State[2] | 3,304 | 6,326 | 7,046 | 10,058 | 26,734 | 0.6 |
| New York City | 1,691 | 3,539 | 4,119 | 5,534 | 14,883 | 0.8 |
| Rest of State | 1,595 | 2,729 | 2,764 | 3,964 | 11,052 | 0.4 |
| Albany | 48 | 58 | 68 | 100 | 274 | 0.4 |
| Allegany | 12 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 93 | 0.5 |
| Broome | 45 | 53 | 49 | 66 | 213 | 0.4 |
| Cattaraugus | 18 | 55 | 33 | 40 | 146 | 0.5 |
| Cayuga | 13 | 31 | 23 | 37 | 104 | 0.4 |
| Chautauqua | 25 | 82 | 63 | 66 | 236 | 0.6 |
| Chemung | 23 | 64 | 47 | 53 | 187 | 0.7 |
| Chenango | 11 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 66 | 0.4 |
| Clinton | 15 | 26 | 38 | 44 | 123 | 0.5 |
| Columbia | 13 | 22 | 18 | 33 | 86 | 0.5 |
| Cortland | 10 | 20 | 17 | 15 | 62 | 0.4 |
| Delaware | 12 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 66 | 0.5 |
| Dutchess | 26 | 40 | 54 | 106 | 226 | 0.3 |
| Erie | 181 | 316 | 291 | 415 | 1,203 | 0.5 |
| Essex | 5 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 41 | 0.4 |
| Franklin | 10 | 22 | 19 | 20 | 71 | 0.5 |
| Fulton | 14 | 26 | 22 | 34 | 96 | 0.6 |
| Genesee | 14 | 27 | 14 | 25 | 80 | 0.5 |
| Greene | 7 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 41 | 0.4 |
| Hamilton | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0.6 |
| Herkimer | 15 | 27 | 21 | 29 | 92 | 0.5 |
| Jefferson | 30 | 42 | 38 | 51 | 161 | 0.5 |
| Lewis | 5 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 35 | 0.4 |
| Livingston | 15 | 7 | 18 | 22 | 62 | 0.3 |
| Madison | 18 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 94 | 0.4 |
| Monroe | 108 | 161 | 203 | 245 | 717 | 0.4 |
| Montgomery | 14 | 30 | 34 | 47 | 125 | 0.9 |
| Nassau | 72 | 108 | 136 | 298 | 614 | 0.2 |
| Niagara | 22 | 65 | 68 | 70 | 225 | 0.4 |
| Oneida | 68 | 126 | 109 | 136 | 439 | 0.6 |
| Onondaga | 83 | 118 | 165 | 176 | 542 | 0.4 |
| Ontario | 11 | 18 | 18 | 27 | 74 | 0.3 |
| Orange | 55 | 90 | 89 | 118 | 352 | 0.4 |
| Orleans | 7 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 54 | 0.5 |
| Oswego | 25 | 48 | 40 | 54 | 167 | 0.4 |
| Otsego | 10 | 18 | 17 | 35 | 80 | 0.5 |
| Putnam | 1 | 4 | 8 | 26 | 39 | 0.2 |
| Rensselaer | 30 | 64 | 43 | 76 | 213 | 0.5 |
| Rockland | 25 | 41 | 47 | 72 | 185 | 0.2 |
| St. Lawrence | 31 | 52 | 61 | 86 | 230 | 0.6 |
| Saratoga | 25 | 41 | 34 | 66 | 166 | 0.3 |
| Schenectady | 27 | 43 | 37 | 50 | 157 | 0.4 |
| Schoharie | 5 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 39 | 0.4 |
| Schuyler | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 19 | 0.4 |
| Seneca | 4 | 4 | 13 | 11 | 32 | 0.4 |
| Steuben | 28 | 59 | 32 | 52 | 171 | 0.6 |
| Suffolk | 125 | 194 | 229 | 450 | 998 | 0.3 |
| Sullivan | 17 | 32 | 43 | 32 | 124 | 0.7 |
| Tioga | 4 | 11 | 8 | 25 | 48 | 0.3 |
| Tompkins | 12 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 72 | 0.3 |
| Ulster | 34 | 60 | 46 | 56 | 196 | 0.5 |
| Warren | 21 | 30 | 24 | 34 | 109 | 0.7 |
| Washington | 15 | 21 | 25 | 27 | 88 | 0.5 |
| Wayne | 23 | 29 | 25 | 43 | 120 | 0.4 |
| Westchester | 94 | 158 | 193 | 283 | 728 | 0.3 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 46 | 0.4 |
| Yates | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 18 | 0.3 |
| DMH Foster Care[2] | 12 | 31 | 48 | 123 | 214 | *.* |
| DMH Institution[2] | 6 | 27 | 115 | 437 | 585 | *.* |

[1]The New York State total includes children living in foster care or institutions administered by the New York State Office of Mental Health and the New York State Office of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities. They are not listed under a county, or in totals for New York City or the Rest of the State as the state assumes financial responsibility for these children. For administrative purposes, the New York State Department of Social Services categorizes these children as residing in Department of Mental Hygiene facilities (DMH).

Note: "*.*" indicates that a rate could not be computed because the base population is unknown.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Data Management and Analysis. (1988). [Unpublished Data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 9

## PARTICIPATION[1] IN THE NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM DECEMBER 1985

| County | Total Student Enrollment[2] | Eligible Applicants | | Percentage of Students |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Free | Reduced Price | |
| **New York State[3]** | **3,116,394** | **867,064** | **165,206** | **33%** |
| **New York City** | **1,221,091** | **521,222** | **81,540** | **49** |
| **Rest of the State** | **1,903,478** | **345,842** | **83,666** | **23** |
| Albany | 44,359 | 11,272 | 1,483 | 29 |
| Allegany | 9,705 | 2,753 | 606 | 35 |
| Broome | 36,956 | 4,941 | 1,623 | 18 |
| Cattaraugus | 19,080 | 4,084 | 1,319 | 28 |
| Cayuga | 13,753 | 2,401 | 546 | 21 |
| Chautauqua | 26,669 | 5,902 | 1,428 | 27 |
| Chemung | 16,455 | 3,748 | 762 | 27 |
| Chenango | 10,940 | 2,502 | 700 | 29 |
| Clinton | 15,474 | 2,940 | 1,358 | 28 |
| Columbia | 10,522 | 1,842 | 429 | 22 |
| Cortland | 8,631 | 1,929 | 533 | 29 |
| Delaware | 8,276 | 1,953 | 647 | 31 |
| Dutchess | 45,391 | 4,689 | 1,448 | 14 |
| Erie | 169,162 | 42,665 | 11,507 | 32 |
| Essex | 5,767 | 1,436 | 448 | 33 |
| Franklin | 9,524 | 3,504 | 841 | 46 |
| Fulton | 10,458 | 2,412 | 750 | 30 |
| Genesee | 11,839 | 1,610 | 679 | 19 |
| Greene | 7,410 | 958 | 262 | 16 |
| Hamilton | 778 | 230 | 114 | 44 |
| Herkimer | 13,035 | 2,723 | 786 | 27 |
| Jefferson | 18,205 | 4,452 | 1,454 | 32 |
| Lewis | 5,318 | 1,187 | 440 | 31 |
| Livingston | 10,002 | 1,759 | 553 | 23 |
| Madison | 12,759 | 2,223 | 597 | 22 |
| Monroe | 124,934 | 18,397 | 3,713 | 18 |
| Montgomery | 8,994 | 2,046 | 676 | 30 |
| Nassau | 218,319 | 13,280 | 3,686 | 8 |
| Niagara | 39,594 | 6,697 | 1,786 | 21 |
| Oneida | 44,927 | 9,086 | 2,860 | 27 |
| Onondaga | 82,516 | 14,470 | 2,795 | 21 |
| Ontario | 17,377 | 2,005 | 727 | 16 |
| Orange | 56,873 | 10,488 | 2,372 | 23 |
| Orleans | 8,060 | 1,702 | 414 | 26 |
| Oswego | 25,676 | 4,846 | 1,444 | 24% |
| Otsego | 9,368 | 1,928 | 705 | 28 |
| Putnam | 14,004 | 841 | 337 | 8 |
| Rensselaer | 26,949 | 4,052 | 1,189 | 19 |
| Rockland | 52,029 | 7,525 | 1,212 | 17 |
| St. Lawrence | 21,464 | 6,176 | 1,450 | 36 |
| Saratoga | 32,482 | 2,929 | 1,081 | 12 |
| Schenectady | 23,107 | 702 | 274 | 4 |
| Schoharie | 5,562 | 1,205 | 475 | 30 |
| Schuyler | 2,809 | 637 | 167 | 29 |
| Seneca | 5,870 | 832 | 379 | 21 |
| Steuben | 20,488 | 6,299 | 1,379 | 37 |
| Suffolk | 261,290 | 24,643 | 7,810 | 12 |
| Sullivan | 10,472 | 2,832 | 691 | 34 |
| Tioga | 10,199 | 1,978 | 660 | 26 |
| Tompkins | 12,850 | 2,437 | 565 | 23 |
| Ulster | 27,811 | 4,056 | 1,243 | 19 |
| Warren | 11,407 | 2,040 | 482 | 22 |
| Washington | 11,070 | 2,262 | 787 | 28 |
| Wayne | 18,274 | 2,783 | 808 | 20 |
| Westchester | 140,324 | 15,171 | 2,577 | 13 |
| Wyoming | 6,218 | 1,022 | 520 | 25 |
| Yates | 3,518 | 676 | 169 | 24 |

[1]Figures represent the number of children who have applied for and have been accepted into the free/reduced price lunch program. Actual participation is lower because some eligible students do not take a meal each day (e.g., because they are absent from school or do not like the day's meal).

[2]Fall enrollment in both public and nonpublic schools for the 1985-86 school year. Total does not include students enrolled in Boards of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES).

[3]New York State total differs from figure presented in *State of the Child in New York State*. That figure was for May 1985.

Sources: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1986). *Nonpublic school enrollment and staff: New York State, 1985-86*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1986). *Public school enrollment and staff: New York State, 1985-86*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Education Department, Child Nutrition Reimbursement Unit. (1987). Report #CN344. [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 10

## LICENSED CHILD CARE PROVIDERS AND PROGRAM CAPACITY BY TYPE OF PROGRAM AND LICENSING AUTHORITY 1985

| County | Center Care[1] | | State Licensed Family Day Care | | County Certified Family Day Care | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Providers | Capacity | Providers | Capacity | Providers | Capacity |
| **New York State** | **1,989** | **115,526** | **287** | **1,432** | **3,338** | **16,586** |
| **New York City** | **979** | **69,799** | **0** | **0** | **1,984** | **9,786** |
| **Rest of the State** | **1,010** | **45,727** | **287** | **1,432** | **1,354** | **6,800** |
| Albany | 49 | 2,438 | 12 | 62 | 37 | 168 |
| Allegany | 1 | 25 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Broome | 16 | 559 | 25 | 128 | 33 | 184 |
| Cattaraugus | 9 | 364 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Cayuga | 5 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 129 |
| Chautauqua | 8 | 460 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemung | 17 | 637 | 11 | 57 | 14 | 80 |
| Chenango | 6 | 102 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 89 |
| Clinton | 10 | 206 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 93 |
| Columbia | 3 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Cortland | 6 | 173 | 3 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 8 | 206 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 24 |
| Dutchess | 33 | 1,267 | 2 | 11 | 32 | 72 |
| Erie | 104 | 5,658 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 5 |
| Essex | 9 | 184 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 38 |
| Franklin | 7 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 |
| Fulton | 2 | 49 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Genesee | 5 | 222 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 2 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 34 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Herkimer | 3 | 60 | 1 | 5 | 26 | 132 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 189 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Lewis | 3 | 113 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Livingston | 6 | 209 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Madison | 5 | 155 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 20 |
| Monroe | 111 | 7,014 | 148 | 727 | 210 | 1,063 |
| Montgomery | 2 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 20 |
| Nassau | 59 | 3,416 | 8 | 43 | 195 | 1,072 |
| Niagara | 11 | 563 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Oneida | 24 | 781 | 2 | 10 | 113 | 589 |
| Onondaga | 55 | 2,499 | 8 | 41 | 62 | 172 |
| Ontario | 9 | 357 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Orange | 23 | 1,013 | 2 | 10 | 20 | 72 |
| Orleans | 3 | 256 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 65 |
| Oswego | 9 | 283 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Otsego | 11 | 379 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 103 |
| Putnam | 4 | 118 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 34 |
| Rensselaer | 19 | 384 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 9 |
| Rockland | 26 | 1,060 | 3 | 15 | 17 | 80 |
| St. Lawrence | 7 | 230 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 18 |
| Saratoga | 9 | 305 | 5 | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Schenectady | 26 | 1,063 | 8 | 39 | 48 | 227 |
| Schoharie | 5 | 131 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Schuyler | 2 | 54 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Seneca | 2 | 110 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Steuben | 13 | 338 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Suffolk | 75 | 3,825 | 10 | 53 | 176 | 966 |
| Sullivan | 5 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tioga | 8 | 217 | 1 | 5 | 26 | 114 |
| Tompkins | 21 | 553 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 30 |
| Ulster | 19 | 580 | 1 | 5 | 47 | 256 |
| Warren | 5 | 100 | 2 | 11 | 36 | 196 |
| Washington | 4 | 191 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 13 |
| Wayne | 12 | 569 | 8 | 34 | 1 | 2 |
| Westchester | 102 | 4,903 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 606 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yates | 6 | 179 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

[1]Child care centers may be licensed (or certified) by any of three agencies depending on where in the state the program is located and on whether or not public funds are received. Centers located outside New York City are licensed by the New York State Department of Social Services. Centers located in New York City are certified by the Agency for Child Development if they are supported by public funds and by the New York City Department of Health if they are privately supported. These figures include Head Start.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services. (1985). *Recap of permits issued and certificates approved.* [Report ending 11/30/85]. Albany, NY: Author.

New York City Department of Health, Bureau of Day Care. (1986, March). [Internal report]. New York, NY: Author.

United States Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children, Youth, and Families, Human Development Services. (1986). *Project Head Start fact sheet, New York, fiscal year 1985.* Washington, DC: Author.

# Table 11

## EARLY[1] ENTRY INTO PRENATAL CARE BY RACE
## NUMBER AND RATE[2] PER 100 LIVE BIRTHS
## 1985

| County | Total | | White | | Nonwhite | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |
| **New York State** | **168,842** | **68.5** | **139,496** | **75.4** | **28,516** | **47.5** |
| **New York City** | **51,876** | **49.3** | **33,568** | **55.9** | **17,902** | **40.4** |
| Bronx | 8,002 | 38.5 | 4,603 | 39.6 | 3,344 | 37.1 |
| Kings | 18,037 | 49.0 | 10,839 | 57.3 | 7,057 | 40.2 |
| New York | 8,245 | 45.7 | 5,726 | 53.9 | 2,388 | 33.5 |
| Queens | 14,236 | 57.7 | 9,386 | 63.7 | 4,774 | 48.8 |
| Richmond | 3,356 | 68.2 | 3,014 | 73.3 | 339 | 42.3 |
| **Rest of the State** | **116,966** | **82.8** | **105,928** | **84.8** | **10,614** | **67.3** |
| Albany | 3,062 | 87.3 | 2,614 | 89.5 | 315 | 72.7 |
| Allegany | 529 | 80.0 | 526 | 80.3 | 3 | 50.0 |
| Broome | 2,015 | 69.5 | 1,936 | 69.9 | 76 | 60.3 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,058 | 76.7 | 1,004 | 76.8 | 54 | 74.0 |
| Cayuga | 916 | 79.8 | 877 | 79.9 | 39 | 76.5 |
| Chautauqua | 1,747 | 84.4 | 1,700 | 84.7 | 45 | 72.6 |
| Chemung | 970 | 74.7 | 913 | 75.0 | 57 | 70.4 |
| Chenango | 544 | 77.5 | 538 | 77.5 | 5 | 71.4 |
| Clinton | 1,209 | 86.7 | 1,147 | 86.8 | 59 | 85.5 |
| Columbia | 624 | 81.0 | 582 | 81.9 | 29 | 64.4 |
| Cortland | 507 | 77.3 | 506 | 77.6 | 1 | 25.0 |
| Delaware | 490 | 82.1 | 485 | 82.1 | 5 | 100.0 |
| Dutchess | 2,610 | 85.4 | 2,341 | 87.3 | 265 | 72.0 |
| Erie | 11,141 | 84.8 | 9,606 | 87.9 | 1,528 | 69.3 |
| Essex | 381 | 77.4 | 377 | 77.7 | 4 | 57.1 |
| Franklin | 434 | 68.9 | 411 | 69.8 | 23 | 56.1 |
| Fulton | 550 | 78.7 | 541 | 79.1 | 7 | 58.3 |
| Genesee | 701 | 76.4 | 673 | 76.7 | 28 | 70.0 |
| Greene | 404 | 77.1 | 391 | 78.0 | 9 | 47.4 |
| Hamilton | 39 | 72.2 | 39 | 72.2 | 0 | *.* |
| Herkimer | 701 | 78.8 | 696 | 78.7 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Jefferson | 1,168 | 84.0 | 1,136 | 84.1 | 32 | 82.1 |
| Lewis | 344 | 86.4 | 344 | 86.4 | 0 | *.* |
| Livingston | 640 | 83.0 | 634 | 83.1 | 5 | 83.3 |
| Madison | 751 | 80.8 | 743 | 80.8 | 8 | 80.0 |
| Monroe | 8,897 | 84.2 | 7,414 | 87.6 | 1,468 | 70.6 |
| Montgomery | 519 | 79.6 | 513 | 80.0 | 6 | 54.5 |
| Nassau | 13,143 | 87.3 | 11,678 | 91.0 | 1,449 | 66.0 |
| Niagara | 2,668 | 85.1 | 2,443 | 86.9 | 225 | 69.7 |
| Oneida | 2,804 | 77.4 | 2,648 | 78.9 | 153 | 58.2 |
| Onondaga | 6,366 | 86.6 | 5,567 | 88.6 | 797 | 74.9 |
| Ontario | 1,074 | 84.3 | 1,048 | 85.0 | 26 | 63.4 |
| Orange | 3,087 | 71.4 | 2,818 | 74.5 | 260 | 49.1 |
| Orleans | 513 | 84.1 | 484 | 85.4 | 29 | 67.4 |
| Oswego | 1,511 | 84.0 | 1,498 | 84.3 | 13 | 65.0 |
| Otsego | 605 | 83.9 | 588 | 83.9 | 15 | 83.3 |
| Putnam | 1,018 | 91.8 | 988 | 92.0 | 23 | 82.1 |
| Rensselaer | 1,712 | 83.7 | 1,601 | 84.8 | 69 | 61.1 |
| Rockland | 2,812 | 76.7 | 2,389 | 79.6 | 409 | 62.9 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,165 | 78.3 | 1,140 | 78.1 | 25 | 86.2 |
| Saratoga | 2,023 | 88.1 | 1,971 | 88.4 | 34 | 73.9 |
| Schenectady | 1,798 | 88.7 | 1,660 | 89.4 | 122 | 79.2 |
| Schoharie | 278 | 77.7 | 274 | 77.8 | 2 | 50.0 |
| Schuyler | 155 | 74.9 | 154 | 75.1 | 1 | 50.0 |
| Seneca | 382 | 75.6 | 371 | 75.9 | 11 | 68.8 |
| Steuben | 1,184 | 82.5 | 1,157 | 82.5 | 27 | 84.4 |
| Suffolk | 14,114 | 83.9 | 13,094 | 86.8 | 984 | 59.0 |
| Sullivan | 670 | 69.5 | 629 | 71.6 | 40 | 47.1 |
| Tioga | 591 | 75.6 | 583 | 75.8 | 7 | 58.3 |
| Tompkins | 909 | 82.0 | 844 | 83.2 | 64 | 68.1 |
| Ulster | 1,781 | 85.4 | 1,693 | 86.7 | 85 | 65.9 |
| Warren | 599 | 78.5 | 588 | 78.7 | 7 | 63.6 |
| Washington | 536 | 72.1 | 533 | 72.3 | 3 | 50.0 |
| Wayne | 1,118 | 78.3 | 1,074 | 80.0 | 44 | 51.2 |
| Westchester | 8,746 | 84.0 | 7,076 | 88.2 | 1,611 | 69.8 |
| Wyoming | 450 | 78.3 | 449 | 78.2 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Yates | 203 | 70.5 | 201 | 70.5 | 2 | 66.7 |

[1]Prenatal care that began within the first three months of pregnancy.

[2]The rate is based on the total number of live births minus the number of births for which date of entry into prenatal care is unknown.

Note: "*.*" indicates that a rate could not be calculated because there were no births to mothers in this racial group.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 12

## EARLY[1] ENTRY INTO PRENATAL CARE BY MATERNAL AGE
## NUMBER AND RATE[2] PER 100 LIVE BIRTHS
## 1985

| County | 10-14 | | 15-17 | | 18-19 | | 20+ | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |
| **New York State** | **117** | **25.9** | **3,097** | **36.9** | **6,810** | **44.4** | **158,805** | **71.5** |
| **New York City** | **51** | **20.3** | **1,078** | **24.9** | **2,054** | **28.2** | **48,690** | **52.2** |
| Bronx | 19 | 21.6 | 271 | 22.2 | 474 | 23.8 | 7,237 | 41.4 |
| Kings | 21 | 24.1 | 522 | 30.8 | 889 | 32.6 | 16,604 | 51.4 |
| New York | 8 | 17.0 | 129 | 18.8 | 280 | 23.8 | 7,828 | 48.5 |
| Queens | 3 | 11.5 | 129 | 20.5 | 349 | 28.8 | 13,754 | 60.3 |
| Richmond | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 27.3 | 62 | 33.7 | 3,267 | 70.5 |
| **Rest of the State** | **66** | **33.0** | **2,019** | **49.7** | **4,756** | **59.0** | **110,115** | **85.5** |
| Albany | 3 | 42.9 | 63 | 56.8 | 147 | 65.3 | 2,849 | 90.0 |
| Allegany | 0 | *.* | 12 | 50.0 | 34 | 66.7 | 483 | 82.4 |
| Broome | 0 | 0.0 | 28 | 34.6 | 74 | 41.3 | 1,913 | 72.5 |
| Cattaraugus | 1 | 100.0 | 34 | 56.7 | 96 | 67.1 | 927 | 78.8 |
| Cayuga | 1 | 33.3 | 24 | 55.8 | 62 | 59.0 | 829 | 83.1 |
| Chautauqua | 2 | 66.7 | 39 | 61.9 | 103 | 73.0 | 1,603 | 86.0 |
| Chemung | 1 | 25.0 | 31 | 44.9 | 44 | 47.3 | 894 | 79.0 |
| Chenango | 0 | *.* | 13 | 43.3 | 40 | 70.2 | 491 | 79.8 |
| Clinton | 0 | *.* | 22 | 53.7 | 92 | 79.3 | 1,095 | 88.5 |
| Columbia | 0 | *.* | 12 | 35.3 | 40 | 69.0 | 572 | 84.4 |
| Cortland | 0 | *.* | 12 | 52.2 | 37 | 66.1 | 458 | 79.4 |
| Delaware | 0 | *.* | 14 | 50.0 | 27 | 56.3 | 449 | 86.2 |
| Dutchess | 2 | 50.0 | 22 | 44.0 | 60 | 48.0 | 2,526 | 87.8 |
| Erie | 12 | 35.3 | 249 | 49.5 | 506 | 62.2 | 10,373 | 88.0 |
| Essex | 0 | *.* | 13 | 46.4 | 28 | 66.7 | 340 | 80.6 |
| Franklin | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 45.2 | 41 | 50.6 | 379 | 73.3 |
| Fulton | 0 | *.* | 22 | 57.9 | 44 | 58.7 | 484 | 82.6 |
| Genesee | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 48.3 | 38 | 55.1 | 649 | 79.2 |
| Greene | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 36.4 | 20 | 60.6 | 376 | 80.3 |
| Hamilton | 0 | *.* | 1 | 33.3 | 1 | 100.0 | 37 | 74.0 |
| Herkimer | 1 | 100.0 | 20 | 66.7 | 40 | 61.5 | 640 | 80.6 |
| Jefferson | 0 | *.* | 48 | 69.6 | 92 | 74.8 | 1,028 | 85.8 |
| Lewis | 0 | *.* | 8 | 61.5 | 32 | 80.0 | 304 | 88.1 |
| Livingston | 1 | 100.0 | 10 | 55.6 | 28 | 60.9 | 601 | 85.1 |
| Madison | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 47.1 | 32 | 52.5 | 702 | 84.4 |
| Monroe | 12 | 48.0 | 194 | 55.7 | 370 | 60.8 | 8,320 | 86.8 |
| Montgomery | 0 | *.* | 16 | 76.2 | 24 | 60.0 | 479 | 81.0 |
| Nassau | 2 | 18.2 | 92 | 39.1 | 256 | 56.0 | 12,791 | 89.2 |
| Niagara | 2 | 33.3 | 64 | 56.6 | 137 | 61.7 | 2,465 | 88.2 |
| Oneida | 1 | 16.7 | 68 | 52.7 | 156 | 53.4 | 2,579 | 80.7 |
| Onondaga | 6 | 46.2 | 149 | 53.4 | 311 | 65.9 | 5,900 | 89.6 |
| Ontario | 1 | 50.0 | 13 | 46.4 | 50 | 72.5 | 1,010 | 86.0 |
| Orange | 2 | 28.6 | 50 | 33.3 | 117 | 43.7 | 2,918 | 74.8 |
| Orleans | 1 | 50.0 | 13 | 48.1 | 40 | 71.4 | 459 | 87.4 |
| Oswego | 1 | 50.0 | 43 | 68.3 | 87 | 64.9 | 1,380 | 86.3 |
| Otsego | 0 | *.* | 9 | 81.8 | 32 | 76.2 | 564 | 84.4 |
| Putnam | 0 | *.* | 2 | 50.0 | 13 | 68.4 | 1,003 | 92.4 |
| Rensselaer | 1 | 33.3 | 38 | 60.3 | 84 | 57.5 | 1,589 | 82.2 |
| Rockland | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 33.3 | 48 | 40.3 | 2,748 | 78.5 |
| St. Lawrence | 1 | 25.0 | 23 | 46.0 | 84 | 66.1 | 1,057 | 80.9 |
| Saratoga | 1 | 33.3 | 25 | 49.0 | 97 | 74.6 | 1,900 | 90.0 |
| Schenectady | 1 | 33.3 | 35 | 67.3 | 74 | 67.9 | 1,688 | 90.6 |
| Schoharie | 0 | *.* | 3 | 37.5 | 13 | 50.0 | 262 | 80.9 |
| Schuyler | 0 | *.* | 5 | 45.5 | 10 | 62.5 | 140 | 77.8 |
| Seneca | 0 | *.* | 8 | 66.7 | 25 | 58.1 | 349 | 77.6 |
| Steuben | 1 | 25.0 | 50 | 74.6 | 105 | 69.5 | 1,028 | 84.7 |
| Suffolk | 5 | 29.4 | 117 | 37.7 | 320 | 47.0 | 13,669 | 86.5 |
| Sullivan | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 34.2 | 32 | 50.8 | 625 | 72.5 |
| Tioga | 0 | *.* | 13 | 43.3 | 46 | 76.7 | 532 | 76.9 |
| Tompkins | 0 | *.* | 20 | 55.6 | 23 | 53.5 | 866 | 84.1 |
| Ulster | 0 | 0.0 | 31 | 58.5 | 80 | 67.2 | 1,670 | 87.4 |
| Warren | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 50.0 | 24 | 46.2 | 559 | 82.3 |
| Washington | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 46.9 | 46 | 48.9 | 475 | 77.1 |
| Wayne | 1 | 33.3 | 19 | 43.2 | 47 | 45.6 | 1,051 | 82.2 |
| Westchester | 3 | 18.8 | 100 | 46.1 | 207 | 52.9 | 8,435 | 86.2 |
| Wyoming | 0 | *.* | 8 | 40.0 | 28 | 65.1 | 414 | 80.9 |
| Yates | 0 | *.* | 3 | 42.9 | 12 | 75.0 | 188 | 70.9 |

[1]Prenatal care that began within the first three months of pregnancy.

[2]The rate is based on the total number of live births minus the number of births for which date of entry into prenatal care is unknown.

Note: "*.*" indicates that a rate could not be calculated because there were no births to mothers in this age group. "0.0" means that there were births, but none received early prenatal care.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 13

## REPORTED PREGNANCIES[1] BY RACE AND MATERNAL AGE 1985

| County | Total[2] | Race | | Maternal Age | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | White | Nonwhite | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20+ |
| **New York State** | **422,855** | **288,416** | **127,349** | **1,745** | **58,812** | **361,095** |
| **New York City** | **213,701** | **110,434** | **99,171** | **1,099** | **30,707** | **181,151** |
| Bronx | 42,729 | 22,031 | 20,076 | 303 | 7,667 | 34,573 |
| Kings | 79,486 | 34,931 | 43,143 | 458 | 11,982 | 66,748 |
| New York | 37,880 | 22,210 | 14,729 | 180 | 4,859 | 32,691 |
| Queens | 45,504 | 25,005 | 19,534 | 135 | 5,341 | 39,943 |
| Richmond | 8,102 | 6,257 | 1,689 | 23 | 858 | 7,196 |
| **Rest of the State** | **209,154** | **177,982** | **28,178** | **646** | **28,105** | **179,944** |
| Albany | 5,284 | 4,133 | 822 | 15 | 741 | 4,511 |
| Allegany | 856 | 844 | 8 | 1 | 147 | 708 |
| Broome | 4,154 | 3,883 | 167 | 13 | 602 | 3,531 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,777 | 1,677 | 97 | 5 | 312 | 1,457 |
| Cayuga | 1,409 | 1,338 | 65 | 7 | 212 | 1,186 |
| Chautauqua | 2,870 | 2,776 | 87 | 11 | 435 | 2,423 |
| Chemung | 1,685 | 1,578 | 103 | 8 | 266 | 1,411 |
| Chenango | 895 | 882 | 9 | 3 | 144 | 747 |
| Clinton | 1,495 | 1,419 | 73 | 1 | 181 | 1,311 |
| Columbia | 1,004 | 920 | 60 | 2 | 151 | 849 |
| Cortland | 956 | 938 | 9 | 2 | 155 | 790 |
| Delaware | 767 | 755 | 7 | 0 | 116 | 651 |
| Dutchess | 4,422 | 3,803 | 595 | 12 | 456 | 3,942 |
| Erie | 20,809 | 16,311 | 4,387 | 116 | 3,337 | 17,311 |
| Essex | 564 | 548 | 9 | 0 | 85 | 478 |
| Franklin | 708 | 661 | 45 | 4 | 135 | 569 |
| Fulton | 983 | 960 | 16 | 1 | 219 | 762 |
| Genesee | 1,129 | 1,072 | 52 | 1 | 161 | 966 |
| Greene | 718 | 684 | 26 | 4 | 102 | 610 |
| Hamilton | 69 | 69 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 56 |
| Herkimer | 1,180 | 1,173 | 7 | 3 | 188 | 989 |
| Jefferson | 1,550 | 1,507 | 41 | 4 | 223 | 1,323 |
| Lewis | 470 | 467 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 401 |
| Livingston | 1,025 | 993 | 10 | 2 | 127 | 892 |
| Madison | 1,229 | 1,206 | 19 | 3 | 191 | 1,033 |
| Monroe | 15,015 | 11,303 | 3,394 | 69 | 1,953 | 12,933 |
| Montgomery | 913 | 894 | 17 | 1 | 133 | 777 |
| Nassau | 25,195 | 20,269 | 4,762 | 48 | 2,826 | 22,243 |
| Niagara | 4,406 | 3,895 | 488 | 17 | 673 | 3,710 |
| Oneida | 4,909 | 4,477 | 394 | 16 | 728 | 4,163 |
| Onondaga | 9,961 | 8,348 | 1,542 | 36 | 1,355 | 8,563 |
| Ontario | 1,637 | 1,560 | 54 | 6 | 198 | 1,425 |
| Orange | 5,585 | 4,797 | 709 | 17 | 688 | 4,873 |
| Orleans | 816 | 749 | 61 | 3 | 131 | 680 |
| Oswego | 2,203 | 2,167 | 28 | 8 | 327 | 1,867 |
| Otsego | 911 | 883 | 23 | 0 | 101 | 810 |
| Putnam | 1,407 | 1,346 | 40 | 0 | 94 | 1,312 |
| Rensselaer | 2,810 | 2,527 | 192 | 7 | 389 | 2,407 |
| Rockland | 5,868 | 4,665 | 1,164 | 10 | 596 | 5,256 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,794 | 1,734 | 38 | 7 | 269 | 1,511 |
| Saratoga | 2,987 | 2,854 | 56 | 9 | 349 | 2,625 |
| Schenectady | 3,057 | 2,749 | 274 | 9 | 422 | 2,622 |
| Schoharie | 501 | 488 | 5 | 1 | 87 | 411 |
| Schuyler | 278 | 275 | 2 | 1 | 42 | 235 |
| Seneca | 572 | 554 | 16 | 0 | 79 | 493 |
| Steuben | 1,689 | 1,640 | 38 | 7 | 287 | 1,393 |
| Suffolk | 30,309 | 26,403 | 3,268 | 74 | 4,105 | 26,052 |
| Sullivan | 1,282 | 1,129 | 136 | 7 | 183 | 1,092 |
| Tioga | 954 | 921 | 14 | 1 | 145 | 806 |
| Tompkins | 1,843 | 1,644 | 168 | 2 | 245 | 1,594 |
| Ulster | 3,013 | 2,800 | 200 | 9 | 367 | 2,635 |
| Warren | 913 | 846 | 11 | 1 | 118 | 792 |
| Washington | 867 | 828 | 7 | 1 | 151 | 713 |
| Wayne | 1,785 | 1,654 | 112 | 7 | 243 | 1,535 |
| Westchester | 16,584 | 11,917 | 4,242 | 49 | 1,902 | 14,584 |
| Wyoming | 728 | 720 | 5 | 1 | 113 | 614 |
| Yates | 354 | 349 | 4 | 3 | 39 | 311 |

[1]Reported pregnancies in this table are the sum of live births, induced abortions, and spontaneous fetal deaths (all gestations) reported to the New York State Department of Health for New York State residents only.

[2]Total includes pregnancies for which the race and maternal age are not stated.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 14

## REPORTED PREGNANCIES AND PREGNANCY OUTCOMES
## 1985

| County | Total Reported Pregnancies[1] | Pregnancy Outcomes | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Live Births | Induced Abortions | Spontaneous Fetal Deaths[2] |
| **New York State** | **422,855** | **61%** | **35%** | **4%** |
| **New York City** | **213,701** | **53** | **44** | **3** |
| Bronx | 42,729 | 51 | 48 | 1 |
| Kings | 79,486 | 52 | 45 | 3 |
| New York | 37,880 | 51 | 47 | 3 |
| Queens | 45,504 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| Richmond | 8,102 | 62 | 32 | 7 |
| **Rest of the State** | **209,154** | **69** | **26** | **5** |
| Albany | 5,284 | 72 | 22 | 6 |
| Allegany | 856 | 78 | 15 | 7 |
| Broome | 4,154 | 71 | 25 | 4 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,777 | 79 | 15 | 7 |
| Cayuga | 1,409 | 82 | 16 | 2 |
| Chautaqua | 2,807 | 73 | 22 | 6 |
| Chemung | 1,685 | 78 | 17 | 6 |
| Chenango | 895 | 79 | 6 | 5 |
| Clinton | 1,495 | 94 | 4 | 2 |
| Columbia | 1,004 | 79 | 15 | 6 |
| Cortland | 956 | 69 | 27 | 4 |
| Delaware | 767 | 79 | 14 | 7 |
| Dutchess | 4,422 | 74 | 19 | 7 |
| Erie | 20,809 | 65 | 31 | 4 |
| Essex | 564 | 91 | 7 | 1 |
| Franklin | 708 | 91 | 8 | 1 |
| Fulton | 983 | 71 | 24 | 5 |
| Genesee | 1,129 | 83 | 16 | 2 |
| Greene | 718 | 75 | 21 | 4 |
| Hamilton | 69 | 80 | 13 | 7 |
| Herkimer | 1,180 | 76 | 21 | 3 |
| Jefferson | 1,550 | 90 | 3 | 7 |
| Lewis | 470 | 86 | 6 | 9 |
| Livingston | 1,025 | 78 | 18 | 4 |
| Madison | 1,229 | 76 | 19 | 5 |
| Monroe | 15,015 | 74 | 22 | 4 |
| Montgomery | 913 | 72 | 23 | 4 |
| Nassau | 25,195 | 61 | 34 | 6 |
| Niagara | 4,406 | 72 | 21 | 7 |
| Oneida | 4,909 | 75 | 20 | 5 |
| Onondaga | 9,961 | 74% | 22% | 4% |
| Ontario | 1,637 | 80 | 17 | 3 |
| Orange | 5,585 | 79 | 18 | 3 |
| Orleans | 816 | 76 | 16 | 8 |
| Oswego | 2,203 | 82 | 16 | 2 |
| Otsego | 911 | 80 | 13 | 7 |
| Putnam | 1,407 | 82 | 17 | 1 |
| Rensselaer | 2,810 | 78 | 16 | 6 |
| Rockland | 5,868 | 64 | 31 | 5 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,794 | 85 | 12 | 2 |
| Saratoga | 2,987 | 79 | 15 | 6 |
| Schenectady | 3,057 | 68 | 23 | 9 |
| Schoharie | 501 | 74 | 22 | 4 |
| Schuyler | 278 | 75 | 18 | 7 |
| Seneca | 572 | 89 | 10 | 2 |
| Stueben | 1,689 | 85 | 11 | 3 |
| Suffolk | 30,309 | 58 | 37 | 5 |
| Sullivan | 1,282 | 76 | 21 | 4 |
| Tioga | 954 | 83 | 15 | 2 |
| Tompkins | 1,843 | 60 | 33 | 7 |
| Ulster | 3,013 | 70 | 23 | 6 |
| Warren | 913 | 85 | 13 | 2 |
| Washington | 867 | 90 | 9 | 1 |
| Wayne | 1,785 | 81 | 14 | 5 |
| Westchester | 16,584 | 64 | 33 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 728 | 80 | 16 | 3 |
| Yates | 354 | 82 | 13 | 5 |

[1]The number of pregnancies is the sum of all known live births, induced abortions, and spontaneous fetal deaths (all gestations).

[2]Includes all gestations.

Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 15

## PREGNANCY RATES[1] BY AGE OF MOTHER 1985

| County | Total | Age 15-19 | Age 10-19 | Age 20+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **99.9** | **84.3** | **86.8** | **102.1** |
| **New York City** | 124.1 | 115.1 | 115.5 | 125.2 |
| Bronx | 148.8 | 151.7 | 157.6 | 146.1 |
| Kings | 149.9 | 136.7 | 141.9 | 150.8 |
| New York | 101.0 | 106.2 | 110.1 | 99.3 |
| Queens | 104.5 | 79.1 | 81.1 | 108.6 |
| Richmond | 86.3 | 56.4 | 57.9 | 91.4 |
| **Rest of the State** | 83.3 | 65.2 | 66.7 | 86.5 |
| Albany | 74.6 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 77.5 |
| Allegany | 68.7 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 75.3 |
| Broome | 83.8 | 63.9 | 65.3 | 87.9 |
| Cattaraugus | 89.8 | 82.7 | 84.0 | 91.0 |
| Cayuga | 80.0 | 67.2 | 69.4 | 82.1 |
| Chautauqua | 88.9 | 74.3 | 76.1 | 91.6 |
| Chemung | 78.9 | 69.4 | 71.4 | 80.5 |
| Chenango | 79.2 | 75.1 | 76.6 | 79.6 |
| Clinton | 72.4 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 78.1 |
| Columbia | 75.3 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 75.2 |
| Cortland | 76.3 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 81.0 |
| Delaware | 76.3 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 80.1 |
| Dutchess | 71.4 | 41.9 | 43.0 | 77.2 |
| Erie | 89.3 | 82.5 | 85.3 | 89.9 |
| Essex | 70.3 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 71.4 |
| Franklin | 72.7 | 77.5 | 79.7 | 71.1 |
| Fulton | 79.6 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 74.6 |
| Genesee | 82.7 | 69.0 | 69.4 | 85.4 |
| Greene | 81.7 | 73.3 | 76.1 | 82.5 |
| Hamilton | 70.8 | 71.4 | 77.4 | 69.4 |
| Herkimer | 81.3 | 77.2 | 78.4 | 81.9 |
| Jefferson | 77.2 | 65.2 | 66.3 | 79.4 |
| Lewis | 86.5 | 72.9 | 72.9 | 89.4 |
| Livingston | 65.8 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 73.2 |
| Madison | 73.4 | 44.8 | 45.5 | 82.8 |
| Monroe | 84.7 | 64.0 | 66.3 | 88.1 |
| Montgomery | 83.7 | 71.0 | 71.6 | 86.0 |
| Nassau | 83.2 | 61.1 | 62.1 | 86.7 |
| Niagara | 88.5 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 89.7 |
| Oneida | 87.5 | 73.5 | 75.1 | 90.1 |
| Onondaga | 87.0 | 64.0 | 65.7 | 91.8 |
| Ontario | 74.0 | 52.9 | 54.5 | 77.6 |
| Orange | 85.3 | 62.8 | 64.3 | 89.4 |
| Orleans | 92.9 | 83.9 | 85.8 | 94.2 |
| Oswego | 74.9 | 56.7 | 58.1 | 79.0 |
| Otsego | 60.1 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 69.6 |
| Putnam | 68.8 | 31.4 | 31.4 | 75.2 |
| Rensselaer | 79.2 | 61.8 | 62.9 | 82.5 |
| Rockland | 88.9 | 57.5 | 58.5 | 94.4 |
| St. Lawrence | 66.3 | 45.0 | 46.2 | 71.7 |
| Saratoga | 72.5 | 49.2 | 50.4 | 76.9 |
| Schenectady | 91.1 | 77.9 | 79.5 | 93.2 |
| Schoharie | 65.9 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 72.8 |
| Schuyler | 71.0 | 69.8 | 71.4 | 70.9 |
| Seneca | 80.3 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 82.6 |
| Steuben | 79.4 | 80.8 | 82.8 | 78.5 |
| Suffolk | 91.9 | 75.7 | 77.0 | 94.5 |
| Sullivan | 90.5 | 86.1 | 89.4 | 90.7 |
| Tioga | 81.9 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 82.7 |
| Tompkins | 68.5 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 76.3 |
| Ulster | 78.4 | 59.5 | 61.0 | 81.6 |
| Warren | 69.9 | 52.4 | 52.9 | 73.2 |
| Washington | 70.4 | 69.0 | 69.5 | 70.4 |
| Wayne | 85.9 | 72.3 | 74.4 | 88.1 |
| Westchester | 81.9 | 58.5 | 60.0 | 85.9 |
| Wyoming | 82.2 | 79.0 | 79.7 | 82.7 |
| Yates | 72.8 | 44.2 | 47.6 | 78.2 |

[1]Pregnancies are those reported to the New York State Department of Health for New York State residents only. Pregnancy rates are the number of pregnancies per 1,000 females in the appropriate age range. The 10-19 rate is equal to 10-19 pregnancies divided by 15-19 population. The 20+ rate is equal to 20+ pregnancies divided by 20-44 population.

Source: Derived from the New York State Department of Economic Development, State Data Center. (1986). [Unpublished data], Albany, NY: Author; and the New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data], Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 16

## LIVE BIRTHS BY RACE AND MATERNAL AGE 1985

| County | Total[1] | Race | | Maternal Age | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | White | Nonwhite | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20+ |
| **New York State** | **258,826** | **190,487** | **65,899** | **503** | **25,470** | **232,806** |
| **New York City** | **113,784** | **63,058** | **49,507** | **290** | **12,932** | **100,541** |
| Bronx | 21,774 | 12,111 | 9,504 | 94 | 3,400 | 18,273 |
| Kings | 41,634 | 20,379 | 20,858 | 110 | 5,183 | 36,335 |
| New York | 19,187 | 11,077 | 49,507 | 52 | 1,998 | 17,135 |
| Queens | 26,186 | 15,318 | 10,671 | 31 | 2,062 | 24,088 |
| Richmond | 5,002 | 4,173 | 820 | 3 | 289 | 4,710 |
| **Rest of the State** | **145,052** | **127,429** | **16,392** | **213** | **12,538** | **132,265** |
| Albany | 3,824 | 3,093 | 461 | 9 | 385 | 3,429 |
| Allegany | 671 | 665 | 6 | 0 | 75 | 596 |
| Broome | 2,945 | 2,809 | 129 | 2 | 267 | 2,676 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,400 | 1,326 | 73 | 1 | 210 | 1,189 |
| Cayuga | 1,155 | 1,103 | 51 | 3 | 150 | 1,001 |
| Chautauqua | 2,084 | 2,020 | 62 | 4 | 204 | 1,876 |
| Chemung | 1,308 | 1,227 | 81 | 4 | 163 | 1,141 |
| Chenango | 706 | 698 | 7 | 0 | 87 | 619 |
| Clinton | 1,411 | 1,337 | 71 | 0 | 160 | 1,251 |
| Columbia | 796 | 730 | 47 | 0 | 96 | 700 |
| Cortland | 658 | 654 | 4 | 0 | 79 | 579 |
| Delaware | 603 | 597 | 5 | 0 | 77 | 526 |
| Dutchess | 3,275 | 2,863 | 406 | 4 | 196 | 3,073 |
| Erie | 13,567 | 11,175 | 2,381 | 36 | 1,383 | 12,145 |
| Essex | 516 | 508 | 7 | 0 | 73 | 443 |
| Franklin | 645 | 601 | 43 | 1 | 113 | 531 |
| Fulton | 700 | 685 | 12 | 0 | 113 | 587 |
| Genesee | 934 | 892 | 41 | 1 | 99 | 834 |
| Greene | 542 | 516 | 20 | 1 | 57 | 484 |
| Hamilton | 55 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 51 |
| Herkimer | 896 | 890 | 6 | 1 | 95 | 800 |
| Jefferson | 1,393 | 1,354 | 39 | 3 | 193 | 1,200 |
| Lewis | 402 | 402 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 349 |
| Livingston | 802 | 793 | 7 | 1 | 66 | 735 |
| Madison | 934 | 923 | 10 | 1 | 95 | 837 |
| Monroe | 11,092 | 8,848 | 2,214 | 31 | 1,020 | 10,040 |
| Montgomery | 661 | 649 | 11 | 0 | 63 | 598 |
| Nassau | 15,247 | 12,975 | 2,239 | 11 | 700 | 14,534 |
| Niagara | 3,172 | 2,841 | 330 | 6 | 341 | 2,825 |
| Oneida | 3,661 | 3,388 | 268 | 6 | 426 | 3,229 |
| Onondaga | 7,382 | 6,299 | 1,078 | 13 | 756 | 6,613 |
| Ontario | 1,304 | 1,262 | 42 | 2 | 100 | 1,202 |
| Orange | 4,406 | 3,839 | 551 | 7 | 425 | 3,974 |
| Orleans | 617 | 574 | 43 | 2 | 83 | 532 |
| Oswego | 1,801 | 1,781 | 20 | 2 | 197 | 1,602 |
| Otsego | 731 | 711 | 18 | 0 | 55 | 676 |
| Putnam | 1,150 | 1,107 | 30 | 0 | 23 | 1,127 |
| Rensselaer | 2,186 | 1,999 | 117 | 3 | 221 | 1,961 |
| Rockland | 3,734 | 3,049 | 666 | 1 | 172 | 3,561 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,531 | 1,483 | 29 | 4 | 182 | 1,340 |
| Saratoga | 2,358 | 2,274 | 47 | 3 | 188 | 2,167 |
| Schenectady | 2,068 | 1,889 | 156 | 3 | 164 | 1,901 |
| Schoharie | 369 | 360 | 4 | 0 | 35 | 334 |
| Schuyler | 208 | 206 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 181 |
| Seneca | 507 | 491 | 16 | 0 | 55 | 452 |
| Steuben | 1,443 | 1,410 | 33 | 4 | 218 | 1,221 |
| Suffolk | 17,620 | 15,412 | 1,729 | 19 | 1,081 | 16,515 |
| Sullivan | 972 | 884 | 87 | 1 | 102 | 869 |
| Tioga | 796 | 783 | 12 | 0 | 90 | 706 |
| Tompkins | 1,113 | 1,018 | 94 | 0 | 79 | 1,034 |
| Ulster | 2,121 | 1,987 | 131 | 2 | 176 | 1,943 |
| Warren | 775 | 758 | 11 | 1 | 84 | 689 |
| Washington | 779 | 773 | 6 | 1 | 129 | 649 |
| Wayne | 1,446 | 1,359 | 87 | 3 | 149 | 1,294 |
| Westchester | 10,694 | 8,232 | 2,348 | 16 | 618 | 10,057 |
| Wyoming | 586 | 585 | 1 | 0 | 63 | 523 |
| Yates | 290 | 287 | 3 | 0 | 23 | 267 |

[1]Total includes births for which the race and maternal age are not stated.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 17

## LIVE BIRTH RATES[1] BY AGE OF MOTHER 1985

| County | Total | Age 15-19 | Age 10-19 | Age 20+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **61.1** | **36.5** | **37.2** | **65.8** |
| **New York City** | **66.1** | **48.5** | **49.6** | **69.1** |
| Bronx | 75.8 | 67.3 | 69.1 | 77.2 |
| Kings | 78.5 | 59.1 | 60.4 | 82.1 |
| New York | 51.1 | 43.7 | 44.8 | 52.0 |
| Queens | 60.2 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 65.5 |
| Richmond | 53.3 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 59.8 |
| **Rest of the State** | **57.7** | **29.1** | **29.6** | **63.6** |
| Albany | 54.0 | 30.6 | 23.3 | 60.6 |
| Allegany | 53.8 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 63.4 |
| Broome | 59.4 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 66.6 |
| Cattaraugus | 70.8 | 55.7 | 55.9 | 74.2 |
| Cayuga | 65.6 | 47.6 | 48.5 | 69.3 |
| Chautauqua | 64.5 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 71.0 |
| Chemung | 61.2 | 42.5 | 43.5 | 65.1 |
| Chenango | 62.4 | 45.4 | 45.4 | 65.9 |
| Clinton | 68.3 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 74.6 |
| Columbia | 59.7 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 62.0 |
| Cortland | 52.5 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 59.4 |
| Delaware | 59.9 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 64.8 |
| Dutchess | 52.9 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 60.2 |
| Erie | 57.3 | 34.2 | 31.9 | 63.1 |
| Essex | 64.3 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 66.2 |
| Franklin | 66.2 | 64.8 | 65.4 | 66.4 |
| Fulton | 56.7 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 57.5 |
| Genesee | 68.4 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 73.7 |
| Greene | 61.7 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 65.5 |
| Hamilton | 56.4 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 63.2 |
| Herkimer | 61.8 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 66.3 |
| Jefferson | 69.4 | 56.4 | 57.3 | 72.0 |
| Lewis | 74.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 77.8 |
| Livingston | 51.5 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 60.3 |
| Madison | 55.8 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 67.1 |
| Monroe | 62.5 | 33.4 | 34.4 | 68.4 |
| Montgomery | 60.6 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 66.2 |
| Nassau | 50.4 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 56.7 |
| Niagara | 63.7 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 68.3 |
| Oneida | 65.2 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 69.9 |
| Onondaga | 64.5 | 35.7 | 36.3 | 70.9 |
| Ontario | 59.0 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 65.4 |
| Orange | 67.3 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 72.9 |
| Orleans | 70.3 | 53.2 | 54.5 | 73.7 |
| Oswego | 61.3 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 67.8 |
| Otsego | 48.2 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 58.1 |
| Putnam | 56.3 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 64.6 |
| Rensselaer | 61.6 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 67.2 |
| Rockland | 56.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 64.0 |
| St. Lawrence | 56.6 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 63.6 |
| Saratoga | 57.2 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 63.5 |
| Schenectady | 61.6 | 30.3 | 30.8 | 67.5 |
| Schoharie | 48.6 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 59.2 |
| Schuyler | 53.1 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 54.6 |
| Seneca | 71.1 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 75.7 |
| Steuben | 67.8 | 61.4 | 62.5 | 68.8 |
| Suffolk | 53.4 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 59.9 |
| Sullivan | 68.6 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 72.2 |
| Tioga | 68.3 | 47.2 | 47.2 | 72.5 |
| Tompkins | 41.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 49.5 |
| Ulster | 55.2 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 60.2 |
| Warren | 59.3 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 63.7 |
| Washington | 63.3 | 59.0 | 59.4 | 64.1 |
| Wayne | 69.6 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 74.3 |
| Westchester | 52.8 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 59.2 |
| Wyoming | 66.2 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 70.5 |
| Yates | 59.7 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 67.1 |

[1]Birth rates are the number of births per 1,000 women in the appropriate age range. The 10-19 rate is equal to 10-19 live births divided by 15-19 female population. The 20+ rate is equal to 20+ live births divided by 20-44 female population.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 18

## LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BIRTHS (<2,500 GRAMS)
## NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 LIVE BIRTHS[1] BY RACE
## 1985

| County | Total[2] | | | White | | | Nonwhite | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | <1500G | 1500-2499G | Rate <2500G | <1500G | 1500-2499G | Rate <2500G | <1500G | 1500-2499G | Rate <2500G |
| **New York State** | **3,352** | **14,736** | **7.8** | **1,723** | **8,872** | **5.6** | **1,587** | **5,717** | **11.1** |
| **New York City** | **1,803** | **7,886** | **8.5** | **633** | **3,428** | **6.4** | **1,154** | **4,378** | **11.2** |
| Bronx | 390 | 1,750 | 9.8 | 152 | 844 | 8.2 | 236 | 892 | 11.9 |
| Kings | 731 | 2,949 | 8.8 | 211 | 1,078 | 6.3 | 515 | 1,840 | 11.3 |
| New York | 269 | 1,385 | 8.6 | 98 | 614 | 6.4 | 191 | 745 | 12.2 |
| Queens | 337 | 1,545 | 7.2 | 138 | 705 | 5.5 | 197 | 831 | 9.6 |
| Richmond | 49 | 257 | 6.1 | 34 | 187 | 5.3 | 15 | 70 | 10.4 |
| **Rest of the State** | **1,549** | **6,850** | **5.8** | **1,090** | **5,444** | **5.1** | **433** | **1,339** | **10.9** |
| Albany | 44 | 183 | 5.9 | 31 | 126 | 5.1 | 13 | 43 | 12.2 |
| Allegany | 8 | 21 | 4.3 | 8 | 21 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Broome | 31 | 135 | 5.6 | 29 | 127 | 5.6 | 2 | 8 | 7.8 |
| Cattaraugus | 10 | 58 | 4.9 | 9 | 56 | 4.9 | 1 | 2 | 4.2 |
| Cayuga | 12 | 49 | 5.3 | 12 | 42 | 4.9 | 0 | 7 | 13.7 |
| Chautauqua | 19 | 75 | 4.5 | 19 | 71 | 4.5 | 0 | 4 | 6.5 |
| Chemung | 7 | 70 | 5.9 | 6 | 66 | 5.9 | 1 | 4 | 6.2 |
| Chenango | 4 | 24 | 4.0 | 4 | 24 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Clinton | 13 | 69 | 5.8 | 12 | 64 | 5.7 | 1 | 5 | 8.5 |
| Columbia | 3 | 28 | 3.9 | 3 | 25 | 3.9 | 0 | 3 | 6.4 |
| Cortland | 5 | 30 | 5.3 | 5 | 30 | 5.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Delaware | 6 | 41 | 7.8 | 6 | 41 | 7.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Dutchess | 28 | 154 | 5.6 | 22 | 121 | 5.0 | 6 | 33 | 9.6 |
| Erie | 199 | 729 | 6.8 | 124 | 508 | 5.7 | 75 | 220 | 12.4 |
| Essex | 4 | 30 | 6.6 | 4 | 29 | 6.5 | 0 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Franklin | 4 | 45 | 7.6 | 4 | 42 | 7.7 | 0 | 3 | 7.0 |
| Fulton | 7 | 35 | 6.0 | 7 | 35 | 6.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Genesee | 7 | 48 | 5.9 | 4 | 46 | 5.6 | 3 | 2 | 12.2 |
| Greene | 6 | 20 | 4.8 | 6 | 19 | 4.9 | 0 | 1 | 5.0 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 4 | 7.3 | 0 | 4 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | *.* |
| Herkimer | 11 | 39 | 5.6 | 11 | 38 | 5.5 | 0 | 1 | 16.7 |
| Jefferson | 21 | 74 | 6.8 | 20 | 71 | 6.7 | 1 | 3 | 10.3 |
| Lewis | 2 | 21 | 5.7 | 2 | 21 | 5.7 | 0 | 0 | *.* |
| Livingston | 7 | 39 | 5.8 | 7 | 38 | 5.7 | 0 | 1 | 14.3 |
| Madison | 13 | 47 | 6.4 | 13 | 47 | 6.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Monroe | 107 | 542 | 5.9 | 59 | 363 | 4.8 | 45 | 176 | 10.1 |
| Montgomery | 7 | 31 | 5.8 | 7 | 31 | 5.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Nassau | 169 | 709 | 5.8 | 98 | 524 | 4.8 | 70 | 182 | 11.3 |
| Niagara | 40 | 149 | 6.0 | 29 | 117 | 5.1 | 11 | 32 | 13.0 |
| Oneida | 40 | 190 | 6.3 | 31 | 160 | 5.6 | 9 | 30 | 14.6 |
| Onondaga | 90 | 366 | 6.2 | 55 | 283 | 5.4 | 35 | 83 | 10.9 |
| Ontario | 10 | 58 | 5.2 | 10 | 55 | 5.2 | 0 | 3 | 7.1 |
| Orange | 44 | 211 | 5.8 | 25 | 161 | 4.9 | 19 | 50 | 12.6 |
| Orleans | 4 | 30 | 5.5 | 4 | 25 | 5.1 | 0 | 5 | 11.6 |
| Oswego | 12 | 88 | 5.6 | 12 | 87 | 5.6 | 0 | 1 | 5.0 |
| Otsego | 7 | 29 | 4.9 | 7 | 28 | 4.9 | 0 | 1 | 5.6 |
| Putnam | 5 | 31 | 3.1 | 5 | 29 | 3.1 | 0 | 2 | 6.7 |
| Rensselaer | 27 | 107 | 6.1 | 22 | 90 | 5.6 | 5 | 11 | 13.7 |
| Rockland | 42 | 173 | 5.8 | 25 | 137 | 5.3 | 17 | 36 | 8.0 |
| St. Lawrence | 15 | 77 | 6.1 | 15 | 74 | 6.0 | 0 | 3 | 10.3 |
| Saratoga | 18 | 93 | 4.7 | 18 | 88 | 4.7 | 0 | 5 | 10.6 |
| Schenectady | 29 | 77 | 5.1 | 26 | 67 | 4.9 | 2 | 10 | 7.7 |
| Schoharie | 5 | 23 | 7.6 | 5 | 22 | 7.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Schuyler | 2 | 11 | 6.3 | 2 | 11 | 6.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Seneca | 3 | 34 | 7.3 | 2 | 33 | 7.2 | 1 | 1 | 12.5 |
| Steuben | 11 | 76 | 6.0 | 10 | 71 | 5.7 | 1 | 5 | 18.2 |
| Suffolk | 177 | 798 | 5.6 | 119 | 608 | 4.7 | 37 | 160 | 11.4 |
| Sullivan | 7 | 54 | 6.3 | 4 | 48 | 5.9 | 3 | 6 | 10.3 |
| Tioga | 10 | 33 | 5.4 | 10 | 32 | 5.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Tompkins | 9 | 36 | 4.0 | 8 | 29 | 3.6 | 1 | 7 | 8.5 |
| Ulster | 18 | 103 | 5.7 | 15 | 92 | 5.4 | 3 | 10 | 9.9 |
| Warren | 5 | 32 | 4.8 | 5 | 31 | 4.7 | 0 | 1 | 9.1 |
| Washington | 8 | 29 | 4.8 | 8 | 28 | 4.7 | 0 | 1 | 16.7 |
| Wayne | 19 | 62 | 5.6 | 11 | 57 | 5.0 | 8 | 5 | 15.1 |
| Westchester | 134 | 506 | 6.0 | 71 | 327 | 4.8 | 63 | 172 | 10.0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 14 | 2.9 | 3 | 14 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Yates | 1 | 10 | 3.8 | 1 | 10 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

[1]The rate is based on the total number of live births minus the number of births for which the birth weight is not reported.

[2]Total includes births for which race is not reported.

Note: "*.*" indicates that a rate could not be calculated because there were no births to mothers in this racial group.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 19

## LOW BIRTH WEIGHT BIRTHS (<2,500 GRAMS)
## NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 LIVE BIRTHS[1] BY MATERNAL AGE
## 1985

| | 10-14 Years | | 15-17 Years | | 18-19 Years | | 20+ Years | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| County | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | Number | Rate | Number | Rate |
| **New York State** | **57** | **11.4** | **947** | **10.5** | **1,521** | **9.3** | **15,560** | **6.7** |
| **New York City** | **28** | **9.7** | **586** | **12.2** | **878** | **10.8** | **8,310** | **8.3** |
| Bronx | 11 | 11.7 | 170 | 13.3 | 221 | 10.4 | 1,738 | 9.5 |
| Kings | 11 | 10.0 | 251 | 12.7 | 365 | 11.4 | 3,052 | 8.4 |
| New York | 3 | 5.8 | 73 | 10.1 | 137 | 10.8 | 1,468 | 8.6 |
| Queens | 2 | 6.5 | 75 | 10.7 | 140 | 10.3 | 1,665 | 6.9 |
| Richmond | 1 | 33.3 | 12 | 11.9 | 8 | 4.3 | 285 | 6.1 |
| **Rest of theState** | **29** | **13.7** | **361** | **8.6** | **643** | **7.7** | **7,250** | **5.5** |
| Albany | 2 | 22.2 | 20 | 14.9 | 20 | 8.0 | 185 | 5.4 |
| Allegany | 0 | *.* | 2 | 8.3 | 4 | 7.8 | 23 | 3.9 |
| Broome | 1 | 50.0 | 11 | 13.1 | 9 | 4.9 | 145 | 5.4 |
| Cattaraugus | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 9.5 | 8 | 5.6 | 54 | 4.6 |
| Cayuga | 1 | 33.3 | 4 | 9.3 | 14 | 13.1 | 42 | 4.2 |
| Chautauqua | 1 | 25.0 | 3 | 4.8 | 10 | 7.1 | 80 | 4.3 |
| Chemung | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 5.3 | 72 | 6.3 |
| Chenango | 0 | *.* | 2 | 6.7 | 2 | 3.5 | 24 | 3.9 |
| Clinton | 0 | *.* | 1 | 2.4 | 9 | 7.6 | 72 | 5.8 |
| Columbia | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.0 | 28 | 4.0 |
| Cortland | 0 | *.* | 2 | 8.7 | 8 | 14.3 | 25 | 4.3 |
| Delaware | 0 | *.* | 7 | 24.1 | 6 | 12.5 | 34 | 6.5 |
| Dutchess | 1 | 25.0 | 2 | 3.7 | 7 | 4.9 | 172 | 5.6 |
| Erie | 5 | 14.3 | 49 | 9.3 | 74 | 8.7 | 799 | 6.6 |
| Essex | 0 | *.* | 4 | 13.8 | 2 | 4.5 | 28 | 6.3 |
| Franklin | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 9.7 | 9 | 11.0 | 37 | 7.0 |
| Fulton | 0 | *.* | 4 | 10.5 | 8 | 10.8 | 30 | 5.1 |
| Genesee | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 6.9 | 1 | 1.4 | 52 | 6.2 |
| Greene | 1 | *.* | 2 | 8.7 | 2 | 6.1 | 21 | 4.4 |
| Hamilton | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 7.8 |
| Herkimer | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 10.0 | 5 | 7.7 | 42 | 5.3 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 5.8 | 6 | 4.8 | 85 | 7.1 |
| Lewis | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 7.5 | 20 | 5.7 |
| Livingston | 1 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 12.8 | 39 | 5.3 |
| Madison | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 5.9 | 5 | 8.2 | 53 | 6.3 |
| Monroe | 4 | 13.3 | 23 | 6.2 | 44 | 7.0 | 578 | 5.8 |
| Montgomery | 0 | *.* | 3 | 13.0 | 3 | 7.5 | 32 | 5.4 |
| Nassau | 3 | 27.3 | 25 | 10.5 | 53 | 11.5 | 797 | 5.5 |
| Niagara | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 15.5 | 17 | 7.6 | 154 | 5.5 |
| Oneida | 3 | 50.0 | 11 | 8.4 | 25 | 8.5 | 191 | 5.9 |
| Onondaga | 1 | 7.7 | 31 | 11.0 | 40 | 8.4 | 384 | 5.8 |
| Ontario | 1 | 50.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 11.3 | 59 | 4.9 |
| Orange | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 9.3 | 22 | 8.1 | 219 | 5.5 |
| Orleans | 1 | 50.0 | 1 | 3.7 | 3 | 5.5 | 29 | 5.5 |
| Oswego | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 4.8 | 7 | 5.2 | 90 | 5.6 |
| Otsego | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 9.3 | 32 | 4.7 |
| Putnam | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.6 | 35 | 3.1 |
| Rensselaer | 1 | 33.3 | 11 | 16.4 | 10 | 6.5 | 111 | 5.7 |
| Rockland | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 9.6 | 9 | 7.5 | 201 | 5.7 |
| St Lawrence | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 8.0 | 6 | 4.6 | 82 | 6.2 |
| Saratoga | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 9.6 | 10 | 7.4 | 96 | 4.4 |
| Schenectady | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 15.1 | 7 | 6.3 | 91 | 4.8 |
| Schoharie | 0 | *.* | 2 | 25.0 | 2 | 7.7 | 24 | 7.2 |
| Schuyler | 0 | *.* | 1 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 6.6 |
| Seneca | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 9.3 | 33 | 7.2 |
| Steuben | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 6.0 | 13 | 8.6 | 70 | 5.7 |
| Suffolk | 1 | 5.3 | 25 | 7.7 | 55 | 7.3 | 894 | 5.4 |
| Sullivan | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 5.1 | 6 | 9.5 | 53 | 6.1 |
| Tioga | 0 | *.* | 2 | 6.7 | 2 | 3.3 | 39 | 5.5 |
| Tompkins | 0 | *.* | 1 | 2.8 | 2 | 4.7 | 42 | 4.1 |
| Ulster | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.6 | 11 | 9.1 | 107 | 5.5 |
| Warren | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 10.0 | 6 | 11.1 | 28 | 4.1 |
| Washington | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 9.3 | 28 | 4.3 |
| Wayne | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 10.9 | 12 | 11.7 | 64 | 5.0 |
| Westchester | 1 | 6.3 | 23 | 10.6 | 32 | 8.1 | 584 | 5.8 |
| Wyoming | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 3.3 |
| Yates | 0 | *.* | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 6.3 | 10 | 3.7 |

[1]The rate is based on the total number of live births minus the number of births for which the birth weight is not reported.

Note: "*.*" indicates that a rate could not be calculated because there were no births to mothers in this age group. "0.0" means that there were births, but that none of the infants weighed <2,500 grams at birth.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1986). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 20

## INFANT, NEONATAL, AND POST-NEONATAL MORTALITY
## THREE-YEAR AVERAGE
## 1983-1985

| County | Number Live Births | Infant[1] Mortality | | Neonatal[2] Mortality | | Post-Neonatal[3] Mortality | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number | Rate[4] | Number | Rate[4] | Number | Rate[4] |
| **New York State** | **252,495** | **2,786** | **11.0** | **1,894** | **7.5** | **892** | **3.5** |
| **New York City** | **110,638** | **1,445** | **13.1** | **956** | **8.6** | **489** | **4.4** |
| Bronx | 21,046 | 304 | 14.4 | 194 | 9.2 | 110 | 5.2 |
| Kings | 40,387 | 589 | 14.6 | 392 | 9.7 | 198 | 4.9 |
| New York | 18,574 | 227 | 12.2 | 142 | 7.6 | 85 | 4.6 |
| Queens | 25,713 | 270 | 10.5 | 187 | 7.3 | 83 | 3.2 |
| Richmond | 4,918 | 54 | 11.0 | 41 | 8.3 | 14 | 2.8 |
| **Rest of the State** | **141,856** | **1,341** | **9.5** | **938** | **6.6** | **403** | **2.8** |
| Albany | 3,667 | 37 | 10.1 | 25 | 6.8 | 12 | 3.3 |
| Allegany | 676 | 5 | 7.4 | 2 | 3.0 | 3 | 4.4 |
| Broome | 2,896 | 36 | 12.4 | 25 | 8.6 | 11 | 3.8 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,344 | 12 | 8.9 | 7 | 5.2 | 5 | 3.7 |
| Cayuga | 1,174 | 10 | 8.5 | 8 | 6.8 | 3 | 2.6 |
| Chautauqua | 2,036 | 18 | 8.8 | 11 | 5.4 | 7 | 3.4 |
| Chemung | 1,302 | 15 | 11.5 | 9 | 6.9 | 5 | 3.8 |
| Chenango | 711 | 6 | 8.4 | 4 | 5.6 | 2 | 2.8 |
| Clinton | 1,348 | 11 | 8.2 | 8 | 5.9 | 3 | 2.2 |
| Columbia | 770 | 7 | 9.1 | 3 | 3.9 | 3 | 3.9 |
| Cortland | 657 | 5 | 7.6 | 3 | 4.6 | 2 | 3.0 |
| Delaware | 621 | 7 | 11.3 | 5 | 8.1 | 2 | 3.2 |
| Dutchess | 3,141 | 22 | 7.0 | 17 | 5.4 | 5 | 1.6 |
| Erie | 13,304 | 142 | 10.7 | 98 | 7.4 | 43 | 3.2 |
| Essex | 482 | 4 | 8.3 | 2 | 4.2 | 2 | 4.2 |
| Franklin | 647 | 6 | 9.3 | 6 | 9.3 | 1 | 1.5 |
| Fulton | 725 | 8 | 11.0 | 6 | 8.3 | 2 | 2.8 |
| Genesee | 922 | 7 | 7.6 | 4 | 4.3 | 2 | 2.2 |
| Greene | 510 | 4 | 7.8 | 3 | 5.9 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Hamilton | 59 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Herkimer | 887 | 9 | 10.1 | 7 | 7.9 | 2 | 2.3 |
| Jefferson | 1,429 | 14 | 9.8 | 9 | 6.3 | 4 | 2.8 |
| Lewis | 407 | 3 | 7.4 | 2 | 4.9 | 1 | 2.5 |
| Livingston | 829 | 4 | 4.8 | 2 | 2.4 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Madison | 958 | 7 | 7.3 | 4 | 4.2 | 3 | 3.1 |
| Monroe | 10,797 | 109 | 10.1 | 73 | 6.8 | 36 | 3.3 |
| Montgomery | 685 | 5 | 7.3 | 4 | 5.8 | 1 | 1.5 |
| Nassau | 14,877 | 137 | 9.2 | 104 | 7.0 | 33 | 2.2 |
| Niagara | 3,092 | 24 | 7.8 | 17 | 5.5 | 7 | 2.3 |
| Oneida | 3,705 | 33 | 8.9 | 23 | 6.2 | 10 | 2.7 |
| Onondaga | 7,159 | 78 | 10.9 | 52 | 7.3 | 26 | 3.6 |
| Ontario | 1,287 | 10 | 7.8 | 7 | 5.4 | 3 | 2.3 |
| Orange | 4,191 | 38 | 9.1 | 28 | 6.7 | 10 | 2.4 |
| Orleans | 592 | 3 | 5.1 | 3 | 5.1 | 1 | 1.7 |
| Oswego | 1,795 | 14 | 7.8 | 8 | 4.5 | 6 | 3.3 |
| Otsego | 749 | 5 | 6.7 | 4 | 5.3 | 1 | 1.3 |
| Putnam | 1,083 | 7 | 6.5 | 4 | 3.7 | 3 | 2.8 |
| Rensselaer | 2,100 | 19 | 9.0 | 15 | 7.1 | 5 | 2.4 |
| Rockland | 3,568 | 30 | 8.4 | 21 | 5.9 | 9 | 2.5 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,562 | 13 | 8.3 | 9 | 5.8 | 4 | 2.6 |
| Saratoga | 2,277 | 22 | 9.7 | 14 | 6.1 | 8 | 3.5 |
| Schenectady | 1,997 | 26 | 13.0 | 20 | 10.0 | 6 | 3.0 |
| Schoharie | 362 | 5 | 13.8 | 4 | 11.0 | 1 | 2.8 |
| Schuyler | 243 | 2 | 8.2 | 1 | 4.1 | 1 | 4.1 |
| Seneca | 468 | 4 | 8.6 | 4 | 8.6 | 1 | 2.1 |
| Steuben | 1,429 | 15 | 10.5 | 11 | 7.7 | 5 | 3.5 |
| Suffolk | 17,104 | 157 | 9.2 | 114 | 6.7 | 44 | 2.6 |
| Sullivan | 914 | 8 | 8.7 | 5 | 5.5 | 3 | 3.3 |
| Tioga | 747 | 7 | 9.4 | 4 | 5.4 | 3 | 4.0 |
| Tompkins | 1,136 | 12 | 10.6 | 10 | 8.8 | 2 | 1.8 |
| Ulster | 2,133 | 26 | 12.2 | 18 | 8.4 | 8 | 3.8 |
| Warren | 759 | 9 | 11.9 | 6 | 7.9 | 2 | 2.6 |
| Washington | 777 | 6 | 7.7 | 3 | 3.9 | 3 | 3.9 |
| Wayne | 1,419 | 12 | 8.5 | 8 | 5.6 | 4 | 2.8 |
| Westchester | 10,434 | 99 | 9.5 | 70 | 6.7 | 28 | 2.7 |
| Wyoming | 607 | 4 | 6.6 | 2 | 3.3 | 2 | 3.3 |
| Yates | 308 | 2 | 6.5 | 2 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 |

[1]Under one year of age.

[2]The first 27 days of life.

[3]From 28 days to under one year of age.

[4]Rate equals the average number of deaths in 1983, 1984, and 1985 per 1,000 of the average number of live births in these years.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1987). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 21

## MORTALITY BY AGE
## THREE-YEAR AVERAGE
## 1983-1985

| County | 1-4 Years | | 5-9 Years | | 10-14 Years | | 15-19 Years | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] |
| **New York State** | **451** | **0.5** | **259** | **0.2** | **316** | **0.3** | **980** | **0.7** |
| **New York City** | **231** | **0.6** | **118** | **0.3** | **118** | **0.3** | **401** | **0.8** |
| Bronx | 48 | 0.6 | 25 | 0.3 | 27 | 0.3 | 81 | 0.8 |
| Kings | 87 | 0.6 | 49 | 0.3 | 49 | 0.3 | 155 | 0.9 |
| New York | 39 | 0.7 | 17 | 0.3 | 16 | 0.2 | 61 | 0.7 |
| Queens | 46 | 0.5 | 23 | 0.2 | 21 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.6 |
| Richmond | 10 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.7 |
| **Rest of the State** | **220** | **0.4** | **141** | **0.2** | **198** | **0.3** | **580** | **0.6** |
| Albany | 8 | 0.6 | 5 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.2 | 14 | 0.6 |
| Allegany | 2 | 0.8 | 4 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Broome | 5 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.3 | 13 | 0.7 |
| Cattaraugus | 4 | 0.8 | 2 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Cayuga | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.3 | 7 | 1.1 |
| Chautauqua | 4 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.6 |
| Chemung | 2 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Chenango | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Clinton | 3 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.8 |
| Columbia | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Cortland | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.4 | 6 | 1.3 |
| Dutchess | 3 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.4 | 12 | 0.6 |
| Erie | 20 | 0.4 | 12 | 0.2 | 19 | 0.3 | 46 | 0.6 |
| Essex | 1 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 3 | 1.2 |
| Franklin | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.4 | 5 | 1.2 |
| Fulton | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Genesee | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.9 |
| Greene | 2 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Herkimer | 2 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.8 |
| Lewis | 1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Livingston | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.5 |
| Madison | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Monroe | 15 | 0.4 | 8 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.3 | 32 | 0.5 |
| Montgomery | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.4 | 6 | 1.5 |
| Nassau | 21 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.2 | 21 | 0.2 | 56 | 0.6 |
| Niagara | 6 | 0.5 | 4 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.4 | 14 | 0.8 |
| Oneida | 3 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.4 | 17 | 0.8 |
| Onondaga | 8 | 0.3 | 7 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.5 |
| Ontario | 3 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.4 | 6 | 0.8 |
| Orange | 7 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.7 |
| Orleans | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Oswego | 3 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.9 |
| Otsego | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Putnam | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.8 |
| Rensselaer | 3 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.3 | 7 | 0.5 |
| Rockland | 4 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.6 |
| St. Lawrence | 4 | 0.6 | 2 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.4 | 10 | 0.8 |
| Saratoga | 4 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.6 |
| Schenectady | 2 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.4 | 9 | 0.8 |
| Schoharie | 2 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Schuyler | 1 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.5 | 2 | 1.7 |
| Seneca | 1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Steuben | 2 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.4 | 3 | 0.4 | 7 | 1.0 |
| Suffolk | 27 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.2 | 77 | 0.7 |
| Sullivan | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.4 | 6 | 1.3 |
| Tioga | 2 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Tompkins | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.3 |
| Ulster | 5 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.3 | 8 | 0.6 |
| Warren | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.9 |
| Washington | 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.9 |
| Wayne | 4 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.9 |
| Westchester | 10 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.2 | 42 | 0.6 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Yates | 1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.8 |

[1]Rate equals the number of deaths per 1,000 children in the specified age group.

Note: Counties with a death in only one of the three years will average 0 deaths. They will, however, register a small death rate.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1987). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 22

## EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH
## ACCIDENTS, SUICIDES, AND HOMICIDES BY AGE
## 1985

| County | Total[1] | | Accidents: Motor Vehicle | | Accidents: Non-Motor Vehicle | | Suicides | | Homicides | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | <15 | 15-19 | <15 | 15-19 | <15 | 15-19 | <15 | 15-19 | <15 | 15-19 |
| **New York State** | **477** | **635** | **156** | **257** | **180** | **93** | **13** | **80** | **84** | **180** |
| **New York City** | **178** | **245** | **40** | **38** | **64** | **26** | **2** | **13** | **35** | **148** |
| Bronx | 43 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 14 | 33 |
| Kings | 82 | 117 | 20 | 16 | 28 | 13 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 80 |
| New York | 25 | 29 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 18 |
| Queens | 30 | 36 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 17 |
| Richmond | 8 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| **Rest of the State** | **299** | **390** | **116** | **219** | **116** | **67** | **11** | **67** | **49** | **32** |
| Albany | 6 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Allegany | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Broome | 6 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cattaraugus | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cayuga | 4 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Chautauqua | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Chemung | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Chenango | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Clinton | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cortland | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dutchess | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Erie | 34 | 30 | 14 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Essex | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Franklin | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Fulton | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Genesee | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Herkimer | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Lewis | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Livingston | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madison | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Monroe | 15 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| Montgomery | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nassau | 17 | 29 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| Niagara | 4 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oneida | 12 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 |
| Onondaga | 13 | 19 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 1 |
| Ontario | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Orange | 4 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Orleans | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oswego | 2 | 9 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Otsego | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Putnam | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Rensselaer | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Rockland | 7 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| St. Lawrence | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Saratoga | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Schenectady | 8 | 12 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Schoharie | 2 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Schuyler | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Seneca | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Steuben | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Suffolk | 33 | 49 | 14 | 29 | 15 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Sullivan | 3 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tioga | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tompkins | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ulster | 11 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Warren | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wayne | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Westchester | 14 | 27 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Yates | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

[1]The total includes a small number of deaths from external causes that are other than those specified.

Source: New York State Department of Health, Bureau of Biostatistics. (1987). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 23

## ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CHILDREN WITH A SUBSTANTIAL DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY[1] BY AGE GROUP 1985

| County | Total | Age 0-2 | Age 3-4 | Age 5-20 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **33,395** | **3,411** | **3,172** | **26,812** |
| **New York City** | **13,447** | **1,379** | **1,295** | **10,773** |
| Bronx | 2,517 | 271 | 255 | 1,991 |
| Kings | 4,706 | 508 | 475 | 3,723 |
| New York | 2,222 | 222 | 209 | 1,791 |
| Queens | 3,272 | 312 | 293 | 2,667 |
| Richmond | 730 | 66 | 63 | 601 |
| **Rest of the State** | **19,948** | **2,032** | **1,877** | **16,039** |
| Albany | 666 | 48 | 48 | 570 |
| Allegany | 122 | 10 | 10 | 102 |
| Broome | 400 | 39 | 38 | 323 |
| Cattaraugus | 184 | 18 | 17 | 149 |
| Cayuga | 150 | 16 | 14 | 120 |
| Chautaqua | 261 | 28 | 27 | 206 |
| Chemung | 179 | 20 | 19 | 140 |
| Chenango | 98 | 10 | 10 | 78 |
| Clinton | 176 | 18 | 15 | 143 |
| Columbia | 113 | 13 | 13 | 87 |
| Cortland | 112 | 10 | 10 | 92 |
| Delaware | 95 | 8 | 8 | 79 |
| Dutchess | 466 | 45 | 43 | 378 |
| Erie | 1,807 | 188 | 176 | 1,443 |
| Essex | 60 | 6 | 6 | 48 |
| Franklin | 72 | 8 | 8 | 56 |
| Fulton | 105 | 10 | 10 | 85 |
| Genesee | 117 | 11 | 11 | 95 |
| Greene | 75 | 8 | 6 | 61 |
| Hamilton | 10 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Herkimer | 118 | 12 | 11 | 95 |
| Jefferson | 168 | 19 | 16 | 133 |
| Lewis | 44 | 6 | 5 | 33 |
| Livingston | 129 | 16 | 15 | 98 |
| Madison | 155 | 13 | 12 | 130 |
| Monroe | 1,382 | 147 | 139 | 1,096 |
| Montgomery | 88 | 10 | 10 | 68 |
| Nassau | 2,074 | 205 | 193 | 1,676 |
| Niagara | 391 | 42 | 39 | 310 |
| Oneida | 477 | 52 | 48 | 377 |
| Onondaga | 901 | 98 | 92 | 711 |
| Ontario | 302 | 95 | 56 | 151 |
| Orange | 561 | 50 | 48 | 463 |
| Orleans | 82 | 8 | 8 | 66 |
| Oswego | 270 | 23 | 23 | 224 |
| Otsego | 114 | 8 | 8 | 98 |
| Putnam | 154 | 14 | 13 | 127 |
| Rensselaer | 288 | 34 | 31 | 223 |
| Rockland | 493 | 47 | 43 | 403 |
| St. Lawrence | 250 | 20 | 18 | 212 |
| Saratoga | 333 | 31 | 29 | 273 |
| Schenectady | 263 | 27 | 26 | 210 |
| Schoharie | 60 | 7 | 7 | 46 |
| Schuyler | 38 | 4 | 3 | 31 |
| Seneca | 61 | 6 | 6 | 49 |
| Stueben | 189 | 19 | 16 | 154 |
| Suffolk | 2,511 | 232 | 220 | 2,059 |
| Sullivan | 118 | 13 | 12 | 93 |
| Tioga | 187 | 13 | 13 | 161 |
| Tompkins | 205 | 15 | 16 | 174 |
| Ulster | 30 | 36 | 33 | 261 |
| Warren | 114 | 13 | 12 | 89 |
| Washington | 104 | 10 | 10 | 84 |
| Wayne | 173 | 16 | 16 | 141 |
| Westchester | 1,419 | 137 | 128 | 1,154 |
| Wyoming | 97 | 14 | 8 | 75 |
| Yates | 37 | 4 | 3 | 5 |

[1]Only individuals with a severe form of one or more of the five categorical groups of developmental disabilities: autism, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, mental retardation, or neurological impairment.

Source: New York State Office of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, Divison of Program Planning and Policy Analysis. (1986). *Strengthening the continuum: The 1987-90 comprehensive plan for services to persons with mental retardation and developmental disabilities in New York State.* (Figure 3). Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 24

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT
### 1985-86

| County | Total[1] | Public | Nonpublic | Percent Nonpublic |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **3,116,394** | **2,584,270** | **532,124** | **17%** |
| **New York City** | **1,221,091** | **931,246** | **289,845** | **24** |
| **Rest of the State** | **1,903,478** | **1,653,024** | **242,279** | **13** |
| Albany | 44,359 | 34,574 | 9,785 | 22 |
| Allegany | 9,705 | 9,286 | 419 | 4 |
| Broome | 36,956 | 33,429 | 3,527 | 10 |
| Cattaraugus | 19,080 | 17,085 | 1,995 | 10 |
| Cayuga | 13,753 | 12,566 | 1,187 | 9 |
| Chautauqua | 26,669 | 25,203 | 1,466 | 5 |
| Chemung | 16,455 | 14,192 | 2,263 | 14 |
| Chenango | 10,940 | 10,555 | 385 | 4 |
| Clinton | 15,474 | 13,501 | 1,973 | 13 |
| Columbia | 10,522 | 9,719 | 803 | 8 |
| Cortland | 8,631 | 8,118 | 513 | 6 |
| Delaware | 8,276 | 8,189 | 87 | 1 |
| Dutchess | 45,391 | 39,293 | 6,098 | 13 |
| Erie | 169,162 | 135,986 | 33,176 | 20 |
| Essex | 5,767 | 5,109 | 658 | 11 |
| Franklin | 9,524 | 8,733 | 791 | 8 |
| Fulton | 10,458 | 9,755 | 703 | 7 |
| Genesee | 11,839 | 10,626 | 1,213 | 10 |
| Greene | 7,410 | 6,623 | 787 | 11 |
| Hamilton | 778 | 778 | 0 | 0 |
| Herkimer | 13,035 | 12,281 | 754 | 6 |
| Jefferson | 18,205 | 16,509 | 1,696 | 9 |
| Lewis | 5,318 | 5,072 | 246 | 5 |
| Livingston | 10,002 | 9,636 | 366 | 4 |
| Madison | 12,759 | 12,425 | 334 | 3 |
| Monroe | 124,934 | 102,786 | 22,148 | 18 |
| Montgomery | 8,994 | 8,235 | 759 | 8 |
| Nassau | 218,319 | 181,085 | 37,234 | 17 |
| Niagara | 39,594 | 35,000 | 4,594 | 12 |
| Oneida | 44,927 | 40,320 | 4,607 | 10 |
| Onondaga | 82,516 | 73,334 | 9,182 | 11 |
| Ontario | 17,377 | 16,580 | 797 | 5 |
| Orange | 56,873 | 49,445 | 7,428 | 13 |
| Orleans | 8,060 | 7,960 | 100 | 1% |
| Oswego | 25,676 | 24,662 | 1,014 | 4 |
| Otsego | 9,368 | 9,008 | 360 | 4 |
| Putnam | 14,004 | 12,921 | 1,083 | 8 |
| Rensselaer | 26,949 | 22,575 | 4,374 | 16 |
| Rockland | 52,029 | 40,237 | 11,792 | 23 |
| St. Lawrence | 21,464 | 20,001 | 1,463 | 7 |
| Saratoga | 32,482 | 30,992 | 1,490 | 5 |
| Schenectady | 23,107 | 20,122 | 2,985 | 13 |
| Schoharie | 5,562 | 5,466 | 96 | 2 |
| Schuyler | 2,809 | 2,706 | 103 | 4 |
| Seneca | 5,870 | 5,287 | 583 | 10 |
| Steuben | 20,488 | 19,580 | 908 | 4 |
| Suffolk | 261,290 | 238,963 | 22,327 | 9 |
| Sullivan | 10,472 | 9,867 | 605 | 6 |
| Tioga | 10,199 | 9,751 | 448 | 4 |
| Tompkins | 12,850 | 12,163 | 687 | 5 |
| Ulster | 27,811 | 25,457 | 2,354 | 8 |
| Warren | 11,407 | 10,451 | 956 | 8 |
| Washington | 11,070 | 10,935 | 135 | 1 |
| Wayne | 18,274 | 17,770 | 504 | 3 |
| Westchester | 140,324 | 111,039 | 29,285 | 21 |
| Wyoming | 6,218 | 5,960 | 258 | 4 |
| Yates | 3,518 | 3,123 | 395 | 11 |

[1]There are an additional 21,093 students enrolled in BOCES not counted in total.

Sources: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1985-86). *Public school enrollment and staff.* Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1985-86). *Nonpublic school enrollment and staff.* Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 25

## STUDENTS (5-21 YEARS) WITH HANDICAPPING CONDITIONS[1]
## 1985-86

| County | Total | Emotionally Disabled | Mentally Retarded | Learning Disabled | Speech Imp. | Other Imp. | Multiply Handicapped |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **266,157** | **40,819** | **28,475** | **142,165** | **30,005** | **15,485** | **9,208** |
| **New York City** | **106,363** | **17,051** | **7,914** | **65,081** | **5,069** | **8,264** | **2,984** |
| **Rest of State** | **159,794** | **23,768** | **20,561** | **77,084** | **24,936** | **7,221** | **6,224** |
| Albany | 3,017 | 507 | 584 | 747 | 880 | 203 | 96 |
| Allegany | 655 | 64 | 150 | 315 | 84 | 24 | 18 |
| Broome | 2,272 | 285 | 350 | 1,144 | 274 | 118 | 101 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,126 | 51 | 269 | 600 | 110 | 62 | 34 |
| Cayuga | 995 | 120 | 262 | 359 | 182 | 38 | 34 |
| Chautauqua | 2,339 | 194 | 480 | 873 | 565 | 151 | 76 |
| Chemung | 1,213 | 205 | 253 | 484 | 177 | 71 | 23 |
| Chenango | 1,062 | 187 | 161 | 478 | 186 | 34 | 16 |
| Clinton | 1,208 | 160 | 215 | 395 | 362 | 58 | 18 |
| Columbia | 751 | 64 | 106 | 407 | 112 | 38 | 24 |
| Cortland | 819 | 102 | 113 | 372 | 166 | 25 | 41 |
| Delaware | 573 | 60 | 175 | 256 | 43 | 20 | 19 |
| Dutchess | 3,661 | 686 | 452 | 1,870 | 247 | 188 | 218 |
| Erie | 17,422 | 1,826 | 2,375 | 7,462 | 4,772 | 604 | 383 |
| Essex | 347 | 29 | 83 | 176 | 25 | 16 | 18 |
| Franklin | 702 | 76 | 134 | 309 | 109 | 36 | 38 |
| Fulton | 719 | 52 | 246 | 246 | 118 | 30 | 27 |
| Genesee | 1,046 | 162 | 112 | 530 | 180 | 40 | 22 |
| Greene | 437 | 28 | 85 | 258 | 36 | 13 | 17 |
| Hamilton | 44 | 4 | 6 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Herkimer | 1,117 | 62 | 193 | 481 | 321 | 39 | 21 |
| Jefferson | 1,090 | 62 | 382 | 476 | 57 | 50 | 63 |
| Lewis | 227 | 6 | 79 | 99 | 15 | 10 | 18 |
| Livingston | 1,106 | 132 | 124 | 615 | 139 | 39 | 57 |
| Madison | 1,102 | 39 | 272 | 481 | 214 | 43 | 53 |
| Monroe | 11,139 | 1,886 | 1,343 | 5,075 | 2,048 | 474 | 313 |
| Montgomery | 576 | 36 | 148 | 263 | 74 | 35 | 20 |
| Nassau | 17,839 | 3,458 | 1,595 | 8,703 | 2,194 | 980 | 909 |
| Niagara | 3,248 | 425 | 494 | 1,561 | 475 | 71 | 222 |
| Oneida | 3,562 | 395 | 668 | 1,478 | 756 | 152 | 113 |
| Onondaga | 6,693 | 1,015 | 792 | 3,202 | 1,065 | 324 | 295 |
| Ontario | 1,460 | 122 | 248 | 736 | 250 | 61 | 43 |
| Orange | 4,477 | 825 | 556 | 2,334 | 407 | 197 | 158 |
| Orleans | 676 | 25 | 120 | 297 | 198 | 14 | 22 |
| Oswego | 2,042 | 224 | 378 | 838 | 447 | 90 | 65 |
| Otsego | 672 | 101 | 140 | 314 | 69 | 27 | 21 |
| Putnam | 1,594 | 350 | 51 | 895 | 192 | 62 | 44 |
| Rensselaer | 1,691 | 139 | 398 | 689 | 275 | 116 | 74 |
| Rockland | 3,543 | 680 | 327 | 2,094 | 129 | 191 | 122 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,479 | 131 | 365 | 705 | 161 | 79 | 38 |
| Saratoga | 1,857 | 158 | 261 | 944 | 253 | 90 | 151 |
| Schenectady | 1,780 | 440 | 228 | 557 | 370 | 112 | 73 |
| Schoharie | 491 | 35 | 72 | 304 | 45 | 23 | 12 |
| Schuyler | 180 | 19 | 47 | 103 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Seneca | 554 | 18 | 76 | 305 | 119 | 20 | 16 |
| Steuben | 1,505 | 132 | 325 | 725 | 198 | 85 | 40 |
| Suffolk | 25,821 | 4,328 | 1,855 | 14,382 | 3,056 | 1,190 | 1,010 |
| Sullivan | 1,021 | 134 | 115 | 419 | 144 | 32 | 177 |
| Tioga | 793 | 56 | 151 | 387 | 160 | 25 | 14 |
| Tompkins | 1,025 | 60 | 97 | 597 | 196 | 46 | 29 |
| Ulster | 2,200 | 432 | 313 | 986 | 323 | 63 | 83 |
| Warren | 795 | 70 | 173 | 318 | 156 | 31 | 47 |
| Washington | 918 | 98 | 178 | 445 | 78 | 30 | 89 |
| Wayne | 2,112 | 236 | 350 | 1,037 | 362 | 71 | 56 |
| Westchester | 12,179 | 2,524 | 930 | 6,585 | 1,126 | 558 | 456 |
| Wyoming | 558 | 45 | 56 | 252 | 129 | 11 | 65 |
| Yates | 264 | 8 | 50 | 92 | 106 | 6 | 2 |

[1]Students identified by local Committees on Special Education as requiring individualized education programs.

[2]Other impairments include autism, deafness and vision, orthopedic, and other impairments.

Source: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education, 1986c.

# Table 26

## PUPIL EVALUATION PROGRAM (PEP) TEST RESULTS[1]
## SPRING 1985

| County | Grade 5 Writing | | Grade 6 Reading | | Grade 6 Math | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number Tested | % Above SRP | Number Tested | % Above SRP | Number Tested | % Above SRP |
| **New York State** | **192,457** | **87%** | **192,496** | **80%** | **191,657** | **80%** |
| **New York City** | **51,677** | **81** | **50,341** | **59** | **49,515** | **60** |
| Bronx | 10,433 | 74 | 10,419 | 47 | 10,041 | 49 |
| Kings | 19,223 | 81 | 18,491 | 57 | 18,300 | 58 |
| New York | 6,483 | 79 | 6,137 | 56 | 6,133 | 59 |
| Queens | 12,716 | 86 | 12,366 | 70 | 12,255 | 69 |
| Richmond | 2,822 | 90 | 2,928 | 71 | 2,786 | 71 |
| **Rest of the State** | | | | | | |
| Albany | 2,158 | 94 | 2,323 | 86 | 2,330 | 89 |
| Allegany | 676 | 92 | 661 | 89 | 660 | 86 |
| Broome | 2,108 | 95 | 2,152 | 91 | 2,152 | 93 |
| Cattaraugus | 1,142 | 90 | 1,193 | 88 | 1,190 | 90 |
| Cayuga | 770 | 90 | 880 | 86 | 875 | 91 |
| Chautauqua | 1,672 | 86 | 1,652 | 88 | 1,653 | 86 |
| Chemung | 905 | 81 | 929 | 85 | 929 | 82 |
| Chenango | 684 | 88 | 631 | 84 | 631 | 81 |
| Clinton | 911 | 87 | 955 | 88 | 956 | 87 |
| Columbia | 635 | 88 | 676 | 81 | 675 | 81 |
| Cortland | 492 | 93 | 597 | 91 | 596 | 86 |
| Delaware | 529 | 94 | 593 | 87 | 593 | 88 |
| Dutchess | 2,395 | 91 | 2,462 | 92 | 2,474 | 89 |
| Erie | 8,536 | 87 | 8,790 | 85 | 8,838 | 90 |
| Essex | 326 | 89 | 355 | 88 | 353 | 85 |
| Franklin | 509 | 83 | 567 | 87 | 568 | 85 |
| Fulton | 626 | 86 | 664 | 87 | 664 | 79 |
| Genesee | 655 | 93 | 661 | 88 | 662 | 94 |
| Greene | 448 | 87 | 444 | 88 | 444 | 88 |
| Hamilton | 67 | 81 | 54 | 85 | 54 | 89 |
| Herkimer | 850 | 95 | 795 | 91 | 792 | 94 |
| Jefferson | 1,065 | 92 | 1,129 | 86 | 1,135 | 92 |
| Lewis | 350 | 91 | 360 | 91 | 359 | 93 |
| Livingston | 560 | 96 | 604 | 93 | 604 | 95 |
| Madison | 774 | 89 | 810 | 92 | 811 | 94 |
| Monroe | 6,258 | 91 | 6,541 | 88 | 6,545 | 88 |
| Montgomery | 549 | 86 | 598 | 82 | 602 | 83 |
| Nassau | 11,369 | 92 | 11,120 | 90 | 11,164 | 92 |
| Niagara | 2,211 | 85 | 2,296 | 82 | 2,294 | 85 |
| Oneida | 2,652 | 90 | 2,653 | 87 | 2,654 | 90 |
| Onondaga | 4,557 | 92% | 4,617 | 83% | 4,610 | 83% |
| Ontario | 1,073 | 93 | 1,063 | 87 | 1,059 | 89 |
| Orange | 3,119 | 86 | 3,205 | 82 | 3,207 | 82 |
| Orleans | 505 | 88 | 522 | 88 | 522 | 88 |
| Oswego | 1,733 | 91 | 1,703 | 85 | 1,566 | 91 |
| Otsego | 564 | 93 | 611 | 91 | 611 | 91 |
| Putnam | 819 | 93 | 865 | 89 | 865 | 91 |
| Rensselaer | 1,516 | 90 | 1,567 | 83 | 1,569 | 85 |
| Rockland | 2,121 | 93 | 2,112 | 87 | 2,112 | 86 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,257 | 90 | 1,338 | 88 | 1,339 | 89 |
| Saratoga | 2,115 | 91 | 2,228 | 88 | 2,228 | 91 |
| Schenectady | 1,321 | 91 | 1,359 | 87 | 1,358 | 86 |
| Schoharie | 397 | 77 | 403 | 83 | 405 | 77 |
| Schuyler | 158 | 83 | 184 | 79 | 184 | 77 |
| Seneca | 343 | 86 | 321 | 90 | 321 | 89 |
| Steuben | 1,255 | 88 | 1,317 | 86 | 1,312 | 86 |
| Suffolk | 15,718 | 91 | 15,649 | 89 | 15,635 | 91 |
| Sullivan | 635 | 91 | 697 | 84 | 696 | 86 |
| Tioga | 527 | 95 | 530 | 90 | 528 | 90 |
| Tompkins | 757 | 83 | 685 | 87 | 689 | 84 |
| Ulster | 1,653 | 91 | 1,731 | 88 | 1,726 | 87 |
| Warren | 719 | 91 | 750 | 89 | 747 | 86 |
| Washington | 715 | 89 | 751 | 89 | 751 | 90 |
| Wayne | 926 | 91 | 984 | 92 | 978 | 94 |
| Westchester | 6,595 | 91 | 6,772 | 87 | 6,808 | 88 |
| Wyoming | 406 | 92 | 391 | 91 | 393 | 94 |
| Yates | 205 | 93 | 207 | 87 | 207 | 88 |

[1]Test results for students without handicapping conditions.

Note: The Statewide Reference Point (SRP) is set by the State Education Department and is the lowest PEP score that would signify that a student is making normal progress in developing the basic skills measured by the PEP test.

Source: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1984-85). *Reference Group Summaries: 1984-85*. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 27

## REGENTS COMPETENCY TESTS
## JANUARY 1985

| County | Writing | | Reading | | Mathematics | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number Tested | Percent Passing | Number Tested | Percent Passing | Number Tested | Percent Passing |
| **New York State** | **112,175** | **79%** | **105,628** | **91%** | **83,283** | **59%** |
| **New York City** | **42,277** | **68** | **40,238** | **85** | **45,148** | **48** |
| Bronx | 6,694 | 62 | 6,441 | 81 | 7,879 | 44 |
| Kings | 13,654 | 64 | 12,788 | 83 | 16,028 | 47 |
| New York | 7,232 | 67 | 7,057 | 82 | 7,246 | 47 |
| Queens | 11,875 | 73 | 11,341 | 89 | 11,512 | 51 |
| Richmond | 2,822 | 82 | 2,611 | 92 | 2,483 | 62 |
| **Rest of the State** | | | | | | |
| Albany | 1,302 | 83 | 1,211 | 95 | 659 | 62 |
| Allegany | 394 | 92 | 395 | 99 | 162 | 83 |
| Broome | 810 | 91 | 778 | 98 | 243 | 83 |
| Cattaraugus | 640 | 88 | 490 | 82 | 179 | 70 |
| Cayuga | 615 | 91 | 610 | 99 | 137 | 70 |
| Chautauqua | 933 | 89 | 928 | 97 | 282 | 67 |
| Chemung | 594 | 82 | 549 | 96 | 230 | 74 |
| Chenango | 458 | 88 | 496 | 94 | 142 | 77 |
| Clinton | 709 | 85 | 635 | 92 | 233 | 81 |
| Columbia | 383 | 93 | 369 | 95 | 250 | 78 |
| Cortland | 320 | 90 | 305 | 99 | 48 | 65 |
| Delaware | 332 | 91 | 322 | 99 | 98 | 90 |
| Dutchess | 1,380 | 86 | 1,331 | 98 | 409 | 74 |
| Erie | 5,226 | 82 | 4,262 | 96 | 1,842 | 69 |
| Essex | 312 | 95 | 302 | 94 | 104 | 74 |
| Franklin | 457 | 84 | 442 | 97 | 107 | 72 |
| Fulton | 328 | 88 | 321 | 96 | 105 | 74 |
| Genesee | 443 | 92 | 461 | 96 | 133 | 62 |
| Greene | 246 | 94 | 233 | 96 | 86 | 69 |
| Hamilton | 37 | 97 | 37 | 100 | 5 | 100 |
| Herkimer | 587 | 90 | 630 | 99 | 223 | 79 |
| Jefferson | 735 | 89 | 584 | 98 | 171 | 86 |
| Lewis | 274 | 94 | 283 | 100 | 39 | 74 |
| Livingston | 353 | 93 | 329 | 91 | 116 | 66 |
| Madison | 481 | 88 | 517 | 97 | 205 | 73 |
| Monroe | 3,546 | 85 | 3,182 | 94 | 2,012 | 71 |
| Montgomery | 288 | 77 | 284 | 75 | 133 | 53 |
| Nassau | 5,968 | 79 | 5,467 | 94 | 3,691 | 66 |
| Niagara | 1,353 | 83 | 1,353 | 95 | 1,067 | 77 |
| Oneida | 1,362 | 86 | 1,455 | 97 | 635 | 71 |
| Onondaga | 2,392 | 90% | 2,237 | 98% | 816 | 75% |
| Ontario | 623 | 91 | 607 | 98 | 238 | 79 |
| Orange | 1,864 | 85 | 1,712 | 96 | 814 | 72 |
| Orleans | 279 | 83 | 221 | 95 | 117 | 89 |
| Oswego | 858 | 89 | 857 | 96 | 260 | 72 |
| Otsego | 306 | 95 | 285 | 99 | 55 | 71 |
| Putnam | 422 | 88 | 385 | 94 | 173 | 67 |
| Rensselaer | 801 | 85 | 762 | 90 | 572 | 81 |
| Rockland | 1,168 | 81 | 989 | 87 | 632 | 52 |
| St. Lawrence | 811 | 88 | 727 | 97 | 227 | 76 |
| Saratoga | 1,142 | 89 | 1,039 | 83 | 407 | 86 |
| Schenectady | 794 | 90 | 739 | 97 | 247 | 70 |
| Schoharie | 317 | 94 | 286 | 99 | 148 | 78 |
| Schuyler | 70 | 89 | 65 | 94 | 36 | 81 |
| Seneca | 241 | 89 | 240 | 99 | 169 | 82 |
| Steuben | 813 | 88 | 754 | 99 | 269 | 71 |
| Suffolk | 8,713 | 84 | 8,376 | 94 | 4,832 | 70 |
| Sullivan | 371 | 93 | 361 | 93 | 165 | 67 |
| Tioga | 324 | 90 | 398 | 98 | 500 | 82 |
| Tompkins | 555 | 91 | 534 | 98 | 179 | 77 |
| Ulster | 897 | 87 | 807 | 97 | 360 | 71 |
| Warren | 360 | 91 | 332 | 98 | 334 | 87 |
| Washington | 571 | 81 | 545 | 99 | 93 | 73 |
| Wayne | 759 | 93 | 714 | 98 | 186 | 72 |
| Westchester | 4,140 | 78 | 3,874 | 90 | 2,963 | 60 |
| Wyoming | 259 | 92 | 285 | 99 | 50 | 78 |
| Yates | 122 | 82 | 120 | 93 | 36 | 83 |

Source: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1984-85). *Reference group summaries: 1984-85.* Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 28

## GRADUATION STATUS AND POST-GRADUATION ACTIVITY
## PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS
## SCHOOL YEAR 1985-86

| County | Number of Dropouts | Annual Dropout Rate[1] | Graduates | Distribution Of Graduates: Entering Post-Secondary | Employment | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York State | 43,865 | 5.1 | 162,165 | 71 | 19 | 10 |
| New York City | 24,211 | 8.1 | 36,709 | 77 | 14 | 9 |
| Bronx | 5,071 | 9.1 | 5,807 | 76 | 13 | 11 |
| Kings | 6,452 | 6.7 | 11,777 | 76 | 15 | 9 |
| New York | 8,073 | 13.3 | 6,280 | 77 | 13 | 10 |
| Queens | 3,897 | 5.6 | 10,049 | 81 | 12 | 7 |
| Richmond | 718 | 4.6 | 2,796 | 77 | 20 | 3 |
| Rest of the State | 19,654 | 3.4 | 125,456 | 70 | 21 | 9 |
| Albany | 468 | 3.9 | 2,624 | 70 | 24 | 6 |
| Allegany | 60 | 2.1 | 617 | 55 | 26 | 19 |
| Broome | 368 | 3.2 | 2,588 | 76 | 14 | 10 |
| Cattaraugus | 208 | 3.7 | 1,228 | 55 | 29 | 16 |
| Cayuga | 188 | 4.4 | 899 | 66 | 22 | 12 |
| Chautauqua | 248 | 3.0 | 1,776 | 63 | 20 | 17 |
| Chemung | 164 | 3.5 | 993 | 61 | 19 | 20 |
| Chenango | 111 | 3.1 | 760 | 55 | 33 | 12 |
| Clinton | 194 | 4.5 | 932 | 55 | 26 | 19 |
| Columbia | 171 | 5.5 | 666 | 66 | 27 | 7 |
| Cortland | 116 | 4.4 | 521 | 61 | 22 | 17 |
| Delaware | 89 | 3.4 | 549 | 60 | 22 | 18 |
| Dutchess | 593 | 4.4 | 2,849 | 69 | 25 | 6 |
| Erie | 1,451 | 3.0 | 10,757 | 68 | 21 | 11 |
| Essex | 61 | 3.5 | 406 | 54 | 28 | 18 |
| Franklin | 117 | 3.8 | 726 | 61 | 26 | 13 |
| Fulton | 104 | 3.2 | 643 | 62 | 27 | 11 |
| Genesee | 116 | 3.2 | 814 | 65 | 24 | 11 |
| Greene | 128 | 5.8 | 463 | 65 | 23 | 12 |
| Hamilton | 6 | 2.4 | 61 | 61 | 16 | 23 |
| Herkimer | 112 | 2.8 | 876 | 71 | 16 | 13 |
| Jefferson | 280 | 5.5 | 1,080 | 52 | 34 | 14 |
| Lewis | 37 | 2.2 | 379 | 55 | 29 | 16 |
| Livingston | 119 | 3.6 | 738 | 63 | 24 | 13 |
| Madison | 182 | 4.4 | 896 | 65 | 25 | 10 |
| Monroe | 1,694 | 4.7 | 7,378 | 68 | 19 | 13 |
| Montgomery | 105 | 3.9 | 554 | 62 | 23 | 15 |
| Nassau | 1,385 | 2.1 | 15,555 | 81 | 15 | 4 |
| Niagara | 420 | 3.5 | 2,561 | 59 | 25 | 16 |
| Oneida | 662 | 4.9 | 2,846 | 69 | 18 | 13 |
| Onondaga | 984 | 4.1 | 5,106 | 70 | 20 | 10 |
| Ontario | 183 | 3.2 | 1,241 | 64 | 25 | 11 |
| Orange | 713 | 4.3 | 3,303 | 64 | 26 | 10 |
| Orleans | 80 | 3.0 | 596 | 51 | 26 | 23 |
| Oswego | 339 | 4.4 | 1,609 | 56 | 30 | 14 |
| Otsego | 90 | 3.0 | 672 | 71 | 19 | 10 |
| Putnam | 139 | 3.2 | 934 | 66 | 25 | 9 |
| Rensselaer | 338 | 4.5 | 1,714 | 64 | 26 | 10 |
| Rockland | 363 | 2.3 | 3,607 | 84 | 11 | 5 |
| St. Lawrence | 230 | 3.4 | 1,410 | 61 | 25 | 14 |
| Saratoga | 309 | 3.0 | 2,378 | 67 | 24 | 9 |
| Schenectady | 210 | 3.1 | 1,485 | 68 | 25 | 7 |
| Schoharie | 57 | 3.2 | 356 | 54 | 33 | 13 |
| Schuyler | 33 | 3.8 | 207 | 64 | 18 | 18 |
| Seneca | 77 | 4.1 | 396 | 61 | 24 | 15 |
| Steuben | 234 | 3.6 | 1,446 | 59 | 23 | 18 |
| Suffolk | 2,926 | 3.4 | 18,741 | 73 | 20 | 7 |
| Sullivan | 120 | 4.0 | 644 | 61 | 29 | 10 |
| Tioga | 133 | 4.1 | 707 | 63 | 25 | 12 |
| Tompkins | 190 | 4.4 | 830 | 67 | 19 | 14 |
| Ulster | 336 | 4.1 | 1,713 | 69 | 24 | 7 |
| Warren | 130 | 3.6 | 738 | 68 | 23 | 9 |
| Washington | 163 | 4.5 | 784 | 52 | 30 | 18 |
| Wayne | 206 | 3.6 | 1,273 | 55 | 32 | 13 |
| Westchester | 989 | 2.5 | 9,171 | 76 | 16 | 8 |
| Wyoming | 59 | 3.1 | 417 | 59 | 31 | 10 |
| Yates | 52 | 4.7 | 243 | 53 | 28 | 19 |

[1]Number of dropouts in grades 9 through 12 per 100 students enrolled in these grades.

Source: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1986). *Distribution of high school graduates and college-going rate: New York State Fall 1986.* Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1986). *Public high school dropout data.* Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 29

## GRADUATION STATUS AND POST-GRADUATION ACTIVITY
## NONPUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS
## SCHOOL YEAR 1985-86

| County | Graduates | Distribution Of Graduates: Entering Post-Secondary | Employment | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **30,428** | **88** | **8** | **4** |
| **New York City** | **16,755** | **87** | **9** | **4** |
| Bronx | 3,339 | 85 | 11 | 4 |
| Kings | 4,117 | 83 | 13 | 4 |
| New York | 3,894 | 90 | 6 | 4 |
| Queens | 4,069 | 85 | 8 | 7 |
| Richmond | 1,336 | 94 | 6 | 0 |
| **Rest of the State** | **13,673** | **90** | **6** | **4** |
| Albany | 447 | 87 | 10 | 3 |
| Allegany | 22 | 91 | 5 | 4 |
| Broome | 198 | 86 | 2 | 12 |
| Cattaraugus | 68 | 85 | 13 | 2 |
| Cayuga | 46 | 80 | 11 | 9 |
| Chautauqua | 13 | 62 | 0 | 38 |
| Chemung | 119 | 76 | 8 | 16 |
| Chenango | 16 | 38 | 31 | 31 |
| Clinton | 104 | 90 | 5 | 5 |
| Columbia | 42 | 86 | 7 | 7 |
| Cortland | 11 | 18 | 18 | 64 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dutchess | 398 | 91 | 6 | 3 |
| Erie | 2,050 | 91 | 5 | 4 |
| Essex | 56 | 93 | 5 | 2 |
| Franklin | 2 | 50 | 50 | 0 |
| Fulton | 8 | 75 | 13 | 12 |
| Genesee | 73 | 69 | 8 | 23 |
| Greene | 30 | 73 | 17 | 10 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Herkimer | 19 | 63 | 21 | 16 |
| Jefferson | 78 | 91 | 6 | 3 |
| Lewis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Livingston | 4 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Madison | 1 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Monroe | 1,406 | 87 | 9 | 4 |
| Montgomery | 58 | 88 | 10 | 2 |
| Nassau | 2,376 | 95 | 3 | 2 |
| Niagara | 117 | 90 | 7 | 3 |
| Oneida | 225 | 89 | 4 | 7 |
| Onondaga | 519 | 93 | 4 | 3 |
| Ontario | 29 | 86 | 7 | 7 |
| Orange | 365 | 88 | 2 | 10 |
| Orleans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oswego | 42 | 79 | 14 | 7 |
| Otsego | 3 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Putnam | 2 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| Rensselaer | 352 | 93 | 4 | 3 |
| Rockland | 408 | 94 | 5 | 1 |
| St. Lawrence | 1 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Saratoga | 43 | 86 | 7 | 7 |
| Schenectady | 134 | 81 | 15 | 4 |
| Schoharie | 1 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Schuyler | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Seneca | 7 | 57 | 43 | 0 |
| Steuben | 2 | 50 | 0 | 50 |
| Suffolk | 1,456 | 90 | 5 | 5 |
| Sullivan | 12 | 83 | 17 | 0 |
| Tioga | 10 | 80 | 20 | 0 |
| Tompkins | 20 | 75 | 20 | 5 |
| Ulster | 75 | 87 | 11 | 2 |
| Warren | 55 | 71 | 26 | 3 |
| Washington | 3 | 67 | 33 | 0 |
| Wayne | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Westchester | 2,130 | 92 | 6 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 25 | 75 | 0 |
| Yates | 11 | 46 | 46 | 8 |

Note: There are no dropout data available for nonpublic schools.

Source: New York State Education Department, Information Center on Education. (1986). *Distribution of high school graduates and college going-rate: New York State Fall 1985*. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 30

## SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT REPORTS AND CHILDREN IN REPORTED CASES[1] 1985

| County | Reports | | Children in Reports | | Rate[2] of Reports |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Abuse | Maltreatment | Abuse | Maltreatment | |
| **New York State** | **8,556** | **75,563** | **10,088** | **128,944** | **17.9** |
| **New York City** | **3,647** | **33,817** | **4,144** | **57,162** | **21.2** |
| Bronx | 916 | 7,818 | 1,063 | 13,064 | 25.6 |
| Kings | 1,217 | 11,352 | 1,380 | 19,907 | 19.9 |
| New York | 810 | 7,618 | 937 | 12,640 | 33.3 |
| Queens | 571 | 5,647 | 614 | 9,217 | 14.2 |
| Richmond | 126 | 1,274 | 139 | 2,211 | 13.7 |
| **Rest of the State** | **4,909** | **41,746** | **5,944** | **71,782** | **16.0** |
| Albany | 164 | 1,283 | 215 | 2,173 | 20.9 |
| Allegany | 35 | 229 | 45 | 416 | 18.0 |
| Broome | 138 | 1,059 | 160 | 1,871 | 21.6 |
| Cattaraugus | 44 | 348 | 51 | 590 | 15.3 |
| Cayuga | 54 | 312 | 66 | 528 | 15.6 |
| Chautauqua | 106 | 904 | 137 | 1,582 | 25.1 |
| Chemung | 102 | 882 | 115 | 1,553 | 35.8 |
| Chenango | 28 | 265 | 35 | 479 | 19.0 |
| Clinton | 57 | 388 | 64 | 618 | 19.4 |
| Columbia | 29 | 209 | 34 | 343 | 14.7 |
| Cortland | 51 | 308 | 55 | 566 | 26.6 |
| Delaware | 25 | 251 | 31 | 480 | 21.7 |
| Dutchess | 95 | 1,161 | 112 | 1,956 | 18.3 |
| Erie | 445 | 4,116 | 531 | 7,442 | 16.9 |
| Essex | 10 | 153 | 11 | 285 | 15.7 |
| Franklin | 26 | 229 | 31 | 449 | 18.6 |
| Fulton | 46 | 327 | 64 | 592 | 23.5 |
| Genesee | 53 | 306 | 57 | 509 | 20.0 |
| Greene | 16 | 150 | 18 | 245 | 15.3 |
| Hamilton | 5 | 16 | 7 | 28 | 15.5 |
| Herkimer | 34 | 259 | 42 | 489 | 15.4 |
| Jefferson | 66 | 437 | 84 | 801 | 18.6 |
| Lewis | 11 | 66 | 16 | 129 | 9.2 |
| Livingston | 26 | 271 | 32 | 483 | 18.6 |
| Madison | 40 | 306 | 47 | 582 | 18.0 |
| Monroe | 332 | 2,769 | 385 | 4,298 | 16.2 |
| Montgomery | 49 | 237 | 64 | 423 | 20.5 |
| Nassau | 230 | 2,641 | 254 | 4,155 | 8.5 |
| Niagara | 95 | 1,044 | 108 | 1,809 | 18.0 |
| Oneida | 127 | 1,123 | 147 | 2,130 | 17.7 |
| Onondaga | 345 | 2,729 | 403 | 4,841 | 24.0 |
| Ontario | 65 | 558 | 73 | 929 | 24.8 |
| Orange | 156 | 1,121 | 189 | 1,912 | 16.1 |
| Orleans | 26 | 193 | 30 | 360 | 18.5 |
| Oswego | 84 | 626 | 102 | 1,180 | 20.1 |
| Otsego | 50 | 266 | 58 | 503 | 21.8 |
| Putnam | 16 | 179 | 19 | 281 | 7.9 |
| Rensselaer | 102 | 764 | 124 | 1,399 | 20.6 |
| Rockland | 64 | 669 | 68 | 1,071 | 9.1 |
| St. Lawrence | 72 | 429 | 95 | 781 | 15.1 |
| Saratoga | 67 | 710 | 82 | 1,280 | 16.3 |
| Schenectady | 63 | 778 | 67 | 1,239 | 21.9 |
| Schoharie | 14 | 130 | 15 | 210 | 18.0 |
| Schuyler | 17 | 151 | 20 | 275 | 31.0 |
| Seneca | 19 | 191 | 21 | 382 | 22.4 |
| Steuben | 64 | 443 | 75 | 800 | 17.1 |
| Suffolk | 433 | 3,814 | 509 | 6,498 | 10.5 |
| Sullivan | 37 | 409 | 54 | 764 | 26.3 |
| Tioga | 42 | 324 | 55 | 594 | 22.4 |
| Tompkins | 65 | 427 | 78 | 695 | 26.1 |
| Ulster | 110 | 670 | 143 | 1,099 | 18.4 |
| Warren | 39 | 390 | 53 | 675 | 26.2 |
| Washington | 36 | 315 | 39 | 549 | 20.8 |
| Wayne | 69 | 444 | 86 | 770 | 19.4 |
| Westchester | 258 | 2,555 | 392 | 4,076 | 12.9 |
| Wyoming | 19 | 166 | 25 | 265 | 15.2 |
| Yates | 13 | 99 | 13 | 180 | 18.6 |

[1]Does not include institutional abuse.

[2]Rate of reports of abuse or maltreatment per 1,000 children under 18 years of age per 1980 Census.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Services Information Systems. (1986). *Reports and cases of suspected child abuse and maltreatment with number of children by county, 1985.* [Unpublished data from the State Central Register Report #301]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 31

## SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT
## OPENED CASES AND CHILDREN IN OPENED CASES[1]
## 1985

| County | Opened Cases | | Children in Opened Cases | | Rate[2] per 1,000 Children |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Abuse | Maltreatment | Abuse | Maltreatment | |
| **New York State** | **6,595** | **58,224** | **7,672** | **95,534** | **23.9** |
| **New York City** | **2,876** | **26,316** | **3,261** | **42,756** | **26.8** |
| Bronx | 691 | 5,951 | 803 | 9,615 | 31.4 |
| Kings | 985 | 8,925 | 1,125 | 15,053 | 26.4 |
| New York | 637 | 5,811 | 720 | 9,138 | 38.7 |
| Queens | 448 | 4,481 | 482 | 7,074 | 17.8 |
| Richmond | 108 | 1,041 | 120 | 1,754 | 19.4 |
| **Rest of the State** | **3,719** | **31,908** | **4,411** | **52,778** | **22.0** |
| Albany | 115 | 888 | 143 | 1,428 | 24.6 |
| Allegany | 27 | 171 | 36 | 293 | 22.2 |
| Broome | 103 | 715 | 125 | 1,153 | 25.6 |
| Cattaraugus | 41 | 296 | 48 | 489 | 22.4 |
| Cayuga | 45 | 268 | 55 | 444 | 23.7 |
| Chautauqua | 71 | 654 | 90 | 1,088 | 31.9 |
| Chemung | 69 | 573 | 79 | 978 | 43.3 |
| Chenango | 24 | 204 | 30 | 357 | 28.5 |
| Clinton | 41 | 299 | 46 | 459 | 23.9 |
| Columbia | 23 | 177 | 28 | 283 | 21.3 |
| Cortland | 31 | 223 | 35 | 375 | 31.9 |
| Delaware | 21 | 196 | 27 | 374 | 34.2 |
| Dutchess | 74 | 902 | 82 | 1,458 | 24.5 |
| Erie | 328 | 3,171 | 378 | 5,470 | 25.0 |
| Essex | 9 | 118 | 10 | 199 | 23.9 |
| Franklin | 22 | 186 | 26 | 348 | 32.1 |
| Fulton | 30 | 221 | 41 | 382 | 29.2 |
| Genesee | 45 | 247 | 49 | 418 | 29.5 |
| Greene | 16 | 130 | 18 | 216 | 24.4 |
| Hamilton | 4 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 15.5 |
| Herkimer | 24 | 214 | 30 | 393 | 24.5 |
| Jefferson | 53 | 349 | 65 | 626 | 28.2 |
| Lewis | 11 | 56 | 16 | 111 | 17.3 |
| Livingston | 21 | 215 | 24 | 364 | 25.0 |
| Madison | 35 | 238 | 42 | 439 | 25.9 |
| Monroe | 258 | 2,171 | 302 | 3,254 | 19.9 |
| Montgomery | 37 | 170 | 48 | 308 | 28.1 |
| Nassau | 195 | 2,233 | 215 | 3,443 | 12.7 |
| Niagara | 78 | 784 | 90 | 1,298 | 25.5 |
| Oneida | 108 | 902 | 120 | 1,696 | 28.7 |
| Onondaga | 223 | 1,842 | 259 | 3,107 | 28.9 |
| Ontario | 48 | 403 | 55 | 630 | 29.7 |
| Orange | 110 | 867 | 135 | 1,408 | 20.1 |
| Orleans | 23 | 161 | 26 | 302 | 31.7 |
| Oswego | 69 | 480 | 83 | 863 | 28.0 |
| Otsego | 36 | 206 | 42 | 387 | 29.2 |
| Putnam | 10 | 148 | 13 | 224 | 11.3 |
| Rensselaer | 77 | 587 | 89 | 1,056 | 29.3 |
| Rockland | 49 | 552 | 52 | 873 | 13.6 |
| St. Lawrence | 57 | 345 | 75 | 600 | 21.3 |
| Saratoga | 56 | 535 | 67 | 926 | 23.2 |
| Schenectady | 48 | 544 | 52 | 840 | 26.2 |
| Schoharie | 11 | 111 | 12 | 181 | 23.4 |
| Schuyler | 15 | 103 | 18 | 188 | 44.9 |
| Seneca | 18 | 152 | 20 | 282 | 37.3 |
| Steuben | 55 | 364 | 65 | 638 | 27.3 |
| Suffolk | 315 | 2,968 | 369 | 4,815 | 15.2 |
| Sullivan | 31 | 297 | 42 | 536 | 36.1 |
| Tioga | 39 | 249 | 49 | 455 | 36.8 |
| Tompkins | 47 | 337 | 58 | 532 | 27.2 |
| Ulster | 83 | 536 | 107 | 860 | 25.3 |
| Warren | 33 | 267 | 41 | 439 | 33.3 |
| Washington | 29 | 258 | 32 | 438 | 31.9 |
| Wayne | 53 | 381 | 67 | 651 | 29.8 |
| Westchester | 172 | 1,894 | 211 | 2,897 | 16.4 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 121 | 17 | 199 | 19.7 |
| Yates | 13 | 79 | 13 | 132 | 26.8 |

[1]Does not include institutional abuse.

[2]Rate of abused or maltreated children in opened cases per 1,000 children under 18 years of age per 1985 projections (see Table 1).

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Services Information Systems. (1986). *Reports and cases of suspected child abuse and maltreatment with number of children by county, 1985*. [Unpublished data from the State Central Register Report #301]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 32

## CHILD ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT DETERMINATION STATUS OF OPENED CASES 1985

| County | Percent Indicated | Percent Unfounded | Total Determined | Total Cases |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **37%** | **63%** | **36,264** | **64,827** |
| **New York City** | **42** | **58** | **12,665** | **29,200** |
| **Rest of the State** | **34** | **66** | **23,599** | **35,627** |
| Albany | 20 | 80 | 832 | 1,003 |
| Allegany | 40 | 60 | 111 | 198 |
| Broome | 48 | 52 | 524 | 818 |
| Cattaraugus | 27 | 73 | 278 | 337 |
| Cayuga | 40 | 60 | 231 | 313 |
| Chautauqua | 36 | 64 | 557 | 725 |
| Chemung | 50 | 50 | 411 | 642 |
| Chenango | 35 | 65 | 164 | 228 |
| Clinton | 51 | 49 | 196 | 340 |
| Columbia | 31 | 69 | 117 | 200 |
| Cortland | 33 | 67 | 133 | 254 |
| Delaware | 33 | 67 | 158 | 217 |
| Dutchess | 39 | 61 | 768 | 976 |
| Erie | 21 | 79 | 2,703 | 3,499 |
| Essex | 31 | 69 | 45 | 127 |
| Franklin | 30 | 70 | 138 | 208 |
| Fulton | 50 | 50 | 177 | 251 |
| Genesee | 27 | 73 | 234 | 292 |
| Greene | 18 | 82 | 124 | 146 |
| Hamilton | 100 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| Herkimer | 13 | 87 | 178 | 238 |
| Jefferson | 33 | 67 | 244 | 402 |
| Lewis | 43 | 57 | 49 | 57 |
| Livingston | 38 | 62 | 210 | 236 |
| Madison | 31 | 69 | 215 | 273 |
| Monroe | 55 | 45 | 1,774 | 2,429 |
| Montgomery | 34 | 66 | 114 | 207 |
| Nassau | 34 | 66 | 1,416 | 2,428 |
| Niagara | 28 | 72 | 635 | 862 |
| Oneida | 30 | 70 | 673 | 1,010 |
| Onondaga | 35% | 65% | 1,149 | 2,065 |
| Ontario | 51 | 49 | 325 | 451 |
| Orange | 39 | 61 | 532 | 977 |
| Orleans | 38 | 62 | 149 | 184 |
| Oswego | 48 | 52 | 312 | 549 |
| Otsego | 29 | 71 | 156 | 242 |
| Putnam | 19 | 81 | 94 | 158 |
| Rensselaer | 28 | 72 | 316 | 664 |
| Rockland | 30 | 70 | 444 | 601 |
| St. Lawrence | 21 | 79 | 263 | 402 |
| Saratoga | 51 | 49 | 346 | 591 |
| Schenectady | 33 | 67 | 302 | 592 |
| Schoharie | 30 | 70 | 89 | 122 |
| Schuyler | 27 | 73 | 75 | 118 |
| Seneca | 45 | 55 | 130 | 170 |
| Steuben | 15 | 85 | 352 | 419 |
| Suffolk | 33 | 67 | 2,270 | 3,283 |
| Sullivan | 24 | 76 | 190 | 328 |
| Tioga | 42 | 58 | 226 | 288 |
| Tompkins | 32 | 68 | 291 | 384 |
| Ulster | 21 | 79 | 465 | 619 |
| Warren | 35 | 65 | 143 | 300 |
| Washington | 30 | 70 | 73 | 287 |
| Wayne | 40 | 60 | 336 | 434 |
| Westchester | 42 | 58 | 889 | 2,066 |
| Wyoming | 27 | 73 | 103 | 136 |
| Yates | 39 | 61 | 72 | 92 |

Note: The percentages in this table are based on only those cases in which final determinations have been made and reviewed by the State Central Register monitoring unit at the time the official DSS statistics were published.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Services Information Systems. (1986). *Reports and cases of suspected child abuse and maltreatment with number of children by county, 1985*. [Unpublished data from the State Central Register Report #401]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 33

## SEXUAL ABUSE ALLEGATIONS IN REPORTS AND PERCENT OF TOTAL ALLEGATIONS[1]
### 1985

| County | Sexual Abuse Allegations | Percent of Total Allegations |
|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **6,963** | **4.4%** |
| **New York City** | **2,672** | **3.8** |
| **Rest of the State** | **4,290** | **4.9** |
| Albany | 140 | 5.1 |
| Allegany | 30 | 5.8 |
| Broome | 128 | 5.7 |
| Cattaraugus | 42 | 5.7 |
| Cayuga | 45 | 6.6 |
| Chautaqua | 89 | 4.7 |
| Chemung | 95 | 5.3 |
| Chenango | 26 | 5.0 |
| Clinton | 57 | 7.1 |
| Columbia | 25 | 5.5 |
| Cortland | 44 | 6.3 |
| Delaware | 32 | 6.3 |
| Dutchess | 97 | 4.1 |
| Erie | 359 | 4.2 |
| Essex | 13 | 4.2 |
| Franklin | 24 | 5.0 |
| Fulton | 43 | 6.0 |
| Genesee | 46 | 7.2 |
| Greene | 17 | 5.5 |
| Hamilton | 4 | 9.5 |
| Herkimer | 29 | 5.2 |
| Jefferson | 57 | 6.0 |
| Lewis | 11 | 8.3 |
| Livingston | 23 | 4.2 |
| Madison | 42 | 6.5 |
| Monroe | 294 | 4.9 |
| Montgomery | 38 | 7.1 |
| Nassau | 187 | 3.5 |
| Niagara | 86 | 3.9 |
| Oneida | 115 | 4.8 |
| Onondaga | 283 | 5.0% |
| Ontario | 57 | 5.1 |
| Orange | 125 | 5.1 |
| Orleans | 22 | 5.3 |
| Oswego | 87 | 6.5 |
| Otsego | 41 | 6.8 |
| Putnam | 15 | 4.3 |
| Rensselaer | 81 | 4.9 |
| Rockland | 47 | 3.5 |
| St. Lawrence | 55 | 5.6 |
| Saratoga | 76 | 5.3 |
| Schenectady | 55 | 3.4 |
| Schoharie | 11 | 4.2 |
| Schuyler | 18 | 5.9 |
| Seneca | 26 | 6.9 |
| Stueben | 57 | 6.1 |
| Suffolk | 335 | 4.2 |
| Sullivan | 37 | 4.2 |
| Tioga | 48 | 7.4 |
| Tompkins | 60 | 6.4 |
| Ulster | 97 | 6.7 |
| Warren | 40 | 5.0 |
| Washington | 39 | 6.0 |
| Wayne | 57 | 5.7 |
| Westchester | 233 | 4.4 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 4.3 |
| Yates | 11 | 5.1 |

[1]Does not include institutional abuse.

Note: More than one allegation can be made for each subject of an abuse/maltreatment report. The percentages cited here are the percentages of the total allegations and not the percentages of reports in which an allegation of sexual abuse was made.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Services Information Systems. (1986). [Unpublished data from the State Central Register Report #410]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 34

## FATALITIES RELATED TO ALLEGED AND ACTUAL CHILD ABUSE AND MALTREATMENT REPORTS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN[1] IN REPORTS[2] 1985

| County | Alleged | | Confirmed | | Unconfirmed | | Pending | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Reports | Children | Reports | Children | Reports | Children | Reports | Children |
| **New York State** | **117** | **123** | **56** | **58** | **37** | **38** | **24** | **27** |
| **New York City** | **78** | **79** | **32** | **32** | **26** | **26** | **20** | **21** |
| Bronx | 21 | 21 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 2 |
| Kings | 29 | 30 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 13 |
| New York | 16 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Queens | 9 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Richmond | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| **Rest of the State** | **39** | **44** | **24** | **26** | **11** | **12** | **4** | **6** |
| Albany | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Allegany | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Broome | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cattaraugus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cayuga | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chautauqua | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chemung | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chenango | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Clinton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Columbia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cortland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dutchess | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Erie | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Essex | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Franklin | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fulton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Genesee | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Herkimer | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Livingston | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madison | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Monroe | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montgomery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nassau | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Niagara | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oneida | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Onondaga | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Ontario | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Orange | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Orleans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oswego | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Otsego | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Putnam | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Rensselaer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rockland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| St. Lawrence | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Saratoga | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Schenectady | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Schoharie | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Schuyler | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Seneca | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Steuben | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Suffolk | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sullivan | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tioga | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tompkins | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ulster | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Warren | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wayne | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Westchester | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yates | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

[1]Ages birth through 17.

[2]Does not include institutional abuse.

Source: New York State Department of Social Services, Bureau of Services Information Systems. (1986). [Unpublished data from the State Central Register Fatality Report]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 35

## NUMBER AND RATE OF ARRESTS FOR JUVENILES AGED 10 THROUGH 15 BY TYPE OF CRIME ALLEGED
1985

| County | Total | | Type Of Crime[2] | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Part I | | Part II | |
| | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] |
| **New York State** | **82,035** | **5.8** | **24,111** | **1.7** | **57,924** | **4.1** |
| **New York City** | **49,035** | **8.9** | **10,303** | **1.9** | **38,732** | **7.0** |
| Bronx | 8,960 | 8.4 | 1,639 | 1.5 | 7,321 | 6.8 |
| Kings | 16,856 | 8.8 | 4,101 | 2.1 | 12,755 | 6.7 |
| New York | 15,330 | 19.3 | 2,066 | 2.6 | 13,264 | 16.7 |
| Queens | 6,359 | 4.5 | 1,924 | 1.4 | 4,435 | 3.2 |
| Richmond | 1,530 | 4.8 | 573 | 1.8 | 957 | 3.0 |
| **Rest of the State** | **33,000** | **3.8** | **13,808** | **1.6** | **19,192** | **2.2** |
| Albany | 1,325 | 6.3 | 575 | 2.8 | 750 | 3.6 |
| Allegany | 114 | 2.3 | 52 | 1.1 | 62 | 1.3 |
| Broome | 1,239 | 7.5 | 360 | 2.2 | 879 | 5.3 |
| Cattaraugus | 248 | 3.2 | 160 | 2.0 | 88 | 1.1 |
| Cayuga | 521 | 7.5 | 214 | 3.1 | 307 | 4.4 |
| Chautauqua | 603 | 4.9 | 319 | 2.6 | 284 | 2.3 |
| Chemung | 335 | 4.2 | 185 | 2.3 | 150 | 1.9 |
| Chenango | 199 | 4.5 | 81 | 1.8 | 118 | 2.7 |
| Clinton | 242 | 3.6 | 106 | 1.6 | 136 | 2.0 |
| Columbia | 232 | 4.6 | 111 | 2.2 | 121 | 2.4 |
| Cortland | 336 | 8.1 | 154 | 3.7 | 182 | 4.4 |
| Delaware | 124 | 3.2 | 36 | 0.9 | 88 | 2.3 |
| Dutchess | 1,350 | 6.4 | 408 | 1.9 | 942 | 4.5 |
| Erie | 1,283 | 1.6 | 803 | 1.0 | 480 | 0.6 |
| Essex | 74 | 2.4 | 42 | 1.4 | 32 | 1.1 |
| Franklin | 119 | 3.1 | 64 | 1.7 | 55 | 1.4 |
| Fulton | 495 | 9.8 | 166 | 3.3 | 329 | 6.5 |
| Genesee | 455 | 8.4 | 135 | 2.5 | 320 | 5.9 |
| Greene | 47 | 1.4 | 22 | 0.7 | 25 | 0.7 |
| Hamilton | 4 | 1.0 | 3 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Herkimer | 160 | 2.6 | 94 | 1.6 | 66 | 1.1 |
| Jefferson | 299 | 3.7 | 143 | 1.8 | 156 | 1.9 |
| Lewis | 5 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 |
| Livingston | 250 | 5.0 | 102 | 2.0 | 148 | 2.9 |
| Madison | 160 | 2.7 | 93 | 1.6 | 67 | 1.1 |
| Monroe | 2,215 | 3.8 | 1,121 | 1.9 | 1,094 | 1.9 |
| Montgomery | 214 | 4.9 | 85 | 1.9 | 129 | 3.0 |
| Nassau | 1,370 | 1.4 | 633 | 0.6 | 737 | 0.7 |
| Niagara | 1,368 | 7.5 | 596 | 3.3 | 772 | 4.3 |
| Oneida | 737 | 3.5 | 357 | 1.7 | 380 | 1.8 |
| Onondaga | 1,564 | 4.2 | 864 | 2.3 | 700 | 1.9 |
| Ontario | 738 | 9.8 | 205 | 2.7 | 533 | 7.1 |
| Orange | 1,446 | 5.7 | 553 | 2.2 | 893 | 3.5 |
| Orleans | 104 | 2.9 | 71 | 2.0 | 33 | 0.9 |
| Oswego | 225 | 2.0 | 116 | 1.0 | 109 | 1.0 |
| Otsego | 214 | 4.7 | 55 | 1.2 | 159 | 3.5 |
| Putnam | 449 | 6.3 | 119 | 1.7 | 330 | 4.7 |
| Rensselaer | 498 | 3.8 | 235 | 1.8 | 263 | 2.0 |
| Rockland | 1,340 | 5.8 | 289 | 1.3 | 1,051 | 4.6 |
| St. Lawrence | 244 | 2.3 | 84 | 0.8 | 160 | 1.5 |
| Saratoga | 657 | 4.6 | 183 | 1.3 | 474 | 3.3 |
| Schenectady | 982 | 8.6 | 368 | 3.2 | 614 | 5.4 |
| Schoharie | 60 | 2.1 | 32 | 1.1 | 28 | 1.0 |
| Schuyler | 55 | 3.5 | 31 | 2.0 | 24 | 1.5 |
| Seneca | 259 | 9.2 | 84 | 3.0 | 175 | 6.2 |
| Steuben | 249 | 2.9 | 117 | 1.4 | 132 | 1.5 |
| Suffolk | 2,713 | 2.3 | 1,405 | 1.2 | 1,308 | 1.1 |
| Sullivan | 219 | 4.0 | 114 | 2.1 | 105 | 1.9 |
| Tioga | 54 | 1.2 | 44 | 1.0 | 10 | 0.2 |
| Tompkins | 324 | 4.7 | 160 | 2.3 | 164 | 2.4 |
| Ulster | 578 | 4.6 | 233 | 1.8 | 345 | 2.7 |
| Warren | 118 | 2.4 | 61 | 1.2 | 57 | 1.2 |
| Washington | 299 | 5.7 | 69 | 1.3 | 230 | 4.4 |
| Wayne | 348 | 4.3 | 138 | 1.7 | 210 | 2.6 |
| Westchester | 2,919 | 4.6 | 869 | 1.4 | 2,050 | 3.2 |
| Wyoming | 34 | 0.9 | 19 | 0.5 | 15 | 0.4 |
| Yates | 187 | 10.3 | 67 | 3.7 | 120 | 6.6 |

[1]The rate reflects the arrests (including multiple arrests of an individual) occurring within each county per 1,000 juveniles aged 10 through 15 in that county. It should be noted that the rate reflects the location of occurrance not the location of perpetrator's residence.

[2]Part I crimes (e.g., murder, forcible rape, robbery) are typically more serious than Part II crimes (e.g., arson, kidnapping, drugs, prostitution, fraud, gambling).

Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. (1986). *Uniform Crime Report.* [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 36

## NUMBER OF JUVENILE DELINQUENT[1] CASES OPENED BY PROBATION INTAKE BY ACTION TAKEN 1985

| County | Cases Opened | Total[2] | Action Taken: Referred for Petition[3] | Action Taken: Adjusted | Action Taken: Terminated |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York State | 28,259 | 27,979 | 61% | 38% | 1% |
| New York City | 9,807 | 9,838 | 79 | 21 | 0 |
| Bronx | 2,034 | 2,069 | 74 | 26 | 0 |
| Kings | 3,559 | 3,542 | 87 | 13 | 0 |
| New York | 2,019 | 1,995 | 80 | 19 | 1 |
| Queens | 1,871 | 1,907 | 68 | 32 | 0 |
| Richmond | 324 | 325 | 86 | 14 | 0 |
| Rest of the State | 18,452 | 18,141 | 51 | 48 | 1 |
| Albany | 766 | 736 | 69 | 30 | 0 |
| Allegany | 95 | 92 | 29 | 70 | 1 |
| Broome | 521 | 522 | 52 | 48 | 0 |
| Cattaraugus | 225 | 232 | 31 | 69 | 0 |
| Cayuga | 171 | 155 | 47 | 53 | 0 |
| Chautauqua | 261 | 257 | 50 | 49 | 2 |
| Chemung | 315 | 309 | 86 | 12 | 2 |
| Chenango | 107 | 100 | 41 | 59 | 0 |
| Clinton | 126 | 140 | 32 | 66 | 1 |
| Columbia | 141 | 152 | 54 | 45 | 1 |
| Cortland | 92 | 90 | 32 | 67 | 1 |
| Delaware | 121 | 111 | 24 | 70 | 5 |
| Dutchess | 371 | 372 | 61 | 37 | 2 |
| Erie | 1,214 | 1,171 | 34 | 63 | 3 |
| Essex | 87 | 81 | 46 | 46 | 9 |
| Franklin | 121 | 117 | 42 | 56 | 2 |
| Fulton | 82 | 85 | 36 | 64 | 0 |
| Genesee | 105 | 80 | 66 | 31 | 3 |
| Greene | 47 | 48 | 42 | 58 | 0 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | ** |
| Herkimer | 79 | 76 | 36 | 64 | 0 |
| Jefferson | 286 | 280 | 28 | 71 | 0 |
| Lewis | 14 | 15 | 33 | 67 | 0 |
| Livingston | 105 | 104 | 37 | 62 | 2 |
| Madison | 133 | 116 | 30 | 70 | 0 |
| Monroe | 911 | 881 | 56 | 44 | 0 |
| Montgomery | 119 | 128 | 22 | 73 | 5 |
| Nassau | 1,406 | 1,388 | 60 | 40 | 1 |
| Niagara | 437 | 416 | 28 | 72 | 0 |
| Oneida | 514 | 518 | 30% | 67% | 2% |
| Onondaga | 1,051 | 1,047 | 58 | 42 | 0 |
| Ontario | 174 | 168 | 45 | 49 | 7 |
| Orange | 700 | 564 | 64 | 36 | 0 |
| Orleans | 61 | 64 | 19 | 61 | 20 |
| Oswego | 185 | 172 | 31 | 67 | 2 |
| Otsego | 71 | 71 | 27 | 73 | 0 |
| Putnam | 157 | 156 | 51 | 47 | 2 |
| Rensselaer | 462 | 472 | 55 | 45 | 0 |
| Rockland | 207 | 209 | 72 | 26 | 1 |
| St. Lawrence | 217 | 175 | 9 | 83 | 8 |
| Saratoga | 353 | 367 | 64 | 35 | 1 |
| Schenectady | 291 | 295 | 62 | 36 | 2 |
| Schoharie | 49 | 52 | 21 | 75 | 4 |
| Schuyler | 52 | 56 | 29 | 71 | 0 |
| Seneca | 57 | 55 | 55 | 45 | 0 |
| Steuben | 118 | 125 | 67 | 30 | 3 |
| Suffolk | 2,838 | 2,900 | 55 | 43 | 1 |
| Sullivan | 144 | 139 | 73 | 27 | 0 |
| Tioga | 105 | 101 | 80 | 20 | 0 |
| Tompkins | 92 | 87 | 17 | 82 | 1 |
| Ulster | 276 | 275 | 51 | 49 | 0 |
| Warren | 128 | 131 | 65 | 34 | 2 |
| Washington | 111 | 111 | 79 | 19 | 2 |
| Wayne | 199 | 212 | 44 | 56 | 0 |
| Westchester | 1,279 | 1,259 | 48 | 49 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 60 | 63 | 33 | 52 | 14 |
| Yates | 43 | 43 | 5 | 95 | 0 |

[1]A youth over 7 but under 16 who is found by family court to have committed one or more acts that, if committed by an adult, would constitute a crime.

[2]Cases opened may not equal actions taken due to end of the year overlaps.

[3]Includes intake cases immediately referred to petition plus intake cases terminated without adjustment and referred to petition.

Source: New York State Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. (1986). [Computer printout]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 37

## PERSONS IN NEED OF SUPERVISION (PINS)[1] CASES OPENED BY PROBATION INTAKE BY ACTION TAKEN 1985

| County | Cases Opened[2] | Total | Action Taken: Referred for Petition[3] | Action Taken: Adjusted | Action Taken: Terminated |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **17,628** | **17,557** | **65%** | **27%** | **9%** |
| **New York City** | **5,299** | **5,305** | 73 | 18 | 9 |
| Bronx | 1,282 | 1,277 | 73 | 12 | 15 |
| Kings | 2,073 | 2,075 | 77 | 17 | 6 |
| New York | 645 | 649 | 72 | 21 | 7 |
| Queens | 1,083 | 1,077 | 68 | 22 | 10 |
| Richmond | 216 | 227 | 60 | 28 | 12 |
| **Rest of the State** | **12,329** | **12,252** | 61 | 30 | 8 |
| Albany | 529 | 581 | 66 | 28 | 6 |
| Allegany | 98 | 93 | 49 | 46 | 4 |
| Broome | 220 | 217 | 78 | 22 | 0 |
| Cattaraugus | 45 | 50 | 20 | 70 | 10 |
| Cayuga | 32 | 30 | 73 | 20 | 7 |
| Chautauqua | 202 | 198 | 61 | 17 | 23 |
| Chemung | 148 | 134 | 73 | 25 | 1 |
| Chenango | 25 | 25 | 76 | 24 | 0 |
| Clinton | 102 | 101 | 37 | 48 | 16 |
| Columbia | 72 | 70 | 69 | 21 | 10 |
| Cortland | 78 | 79 | 58 | 33 | 9 |
| Delaware | 66 | 66 | 32 | 47 | 21 |
| Dutchess | 358 | 345 | 75 | 23 | 3 |
| Erie | 1,214 | 1,235 | 75 | 20 | 5 |
| Essex | 41 | 39 | 56 | 31 | 13 |
| Franklin | 106 | 104 | 59 | 37 | 5 |
| Fulton | 82 | 69 | 41 | 59 | 0 |
| Genesee | 72 | 60 | 75 | 15 | 10 |
| Greene | 32 | 31 | 77 | 10 | 13 |
| Hamilton | 0 | 0 | ** | ** | ** |
| Herkimer | 30 | 29 | 31 | 66 | 3 |
| Jefferson | 114 | 107 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Lewis | 42 | 41 | 10 | 88 | 2 |
| Livingston | 63 | 62 | 50 | 40 | 10 |
| Madison | 96 | 96 | 64 | 28 | 8 |
| Monroe | 958 | 954 | 43 | 37 | 20 |
| Montgomery | 37 | 35 | 17 | 60 | 23 |
| Nassau | 848 | 783 | 48 | 51 | 1 |
| Niagara | 356 | 360 | 35 | 46 | 19 |
| Oneida | 360 | 359 | 43% | 47% | 10% |
| Onondaga | 752 | 779 | 61 | 29 | 10 |
| Ontario | 153 | 149 | 56 | 34 | 11 |
| Orange | 327 | 263 | 74 | 8 | 18 |
| Orleans | 32 | 26 | 31 | 54 | 15 |
| Oswego | 143 | 143 | 23 | 53 | 24 |
| Otsego | 24 | 24 | 54 | 38 | 8 |
| Putnam | 69 | 67 | 76 | 12 | 12 |
| Rensselaer | 358 | 381 | 78 | 20 | 1 |
| Rockland | 177 | 176 | 65 | 16 | 18 |
| St. Lawrence | 99 | 88 | 31 | 50 | 19 |
| Saratoga | 135 | 141 | 82 | 12 | 6 |
| Schenectady | 193 | 180 | 74 | 25 | 1 |
| Schoharie | 33 | 34 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Schuyler | 52 | 51 | 84 | 16 | 0 |
| Seneca | 25 | 25 | 88 | 8 | 4 |
| Steuben | 135 | 137 | 60 | 33 | 7 |
| Suffolk | 1,691 | 1,704 | 68 | 25 | 7 |
| Sullivan | 68 | 61 | 70 | 21 | 8 |
| Tioga | 44 | 43 | 81 | 19 | 0 |
| Tompkins | 93 | 87 | 54 | 40 | 6 |
| Ulster | 133 | 133 | 82 | 18 | 0 |
| Warren | 92 | 95 | 71 | 27 | 2 |
| Washington | 73 | 73 | 96 | 4 | 0 |
| Wayne | 130 | 129 | 64 | 31 | 5 |
| Westchester | 837 | 863 | 65 | 30 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 28 | 33 | 36 | 52 | 12 |
| Yates | 7 | 7 | 43 | 43 | 14 |

[1]A youth under 16 years of age who is "an habitual truant or habitually disobedient and beyond the lawful control of his parents or guardian, or who violates the law prohibiting possession of marijuana" (New York State Family Court Act. Sec. 712a). These behaviors are not considered crimes if committed by someone 16 years of age or older.

[2]Cases opened may not equal actions taken due to end of the year overlaps.

[3]Includes intake cases immediately referred to petition plus intake cases terminated without adjustment and referred to petition.

Source: New York State Division of Probation and Correctional Alternatives. (1986). [Computer printout]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 38

## ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION SECURE AND NON-SECURE YOUTH 10 THROUGH 15 1985

| County | Total | Secure | Non-secure |
|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State[1]** | **10,977** | **5,429** | **5,548** |
| **New York City** | **3,886** | **3,257** | **629** |
| Bronx | 893 | 775 | 118 |
| Kings | 1,129 | 1,053 | 76 |
| New York | 1,217 | 930 | 287 |
| Queens | 547 | 418 | 129 |
| Richmond | 100 | 81 | 19 |
| **Rest of the State** | **7,044** | **2,157** | **4,887** |
| Albany | 270 | 62 | 208 |
| Allegany | 9 | 1 | 8 |
| Broome | 136 | 67 | 69 |
| Cattaraugus | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Cayuga | 26 | 8 | 18 |
| Chautauqua | 27 | 8 | 19 |
| Chemung | 92 | 19 | 73 |
| Chenango | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Clinton | 36 | 20 | 16 |
| Columbia | 22 | 6 | 16 |
| Cortland | 48 | 7 | 41 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Dutchess | 108 | 38 | 70 |
| Erie | 809 | 147 | 662 |
| Essex | 15 | 3 | 12 |
| Franklin | 14 | 4 | 10 |
| Fulton | 29 | 2 | 27 |
| Genesee | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Greene | 9 | 2 | 7 |
| Hamilton | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Herkimer | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Jefferson | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Lewis | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| Livingston | 26 | 11 | 15 |
| Madison | 40 | 16 | 24 |
| Monroe | 1,352 | 363 | 989 |
| Montgomery | 24 | 1 | 23 |
| Nassau | 719 | 383 | 336 |
| Niagara | 134 | 45 | 89 |
| Oneida | 65 | 27 | 38 |
| Onondaga | 634 | 265 | 369 |
| Ontario | 76 | 23 | 53 |
| Orange | 36 | 26 | 10 |
| Orleans | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Oswego | 72 | 18 | 54 |
| Otsego | 12 | 4 | 8 |
| Putnam | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Rensselaer | 85 | 7 | 78 |
| Rockland | 135 | 36 | 99 |
| St. Lawrence | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| Saratoga | 117 | 10 | 107 |
| Schenectady | 177 | 16 | 161 |
| Schoharie | 18 | 1 | 17 |
| Schuyler | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| Seneca | 26 | 8 | 18 |
| Steuben | 65 | 4 | 61 |
| Suffolk | 580 | 229 | 351 |
| Sullivan | 45 | 7 | 38 |
| Tioga | 46 | 11 | 35 |
| Tompkins | 55 | 9 | 46 |
| Ulster | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| Warren | 43 | 9 | 34 |
| Washington | 33 | 4 | 29 |
| Wayne | 120 | 33 | 87 |
| Westchester | 543 | 137 | 406 |
| Wyoming | 10 | 1 | 9 |
| Yates | 6 | 0 | 6 |

[1]State total includes interstate admissions.

Note: Detention data reflect admissions to detention. Since an individual may be admitted to detention more than once during the various stages of processing for the same petition, the number of admissions does not correspond to the actual number of youth who are remanded to detention.

Source: New York State Division for Youth. (1986). *Annual Statistical Report Detention Services.* Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 39

## NUMBER AND RATE OF ARRESTS FOR ADULTS AGED 16 THROUGH 20 BY TYPE OF CRIME ALLEGED 1985

| County | Total | | Type Of Crime[2] | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Part I | | Part II | |
| | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] | Number | Rate[1] |
| **New York State** | **300,946** | **21.0** | **48,452** | **3.4** | **252,494** | **17.6** |
| **New York City** | **210,981** | **39.2** | **23,811** | **4.4** | **187,170** | **34.8** |
| Bronx | 34,242 | 33.6 | 4,152 | 4.1 | 30,090 | 29.5 |
| Kings | 54,634 | 31.2 | 8,066 | 4.6 | 46,568 | 26.6 |
| New York | 91,447 | 98.3 | 6,947 | 7.5 | 84,500 | 90.9 |
| Queens | 26,564 | 19.4 | 3,818 | 2.8 | 22,746 | 16.6 |
| Richmond | 4,094 | 13.3 | 828 | 2.7 | 3,266 | 10.6 |
| **Rest of the State** | **89,965** | **10.0** | **24,641** | **2.7** | **65,324** | **7.3** |
| Albany | 2,579 | 9.9 | 753 | 2.9 | 1,826 | 7.0 |
| Allegany | 435 | 6.9 | 90 | 1.4 | 345 | 5.4 |
| Broome | 1,934 | 10.1 | 500 | 2.6 | 1,434 | 7.5 |
| Cattaraugus | 923 | 12.3 | 206 | 2.7 | 717 | 9.6 |
| Cayuga | 827 | 13.0 | 209 | 3.3 | 618 | 9.7 |
| Chautauqua | 1,317 | 10.9 | 342 | 2.8 | 975 | 8.1 |
| Chemung | 966 | 12.0 | 416 | 5.2 | 550 | 6.8 |
| Chenango | 691 | 17.5 | 197 | 5.0 | 494 | 12.5 |
| Clinton | 654 | 7.8 | 176 | 2.1 | 478 | 5.7 |
| Columbia | 1,102 | 25.4 | 221 | 5.1 | 881 | 20.3 |
| Cortland | 810 | 15.2 | 166 | 3.1 | 644 | 12.1 |
| Delaware | 553 | 13.6 | 114 | 2.8 | 439 | 10.8 |
| Dutchess | 2,454 | 10.7 | 637 | 2.8 | 1,817 | 7.9 |
| Erie | 5,981 | 7.3 | 2,411 | 2.9 | 3,570 | 4.3 |
| Essex | 294 | 10.5 | 90 | 3.2 | 204 | 7.3 |
| Franklin | 490 | 12.7 | 108 | 2.8 | 382 | 9.9 |
| Fulton | 596 | 13.9 | 175 | 4.1 | 421 | 9.8 |
| Genesee | 680 | 14.0 | 167 | 3.4 | 513 | 10.6 |
| Greene | 387 | 11.8 | 67 | 2.0 | 320 | 9.8 |
| Hamilton | 63 | 18.5 | 14 | 4.1 | 49 | 14.4 |
| Herkimer | 728 | 14.3 | 182 | 3.6 | 546 | 10.7 |
| Jefferson | 894 | 12.7 | 219 | 3.1 | 675 | 9.6 |
| Lewis | 103 | 5.1 | 31 | 1.5 | 72 | 3.6 |
| Livingston | 754 | 11.4 | 159 | 2.4 | 595 | 9.0 |
| Madison | 560 | 6.6 | 139 | 1.6 | 421 | 5.0 |
| Monroe | 7,251 | 11.4 | 2,351 | 3.7 | 4,900 | 7.7 |
| Montgomery | 484 | 12.8 | 105 | 2.8 | 379 | 10.0 |
| Nassau | 5,529 | 5.7 | 2,009 | 2.1 | 3,520 | 3.6 |
| Niagara | 1,883 | 11.0 | 515 | 3.0 | 1,368 | 8.0 |
| Oneida | 1,861 | 8.8 | 546 | 2.6 | 1,315 | 6.2 |
| Onondaga | 3,828 | 8.9 | 1,364 | 3.2 | 2,464 | 5.8 |
| Ontario | 900 | 11.5 | 210 | 2.7 | 690 | 8.8 |
| Orange | 2,949 | 12.5 | 733 | 3.1 | 2,216 | 9.4 |
| Orleans | 341 | 10.6 | 139 | 4.3 | 202 | 6.3 |
| Oswego | 876 | 7.2 | 245 | 2.0 | 631 | 5.2 |
| Otsego | 802 | 11.8 | 213 | 3.1 | 589 | 8.6 |
| Putnam | 812 | 12.6 | 121 | 1.9 | 691 | 10.7 |
| Rensselaer | 1,318 | 9.1 | 296 | 2.0 | 1,022 | 7.1 |
| Rockland | 2,501 | 11.7 | 470 | 2.2 | 2,031 | 9.5 |
| St. Lawrence | 1,330 | 10.0 | 257 | 1.9 | 1,073 | 8.1 |
| Saratoga | 2,152 | 15.2 | 333 | 2.4 | 1,819 | 12.8 |
| Schenectady | 1,209 | 10.5 | 325 | 2.8 | 884 | 7.7 |
| Schoharie | 484 | 13.1 | 111 | 3.0 | 373 | 10.1 |
| Schuyler | 211 | 16.2 | 23 | 1.8 | 188 | 14.5 |
| Seneca | 496 | 19.8 | 105 | 4.2 | 391 | 15.6 |
| Steuben | 813 | 11.1 | 224 | 3.1 | 589 | 8.1 |
| Suffolk | 10,419 | 9.2 | 2,723 | 2.4 | 7,696 | 6.8 |
| Sullivan | 824 | 17.4 | 221 | 4.7 | 603 | 12.7 |
| Tioga | 333 | 8.4 | 60 | 1.5 | 273 | 6.9 |
| Tompkins | 1,975 | 14.6 | 329 | 2.4 | 1,646 | 12.2 |
| Ulster | 1,723 | 13.0 | 457 | 3.4 | 1,266 | 9.5 |
| Warren | 1,152 | 25.7 | 254 | 5.7 | 898 | 20.0 |
| Washington | 663 | 13.0 | 126 | 2.5 | 537 | 10.5 |
| Wayne | 1,210 | 17.2 | 269 | 3.8 | 941 | 13.4 |
| Westchester | 6,275 | 9.5 | 1,571 | 2.4 | 4,704 | 7.1 |
| Wyoming | 353 | 11.3 | 93 | 3.0 | 260 | 8.3 |
| Yates | 233 | 13.9 | 54 | 3.2 | 179 | 10.6 |

[1]The rate reflects the arrests (including multiple arrests of an individual) occurring within each county and is per 1,000 adults aged 16 through 20. It should be noted that the rate reflects the location of occurrance not the location of perpetrator's residence.

[2]Part I crimes (e.g., murder, forcible rape, robbery) are typically more serious than Part II crimes (e.g., arson, kidnapping, drugs, prostitution, fraud, gambling).

Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. 1986. [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 40

## NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME CARE BY LEVEL OF CARE
1985

| County | Family Care | Congregate Care | Unknown | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **20,669** | **15,503** | **584** | **36,756** |
| **New York City** | **11,995** | **8,125** | **133** | **20,253** |
| **Rest of the State** | **8,661** | **7,093** | **450** | **16,204** |
| Albany | 165 | 317 | 16 | 498 |
| Allegany | 25 | 47 | * | 72 |
| Broome | 249 | 158 | 14 | 421 |
| Cattaraugus | 105 | 50 | * | 160 |
| Cayuga | 45 | 44 | 6 | 95 |
| Chautauqua | 174 | 78 | 0 | 252 |
| Chemung | 143 | 70 | 10 | 223 |
| Chenango | 48 | 29 | 0 | 77 |
| Clinton | 85 | 52 | * | 137 |
| Columbia | 55 | 37 | * | 96 |
| Cortland | 34 | 26 | 7 | 67 |
| Delaware | 48 | 16 | 0 | 64 |
| Dutchess | 170 | 250 | 5 | 425 |
| Erie | 1,375 | 672 | 14 | 2,061 |
| Essex | 15 | 13 | * | 28 |
| Franklin | 40 | 37 | * | 81 |
| Fulton | 62 | 49 | 0 | 111 |
| Genesee | 97 | 31 | 0 | 128 |
| Greene | 17 | 23 | 0 | 40 |
| Hamilton | * | * | 0 | * |
| Herkimer | 49 | 27 | 7 | 83 |
| Jefferson | 58 | 60 | 5 | 123 |
| Lewis | 12 | 11 | 0 | 23 |
| Livingston | 50 | 34 | * | 88 |
| Madison | 40 | 40 | * | 83 |
| Monroe | 679 | 653 | 50 | 1,382 |
| Montgomery | 39 | 40 | 0 | 79 |
| Nassau | 571 | 547 | 176 | 1,294 |
| Niagara | 186 | 157 | 10 | 353 |
| Oneida | 216 | 149 | 20 | 385 |
| Onondaga | 729 | 324 | 19 | 1,072 |
| Ontario | 64 | 67 | 5 | 136 |
| Orange | 255 | 232 | * | 488 |
| Orleans | 90 | 16 | * | 106 |
| Oswego | 120 | 70 | * | 194 |
| Otsego | 96 | 44 | 0 | 140 |
| Putnam | 20 | 46 | 0 | 66 |
| Rensselaer | 54 | 126 | 10 | 190 |
| Rockland | 200 | 240 | * | 443 |
| St. Lawrence | 125 | 68 | * | 193 |
| Saratoga | 73 | 100 | 7 | 180 |
| Schenectady | 89 | 133 | 10 | 232 |
| Schoharie | 50 | 15 | * | 66 |
| Schuyler | 15 | 10 | * | 27 |
| Seneca | 35 | 23 | * | 62 |
| Steuben | 55 | 47 | * | 105 |
| Suffolk | 585 | 681 | * | 1,270 |
| Sullivan | 94 | 50 | 7 | 151 |
| Tioga | 85 | 38 | * | 127 |
| Tompkins | 53 | 42 | 0 | 95 |
| Ulster | 75 | 95 | * | 172 |
| Warren | 80 | 34 | * | 115 |
| Washington | 45 | 44 | * | 90 |
| Wayne | 50 | 40 | * | 91 |
| Westchester | 610 | 765 | 0 | 1,375 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 16 | 0 | 60 |
| Yates | 15 | 8 | * | 26 |
| Out of State | * | 35 | 0 | 39 |
| Unknown | 11 | 245 | * | 259 |

Note: "*" Indicates a number in the range 1 through 4. When a cell has been suppressed, another number in that row or column may have been modified as well. Therefore, rows and columns will not necessarily sum to the number shown as the row or column total.

Note: See Technical Note 2.

Source: New York State Council on Children and Families, Children and Youth Interagency Management Information System. (1988). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Office of Mental Health. (1988). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Office of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities. (1988). *Developmental Disabilities Information Survey - 1985*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Division of Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse. (1988). *Patient Characteristics Survey - 1985*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Department of Health. (1988). *DOH-1 Survey - 1985*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Division of Substance Abuse Services. (1988). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 41

## NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME CARE BY AGENCY 1985

| County | DSS | DFY | OMH | OMRDD | SED | DAAA | DOH | DSAS | Total[1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **New York State** | **27,748** | **2,480** | **1,200** | **2,650** | **1,315** | **128** | **516** | **392** | **36,756** |
| **New York City** | **16,764** | **1,065** | **496** | **916** | **253** | **12** | **250** | **287** | **20,253** |
| **Rest of the State** | **10,984** | **1,385** | **640** | **1,564** | **1,062** | **101** | **266** | **87** | **16,204** |
| Albany | 269 | 64 | 12 | 50 | 25 | 6 | 58 | 11 | 498 |
| Allegany | 37 | * | * | 15 | 11 | * | 0 | 0 | 72 |
| Broome | 312 | 34 | 18 | 36 | 11 | * | * | 0 | 421 |
| Cattaraugus | 107 | 11 | * | 15 | 20 | * | 0 | * | 160 |
| Cayuga | 45 | 28 | * | 12 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 |
| Chautauqua | 185 | 9 | 5 | 29 | 22 | 0 | * | 0 | 252 |
| Chemung | 155 | 39 | 5 | 16 | 5 | * | 0 | 0 | 223 |
| Chenango | 49 | * | * | 12 | 6 | * | 0 | * | 77 |
| Clinton | 96 | 10 | 7 | 17 | * | * | * | 0 | 137 |
| Columbia | 64 | 15 | * | 9 | 5 | 0 | 0 | * | 96 |
| Cortland | 36 | 23 | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 67 |
| Delaware | 46 | 0 | * | 11 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
| Dutchess | 251 | 48 | 16 | 49 | 54 | * | * | * | 425 |
| Erie | 1,625 | 109 | 53 | 239 | 24 | * | 6 | * | 2,061 |
| Essex | 16 | 6 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| Franklin | 50 | 7 | * | 16 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 |
| Fulton | 80 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 0 | * | 111 |
| Genesee | 100 | * | 6 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 |
| Greene | 18 | 7 | * | 8 | * | 0 | 0 | * | 40 |
| Hamilton | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | * |
| Herkimer | 44 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 |
| Jefferson | 65 | 15 | 12 | 20 | * | * | * | * | 123 |
| Lewis | 11 | * | * | * | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Livingston | 58 | 11 | 6 | 8 | * | * | 0 | 0 | 88 |
| Madison | 50 | 20 | * | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 |
| Monroe | 85 | 132 | 81 | 112 | 50 | 15 | 100 | * | 1,382 |
| Montgomery | 55 | 7 | * | 6 | 9 | 0 | 0 | * | 79 |
| Nassau | 671 | 230 | 38 | 104 | 204 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1,294 |
| Niagara | 20 | 50 | 14 | 46 | 9 | 0 | * | 0 | 353 |
| Oneida | 237 | 56 | 20 | 52 | 11 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 385 |
| Onondaga | 881 | 64 | 26 | 50 | 26 | * | 12 | * | 1,072 |
| Ontario | 85 | 16 | 5 | 24 | * | 5 | 0 | 0 | 136 |
| Orange | 360 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 48 | 5 | 0 | * | 488 |
| Orleans | 87 | 11 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106 |
| Oswego | 164 | 10 | * | 11 | 6 | * | 0 | 0 | 194 |
| Otsego | 105 | * | * | 23 | 7 | 0 | 0 | * | 140 |
| Putnam | 35 | * | * | 15 | 9 | * | 0 | * | 66 |
| Rensselaer | 107 | 32 | 8 | 15 | 18 | * | * | * | 190 |
| Rockland | 336 | 20 | 12 | 47 | 21 | * | * | * | 443 |
| St. Lawrence | 131 | * | 22 | 21 | 5 | * | * | * | 193 |
| Saratoga | 114 | 21 | 5 | 23 | 10 | * | * | * | 180 |
| Schenectady | 157 | 29 | * | 16 | 17 | * | 0 | * | 232 |
| Schoharie | 52 | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 66 |
| Schuyler | 13 | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Seneca | 44 | 6 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| Steuben | 71 | * | 7 | 12 | 8 | 0 | * | 0 | 105 |
| Suffolk | 792 | 56 | 86 | 133 | 154 | 8 | 5 | 17 | 1,270 |
| Sullivan | 105 | 15 | * | 10 | 10 | * | * | * | 151 |
| Tioga | 94 | 10 | 11 | 7 | * | * | 0 | * | 127 |
| Tompkins | 65 | 5 | * | 11 | * | * | * | * | 95 |
| Ulster | 105 | 14 | 7 | 20 | 20 | 0 | * | 0 | 172 |
| Warren | 84 | 5 | * | 14 | 5 | * | 0 | * | 115 |
| Washington | 61 | 12 | 0 | 13 | * | 0 | 0 | * | 90 |
| Wayne | 56 | 10 | * | 13 | 5 | * | 0 | * | 91 |
| Westchester | 975 | 39 | 47 | 113 | 135 | 0 | 39 | 9 | 1,375 |
| Wyoming | 47 | 5 | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | 60 |
| Yates | 17 | * | 5 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| Out of State | 0 | 10 | * | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 39 |
| Unknown | 0 | 20 | 61 | 150 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 11 | 259 |

[1]Total includes children reported in care by more than one agency.

Note: "*" indicates a number in the range 1 through 4. When a cell has been suppressed, another number in that row or column may have been modified as well. Therefore, rows and columns will not necessarily sum to the number shown as the row or column total.

Note: See Technical Note 2.

Source: New York State Council on Children and Families, Children and Youth Interagency Management Information System. (1988). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Office of Mental Health. (1988). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Office of Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities. (1988). *Developmental Disabilities Information Survey - 1988*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Division of Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse. (1985). *Patient Characteristics Survey - 1985*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Department of Health. (1988). *DMS-1 Survey - 1985*. Albany, NY: Author.

New York State Division of Substance Abuse Services. (1988). [Unpublished data]. Albany, NY: Author.

# Table 42

## PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION AGED BIRTH THROUGH 20 1980, 1985, 2000

| County | Year 1980 | 1985[1] | 2000[1] |
|---|---|---|---|
| New York State | 32% | 29% | 27% |
| New York City | 30 | 29 | 27 |
| Bronx | 35 | 33 | 31 |
| Kings | 33 | 32 | 30 |
| New York | 22 | 22 | 19 |
| Queens | 28 | 27 | 25 |
| Richmond | 34 | 31 | 29 |
| Rest of the State | 34 | 30 | 28 |
| Albany | 31 | 28 | 26 |
| Allegany | 41 | 36 | 32 |
| Broome | 33 | 29 | 26 |
| Cattaraugus | 36 | 33 | 30 |
| Cayuga | 35 | 31 | 29 |
| Chautauqua | 34 | 30 | 28 |
| Chemung | 34 | 31 | 28 |
| Chenango | 36 | 32 | 29 |
| Clinton | 38 | 33 | 29 |
| Columbia | 31 | 28 | 26 |
| Cortland | 38 | 34 | 29 |
| Delaware | 35 | 30 | 27 |
| Dutchess | 34 | 30 | 27 |
| Erie | 32 | 29 | 25 |
| Essex | 33 | 28 | 24 |
| Franklin | 37 | 33 | 30 |
| Fulton | 33 | 30 | 29 |
| Genesee | 35 | 32 | 29 |
| Greene | 32 | 28 | 26 |
| Hamilton | 31 | 26 | 25 |
| Herkimer | 34 | 30 | 28 |
| Jefferson | 36 | 32 | 37 |
| Lewis | 39 | 34 | 35 |
| Livingston | 37 | 34 | 30 |
| Madison | 39 | 35 | 31 |
| Monroe | 33 | 30 | 28 |
| Montgomery | 30 | 28 | 26 |
| Nassau | 31 | 26 | 25 |
| Niagara | 34 | 30 | 27 |
| Oneida | 34 | 30 | 28 |
| Onondaga | 34% | 31% | 29% |
| Ontario | 34 | 31 | 28 |
| Orange | 36 | 33 | 32 |
| Orleans | 36 | 32 | 29 |
| Oswego | 39 | 34 | 30 |
| Otsego | 35 | 31 | 29 |
| Putnam | 36 | 31 | 30 |
| Rensselaer | 35 | 31 | 29 |
| Rockland | 36 | 30 | 29 |
| St. Lawrence | 39 | 35 | 31 |
| Saratoga | 36 | 32 | 28 |
| Schenectady | 31 | 27 | 25 |
| Schoharie | 38 | 34 | 30 |
| Schuyler | 35 | 31 | 29 |
| Seneca | 34 | 30 | 29 |
| Steuben | 35 | 31 | 29 |
| Suffolk | 37 | 31 | 28 |
| Sullivan | 31 | 28 | 28 |
| Tioga | 38 | 33 | 30 |
| Tompkins | 36 | 34 | 30 |
| Ulster | 32 | 29 | 26 |
| Warren | 35 | 31 | 28 |
| Washington | 36 | 31 | 27 |
| Wayne | 36 | 32 | 30 |
| Westchester | 30 | 27 | 25 |
| Wyoming | 35 | 32 | 30 |
| Yates | 34 | 30 | 28 |

[1]These proportions are based on population projections.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1982). *1980 census of population: Volume 1, characteristics of the population: Chapter B, general population characteristics: New York.* [PC80-1-B34]. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

New York State Department of Commerce, State Data Center. (1985). *Official population projections of New York State counties.* Albany, NY: Author.

## Table 43

### YOUTH POPULATION

*New York State*
BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **5,640,154** | **3,880,359** | **907,652** | **697,591** | **154,552** |
| Birth-2 | 690,587 | 443,008 | 118,333 | 104,396 | 24,850 |
| 3-5 | 667,212 | 435,654 | 111,982 | 96,304 | 23,272 |
| 6-9 | 963,005 | 651,630 | 155,240 | 125,508 | 30,627 |
| 10-12 | 821,061 | 569,740 | 131,397 | 98,678 | 21,246 |
| 13-15 | 900,774 | 630,241 | 148,465 | 102,001 | 20,067 |
| 16-17 | 645,224 | 456,890 | 103,988 | 70,557 | 13,789 |
| 18-20 | 952,291 | 693,196 | 138,247 | 100,147 | 20,701 |

### PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **5,270,900** | **5,098,200** | **5,019,400** | **5,100,300** |
| Birth-2 | 729,500 | 757,400 | 737,500 | 693,300 |
| 3-5 | 702,000 | 727,300 | 750,300 | 748,500 |
| 6-9 | 982,700 | 934,000 | 993,400 | 978,300 |
| 10-12 | 679,700 | 683,000 | 695,000 | 751,000 |
| 13-15 | 757,500 | 707,600 | 697,600 | 740,400 |
| 16-17 | 536,500 | 451,200 | 461,600 | 497,900 |
| 18-20 | 883,200 | 837,800 | 684,000 | 690,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *New York City*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 2,102,434 | 587,768 | 648,239 | 586,261 | 99,636 |
| Birth-2 | 289,337 | 96,451 | 86,950 | 89,381 | 16,555 |
| 3-5 | 268,800 | 90,768 | 81,609 | 81,728 | 14,695 |
| 6-9 | 359,884 | 125,573 | 110,006 | 105,247 | 19,058 |
| 10-12 | 295,949 | 107,106 | 92,895 | 82,627 | 13,321 |
| 13-15 | 322,341 | 118,377 | 105,478 | 85,356 | 13,130 |
| 16-17 | 229,156 | 86,466 | 74,287 | 59,095 | 9,308 |
| 18-20 | 336,967 | 143,557 | 97,014 | 82,827 | 13,569 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 2,051,600 | 1,936,700 | 1,973,300 | 1,931,800 |
| Birth-2 | 302,300 | 311,100 | 301,400 | 293,200 |
| 3-5 | 289,800 | 284,300 | 296,500 | 280,400 |
| 6-9 | 371,100 | 352,700 | 382,200 | 363,000 |
| 10-12 | 266,700 | 266,200 | 265,000 | 279,300 |
| 13-15 | 289,300 | 264,300 | 276,000 | 275,600 |
| 16-17 | 201,300 | 169,400 | 182,300 | 176,000 |
| 18-20 | 331,400 | 288,700 | 270,000 | 264,300 |

### *Rest of the State*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 3,537,720 | 3,292,591 | 259,413 | 111,330 | 54,916 |
| Birth-2 | 401,250 | 346,557 | 31,383 | 15,015 | 8,295 |
| 3-5 | 398,412 | 344,886 | 30,373 | 14,576 | 8,577 |
| 6-9 | 603,121 | 526,057 | 45,234 | 20,261 | 11,569 |
| 10-12 | 525,112 | 462,634 | 38,502 | 16,051 | 7,925 |
| 13-15 | 578,433 | 511,864 | 42,987 | 16,645 | 6,937 |
| 16-17 | 416,068 | 370,424 | 29,701 | 11,462 | 4,481 |
| 18-20 | 615,324 | 549,639 | 41,233 | 17,320 | 7,132 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 3,219,300 | 3,161,600 | 3,046,100 | 3,168,500 |
| Birth-2 | 427,200 | 446,300 | 436,100 | 400,100 |
| 3-5 | 412,200 | 443,000 | 453,900 | 468,100 |
| 6-9 | 611,600 | 581,300 | 611,200 | 615,300 |
| 10-12 | 413,000 | 416,700 | 430,100 | 471,700 |
| 13-15 | 468,200 | 443,300 | 421,700 | 464,800 |
| 16-17 | 335,200 | 281,800 | 279,300 | 321,900 |
| 18-20 | 551,800 | 549,100 | 414,000 | 426,500 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Albany County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **89,257** | **78,435** | **8,164** | **1,295** | **1,363** |
| Birth-2 | 10,143 | 8,734 | 1,022 | 178 | 209 |
| 3-5 | 9,492 | 8,178 | 926 | 172 | 216 |
| 6-9 | 14,178 | 12,339 | 1,374 | 189 | 276 |
| 10-12 | 12,175 | 10,642 | 1,192 | 147 | 194 |
| 13-15 | 13,337 | 11,736 | 1,289 | 154 | 158 |
| 16-17 | 9,840 | 8,662 | 943 | 128 | 107 |
| 18-20 | 20,092 | 18,144 | 1,418 | 327 | 203 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **80,200** | **75,900** | **75,300** | **74,800** |
| Birth-2 | 10,700 | 10,800 | 10,300 | 9,400 |
| 3-5 | 9,900 | 10,500 | 10,600 | 9,800 |
| 6-9 | 12,600 | 13,500 | 14,100 | 13,700 |
| 10-12 | 9,300 | 9,100 | 9,800 | 10,300 |
| 13-15 | 12,100 | 10,400 | 11,000 | 11,500 |
| 16-17 | 9,600 | 7,700 | 7,800 | 8,000 |
| 18-20 | 15,800 | 13,900 | 11,700 | 12,000 |

### *Allegany County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **21,046** | **20,700** | **92** | **87** | **167** |
| Birth-2 | 2,312 | 2,282 | 3 | 11 | 16 |
| 3-5 | 2,156 | 2,124 | 8 | 7 | 17 |
| 6-9 | 3,215 | 3,166 | 7 | 12 | 30 |
| 10-12 | 2,372 | 2,329 | 13 | 10 | 20 |
| 13-15 | 2,620 | 2,582 | 6 | 7 | 25 |
| 16-17 | 1,964 | 1,930 | 7 | 5 | 22 |
| 18-20 | 6,407 | 6,287 | 48 | 35 | 37 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **18,500** | **18,000** | **17,000** | **16,800** |
| Birth-2 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 2,000 |
| 3-5 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,100 |
| 6-9 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 2,900 |
| 10-12 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| 13-15 | 3,000 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,600 |
| 16-17 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| 18-20 | 3,800 | 3,500 | 2,900 | 3,100 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Bronx County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **406,707** | **78,996** | **139,380** | **178,228** | **10,103** |
| Birth-2 | 54,726 | 8,400 | 18,142 | 26,457 | 1,727 |
| 3-5 | 51,547 | 8,136 | 17,587 | 24,365 | 1,459 |
| 6-9 | 68,865 | 11,727 | 23,201 | 32,058 | 1,879 |
| 10-12 | 58,145 | 10,851 | 20,204 | 25,719 | 1,371 |
| 13-15 | 63,362 | 12,623 | 22,914 | 26,483 | 1,342 |
| 16-17 | 45,065 | 9,665 | 16,180 | 18,228 | 992 |
| 18-20 | 64,997 | 17,594 | 21,152 | 24,918 | 1,333 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **394,200** | **374,700** | **376,900** | **372,100** |
| Birth-2 | 56,900 | 59,200 | 57,800 | 56,200 |
| 3-5 | 55,700 | 54,400 | 56,600 | 54,200 |
| 6-9 | 72,500 | 68,000 | 72,900 | 70,300 |
| 10-12 | 52,000 | 52,100 | 51,200 | 53,400 |
| 13-15 | 55,900 | 51,800 | 52,400 | 53,300 |
| 16-17 | 38,400 | 33,200 | 34,800 | 34,400 |
| 18-20 | 62,700 | 56,100 | 51,200 | 50,400 |

### *Broome County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **69,748** | **66,745** | **1,372** | **672** | **959** |
| Birth-2 | 7,864 | 7,424 | 200 | 86 | 154 |
| 3-5 | 7,586 | 7,135 | 204 | 94 | 153 |
| 6-9 | 11,208 | 10,678 | 227 | 113 | 190 |
| 10-12 | 10,035 | 9,665 | 157 | 82 | 131 |
| 13-15 | 10,671 | 10,330 | 169 | 83 | 89 |
| 16-17 | 8,181 | 7,960 | 112 | 56 | 53 |
| 18-20 | 14,203 | 13,553 | 303 | 158 | 189 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **61,700** | **57,600** | **56,200** | **55,600** |
| Birth-2 | 8,500 | 8,500 | 7,900 | 7,000 |
| 3-5 | 7,800 | 8,300 | 8,200 | 7,500 |
| 6-9 | 9,900 | 10,600 | 10,900 | 10,500 |
| 10-12 | 7,500 | 7,100 | 7,600 | 8,000 |
| 13-15 | 9,300 | 7,800 | 8,100 | 8,400 |
| 16-17 | 7,400 | 5,300 | 5,400 | 5,800 |
| 18-20 | 11,400 | 10,100 | 8,000 | 8,500 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Cattaraugus County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **30,894** | **29,560** | **283** | **164** | **887** |
| Birth-2 | 3,905 | 3,719 | 36 | 21 | 129 |
| 3-5 | 3,793 | 3,613 | 42 | 13 | 125 |
| 6-9 | 5,525 | 5,285 | 39 | 33 | 168 |
| 10-12 | 4,417 | 4,222 | 36 | 23 | 136 |
| 13-15 | 4,776 | 4,540 | 65 | 33 | 138 |
| 16-17 | 3,268 | 3,145 | 28 | 13 | 82 |
| 18-20 | 5,210 | 5,036 | 37 | 28 | 109 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **28,500** | **28,100** | **27,400** | **27,500** |
| Birth-2 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 3,700 |
| 3-5 | 3,900 | 4,000 | 4,100 | 3,800 |
| 6-9 | 5,200 | 5,300 | 5,500 | 5,200 |
| 10-12 | 3,800 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 4,300 |
| 13-15 | 4,100 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 4,200 |
| 16-17 | 2,800 | 2,600 | 2,600 | 2,600 |
| 18-20 | 4,600 | 4,200 | 3,800 | 3,800 |

### *Cayuga County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **27,620** | **26,639** | **596** | **184** | **201** |
| Birth-2 | 3,497 | 3,337 | 96 | 30 | 34 |
| 3-5 | 3,262 | 3,142 | 64 | 23 | 33 |
| 6-9 | 4,886 | 4,722 | 88 | 33 | 43 |
| 10-12 | 4,142 | 4,022 | 73 | 26 | 21 |
| 13-15 | 4,457 | 4,317 | 95 | 26 | 19 |
| 16-17 | 3,159 | 3,066 | 60 | 18 | 15 |
| 18-20 | 4,217 | 4,033 | 120 | 28 | 36 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **25,000** | **24,400** | **23,600** | **23,500** |
| Birth-2 | 3,600 | 3,600 | 3,300 | 3,100 |
| 3-5 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 3,200 |
| 6-9 | 4,600 | 4,600 | 4,900 | 4,400 |
| 10-12 | 3,400 | 3,500 | 3,400 | 3,700 |
| 13-15 | 3,600 | 3,400 | 3,300 | 3,600 |
| 16-17 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 2,200 |
| 18-20 | 3,900 | 3,600 | 3,000 | 3,300 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

## Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Chautauqua County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **49,224** | **46,723** | **900** | **1,176** | **425** |
| Birth-2 | 6,200 | 5,840 | 102 | 188 | 70 |
| 3-5 | 5,744 | 5,419 | 99 | 167 | 59 |
| 6-9 | 8,474 | 8,035 | 148 | 201 | 90 |
| 10-12 | 6,931 | 6,582 | 142 | 144 | 63 |
| 13-15 | 7,447 | 7,146 | 121 | 129 | 51 |
| 16-17 | 5,467 | 5,210 | 89 | 131 | 37 |
| 18-20 | 8,961 | 8,491 | 199 | 216 | 55 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **44,400** | **43,300** | **42,000** | **42,000** |
| Birth-2 | 6,200 | 6,200 | 5,900 | 5,600 |
| 3-5 | 6,000 | 6,100 | 6,100 | 5,700 |
| 6-9 | 7,900 | 8,000 | 8,300 | 7,800 |
| 10-12 | 5,900 | 5,900 | 5,900 | 6,200 |
| 13-15 | 6,500 | 6,000 | 6,100 | 6,400 |
| 16-17 | 4,600 | 4,100 | 4,000 | 4,200 |
| 18-20 | 7,300 | 6,900 | 5,800 | 6,300 |

### *Chemung County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **33,355** | **30,700** | **1,895** | **468** | **292** |
| Birth-2 | 4,129 | 3,834 | 204 | 45 | 46 |
| 3-5 | 3,921 | 3,660 | 171 | 53 | 37 |
| 6-9 | 5,673 | 5,281 | 264 | 59 | 69 |
| 10-12 | 4,786 | 4,527 | 184 | 43 | 32 |
| 13-15 | 5,102 | 4,842 | 199 | 33 | 28 |
| 16-17 | 3,870 | 3,569 | 235 | 46 | 20 |
| 18-20 | 5,874 | 4,987 | 638 | 189 | 60 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **29,400** | **52,300** | **27,400** | **27,400** |
| Birth-2 | 4,100 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 3,600 |
| 3-5 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 3,700 |
| 6-9 | 5,300 | 5,300 | 5,400 | 5,200 |
| 10-12 | 3,800 | 3,900 | 3,800 | 4,000 |
| 13-15 | 4,200 | 27,900 | 4,000 | 4,100 |
| 16-17 | 3,100 | 2,600 | 2,600 | 2,700 |
| 18-20 | 4,900 | 4,500 | 3,900 | 4,200 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Chenango County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **17,632** | **17,355** | **76** | **110** | **91** |
| Birth-2 | 2,261 | 2,222 | 17 | 11 | 11 |
| 3-5 | 2,150 | 2,108 | 11 | 18 | 13 |
| 6-9 | 3,136 | 3,076 | 13 | 28 | 19 |
| 10-12 | 2,805 | 2,765 | 5 | 16 | 19 |
| 13-15 | 2,880 | 2,840 | 13 | 18 | 9 |
| 16-17 | 2,168 | 2,137 | 10 | 9 | 12 |
| 18-20 | 2,232 | 2,207 | 7 | 10 | 8 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **16,000** | **15,900** | **15,600** | **16,000** |
| Birth-2 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 2,200 |
| 3-5 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,300 |
| 6-9 | 3,100 | 3,100 | 3,300 | 3,200 |
| 10-12 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,600 |
| 13-15 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,400 |
| 16-17 | 1,500 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,400 |
| 18-20 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 1,900 | 2,100 |

### *Clinton County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **30,285** | **29,051** | **555** | **384** | **295** |
| Birth-2 | 3,515 | 3,338 | 75 | 65 | 37 |
| 3-5 | 3,336 | 3,199 | 55 | 43 | 39 |
| 6-9 | 4,638 | 4,454 | 72 | 59 | 53 |
| 10-12 | 3,733 | 3,622 | 56 | 31 | 24 |
| 13-15 | 4,341 | 4,227 | 49 | 30 | 35 |
| 16-17 | 3,342 | 3,249 | 39 | 27 | 27 |
| 18-20 | 7,380 | 6,962 | 209 | 129 | 80 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **26,700** | **26,300** | **26,700** | **27,300** |
| Birth-2 | 3,600 | 3,600 | 3,500 | 3,200 |
| 3-5 | 3,500 | 3,700 | 3,600 | 3,500 |
| 6-9 | 4,500 | 4,800 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| 10-12 | 3,100 | 3,300 | 3,600 | 3,700 |
| 13-15 | 3,800 | 3,600 | 4,000 | 4,200 |
| 16-17 | 2,900 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 3,000 |
| 18-20 | 5,400 | 4,600 | 4,300 | 4,600 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Columbia County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **18,700** | **17,443** | **872** | **247** | **138** |
| Birth-2 | 2,098 | 1,962 | 91 | 18 | 27 |
| 3-5 | 2,173 | 2,030 | 94 | 31 | 18 |
| 6-9 | 3,441 | 3,222 | 145 | 44 | 30 |
| 10-12 | 2,828 | 2,645 | 121 | 45 | 17 |
| 13-15 | 3,263 | 3,020 | 179 | 38 | 26 |
| 16-17 | 2,358 | 2,195 | 120 | 31 | 12 |
| 18-20 | 2,539 | 2,369 | 122 | 40 | 8 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **17,300** | **17,500** | **18,400** | **18,500** |
| Birth-2 | 2,600 | 2,600 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| 3-5 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,600 |
| 6-9 | 3,000 | 3,400 | 3,700 | 3,600 |
| 10-12 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 2,700 | 2,900 |
| 13-15 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,900 |
| 16-17 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 2,300 | 1,800 |
| 18-20 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 2,200 | 2,400 |

### *Cortland County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **18,563** | **18,123** | **140** | **178** | **122** |
| Birth-2 | 2,090 | 2,036 | 13 | 25 | 16 |
| 3-5 | 1,968 | 1,914 | 12 | 22 | 20 |
| 6-9 | 2,867 | 2,784 | 18 | 33 | 32 |
| 10-12 | 2,321 | 2,273 | 9 | 25 | 14 |
| 13-15 | 2,397 | 2,354 | 13 | 21 | 9 |
| 16-17 | 1,860 | 1,829 | 9 | 14 | 8 |
| 18-20 | 5,060 | 4,933 | 66 | 38 | 23 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **16,200** | **15,700** | **15,300** | **15,200** |
| Birth-2 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 2,000 | 1,900 |
| 3-5 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 2,000 |
| 6-9 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,800 | 2,700 |
| 10-12 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 2,100 |
| 13-15 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,300 |
| 16-17 | 2,000 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,600 |
| 18-20 | 3,200 | 3,000 | 2,600 | 2,600 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Delaware County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **16,228** | **15,821** | **155** | **140** | **112** |
| Birth-2 | 1,878 | 1,842 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| 3-5 | 1,787 | 1,743 | 9 | 15 | 20 |
| 6-9 | 2,702 | 2,640 | 21 | 24 | 17 |
| 10-12 | 2,162 | 2,121 | 15 | 15 | 11 |
| 13-15 | 2,375 | 2,313 | 28 | 19 | 15 |
| 16-17 | 1,823 | 1,762 | 27 | 21 | 13 |
| 18-20 | 3,501 | 3,400 | 45 | 32 | 24 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **14,200** | **13,800** | **13,100** | **13,000** |
| Birth-2 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,700 | 1,600 |
| 3-5 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 1,700 |
| 6-9 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,400 |
| 10-12 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,900 |
| 13-15 | 2,200 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 2,000 |
| 16-17 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,300 | 1,400 |
| 18-20 | 2,500 | 2,200 | 1,900 | 1,900 |

### *Dutchess County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **82,652** | **72,089** | **6,581** | **2,352** | **1,630** |
| Birth-2 | 9,160 | 7,783 | 828 | 294 | 255 |
| 3-5 | 9,216 | 7,917 | 709 | 295 | 295 |
| 6-9 | 14,083 | 12,217 | 1,082 | 412 | 372 |
| 10-12 | 12,617 | 11,079 | 979 | 328 | 231 |
| 13-15 | 13,640 | 12,031 | 1,063 | 354 | 192 |
| 16-17 | 9,747 | 8,558 | 804 | 275 | 110 |
| 18-20 | 14,189 | 12,504 | 1,116 | 394 | 175 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **77,100** | **75,300** | **77,000** | **79,600** |
| Birth-2 | 10,300 | 11,500 | 11,400 | 11,000 |
| 3-5 | 9,900 | 10,600 | 11,900 | 11,100 |
| 6-9 | 13,000 | 13,300 | 15,700 | 15,200 |
| 10-12 | 9,800 | 10,200 | 10,000 | 12,600 |
| 13-15 | 11,700 | 10,400 | 10,200 | 12,100 |
| 16-17 | 8,500 | 7,100 | 6,900 | 7,300 |
| 18-20 | 13,900 | 12,300 | 10,800 | 10,300 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Erie County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **327,815** | **273,053** | **42,617** | **6,919** | **5,226** |
| Birth-2 | 37,687 | 30,543 | 5,297 | 995 | 852 |
| 3-5 | 36,459 | 29,560 | 5,137 | 940 | 822 |
| 6-9 | 55,509 | 45,584 | 7,627 | 1,276 | 1,022 |
| 10-12 | 48,624 | 40,661 | 6,275 | 1,005 | 683 |
| 13-15 | 53,435 | 45,037 | 6,860 | 951 | 587 |
| 16-17 | 38,424 | 32,655 | 4,655 | 671 | 443 |
| 18-20 | 57,677 | 49,013 | 6,766 | 1,081 | 817 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **285,100** | **263,000** | **254,700** | **251,600** |
| Birth-2 | 39,000 | 38,900 | 36,700 | 33,300 |
| 3-5 | 36,800 | 37,600 | 37,800 | 34,800 |
| 6-9 | 47,800 | 48,500 | 50,600 | 48,500 |
| 10-12 | 37,200 | 34,900 | 35,800 | 37,900 |
| 13-15 | 42,700 | 35,500 | 35,600 | 37,500 |
| 16-17 | 30,800 | 24,400 | 23,100 | 24,000 |
| 18-20 | 50,700 | 43,100 | 35,000 | 35,700 |

### *Essex County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **12,011** | **11,857** | **24** | **84** | **46** |
| Birth-2 | 1,343 | 1,319 | 3 | 13 | 8 |
| 3-5 | 1,341 | 1,328 | 1 | 7 | 5 |
| 6-9 | 2,146 | 2,122 | 2 | 13 | 9 |
| 10-12 | 1,860 | 1,839 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
| 13-15 | 2,148 | 2,121 | 5 | 16 | 6 |
| 16-17 | 1,549 | 1,525 | 2 | 14 | 8 |
| 18-20 | 1,624 | 1,603 | 6 | 11 | 4 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **10,500** | **10,100** | **10,000** | **9,700** |
| Birth-2 | 1,300 | 1,400 | 1,300 | 1,200 |
| 3-5 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,300 |
| 6-9 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 1,900 |
| 10-12 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,600 |
| 13-15 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,300 | 1,500 |
| 16-17 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 900 |
| 18-20 | 1,800 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,300 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Franklin County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **16,698** | **15,650** | **28** | **77** | **943** |
| Birth-2 | 1,858 | 1,737 | 3 | 5 | 113 |
| 3-5 | 1,817 | 1,684 | 3 | 5 | 125 |
| 6-9 | 2,830 | 2,652 | 4 | 13 | 161 |
| 10-12 | 2,441 | 2,274 | 5 | 23 | 139 |
| 13-15 | 2,822 | 2,636 | 6 | 12 | 168 |
| 16-17 | 1,928 | 1,808 | 4 | 10 | 106 |
| 18-20 | 3,002 | 2,859 | 3 | 9 | 131 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **14,000** | **13,500** | **12,800** | **13,100** |
| Birth-2 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 1,700 |
| 3-5 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,800 |
| 6-9 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,500 |
| 10-12 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 2,000 |
| 13-15 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 2,000 |
| 16-17 | 1,500 | 1,300 | 1,100 | 1,300 |
| 18-20 | 2,400 | 2,000 | 1,600 | 1,800 |

### *Fulton County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **18,364** | **17,845** | **234** | **159** | **126** |
| Birth-2 | 2,315 | 2,234 | 23 | 25 | 33 |
| 3-5 | 2,201 | 2,150 | 14 | 19 | 18 |
| 6-9 | 3,413 | 3,344 | 23 | 21 | 25 |
| 10-12 | 2,762 | 2,704 | 25 | 20 | 13 |
| 13-15 | 3,039 | 2,949 | 52 | 26 | 12 |
| 16-17 | 2,148 | 2,055 | 57 | 24 | 12 |
| 18-20 | 2,486 | 2,409 | 40 | 24 | 13 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **17,100** | **17,200** | **16,900** | **17,500** |
| Birth-2 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,400 |
| 3-5 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| 6-9 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| 10-12 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 2,700 |
| 13-15 | 2,500 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,500 |
| 16-17 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,600 |
| 18-20 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,200 | 2,400 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Genesee County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 21,009 | 20,008 | 508 | 169 | 324 |
| Birth-2 | 2,489 | 2,363 | 54 | 23 | 49 |
| 3-5 | 2,505 | 2,381 | 63 | 18 | 43 |
| 6-9 | 3,782 | 3,597 | 89 | 34 | 62 |
| 10-12 | 3,265 | 3,106 | 76 | 29 | 54 |
| 13-15 | 3,472 | 3,301 | 96 | 24 | 51 |
| 16-17 | 2,445 | 2,339 | 58 | 17 | 31 |
| 18-20 | 3,051 | 2,921 | 72 | 24 | 34 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 18,800 | 18,600 | 18,100 | 18,600 |
| Birth-2 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 2,400 |
| 3-5 | 2,500 | 2,800 | 2,700 | 2,600 |
| 6-9 | 3,300 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 3,700 |
| 10-12 | 2,600 | 2,500 | 2,800 | 2,800 |
| 13-15 | 2,800 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,800 |
| 16-17 | 1,800 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,800 |
| 18-20 | 3,000 | 2,800 | 2,300 | 2,500 |

### *Greene County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 12,946 | 11,909 | 672 | 288 | 77 |
| Birth-2 | 1,415 | 1,351 | 32 | 25 | 7 |
| 3-5 | 1,474 | 1,391 | 47 | 24 | 12 |
| 6-9 | 2,266 | 2,143 | 70 | 37 | 16 |
| 10-12 | 1,899 | 1,792 | 63 | 32 | 12 |
| 13-15 | 2,126 | 2,032 | 57 | 26 | 11 |
| 16-17 | 1,654 | 1,508 | 99 | 43 | 4 |
| 18-20 | 2,112 | 1,692 | 304 | 101 | 15 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 11,600 | 11,300 | 10,800 | 10,900 |
| Birth-2 | 1,500 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,400 |
| 3-5 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,600 | 1,400 |
| 6-9 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 2,100 | 2,000 |
| 10-12 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,700 |
| 13-15 | 1,800 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 1,700 |
| 16-17 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| 18-20 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 1,700 | 1,500 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Hamilton County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **1,536** | **1,528** | **0** | **0** | **8** |
| Birth-2 | 179 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 3-5 | 152 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6-9 | 272 | 272 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-12 | 253 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 13-15 | 282 | 280 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 16-17 | 221 | 219 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 18-20 | 177 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **1,300** | **1,300** | **1,300** | **1,300** |
| Birth-2 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 3-5 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 6-9 | 200 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| 10-12 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 13-15 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 16-17 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 18-20 | 200 | 200 | 100 | 200 |

### *Herkimer County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **22,717** | **22,466** | **50** | **113** | **88** |
| Birth-2 | 2,834 | 2,789 | 8 | 24 | 13 |
| 3-5 | 2,698 | 2,663 | 7 | 15 | 13 |
| 6-9 | 4,063 | 4,020 | 5 | 23 | 15 |
| 10-12 | 3,294 | 3,265 | 4 | 10 | 15 |
| 13-15 | 3,531 | 3,507 | 2 | 10 | 12 |
| 16-17 | 2,628 | 2,607 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 18-20 | 3,669 | 3,615 | 20 | 21 | 13 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **20,400** | **20,300** | **19,600** | **20,100** |
| Birth-2 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 2,900 | 2,800 |
| 3-5 | 2,800 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 2,800 |
| 6-9 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 4,000 | 3,900 |
| 10-12 | 3,000 | 2,800 | 2,900 | 3,000 |
| 13-15 | 3,000 | 2,900 | 2,700 | 3,000 |
| 16-17 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 1,700 | 1,900 |
| 18-20 | 3,100 | 3,100 | 2,500 | 2,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

## Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Jefferson County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 31,568 | 31,057 | 114 | 171 | 226 |
| Birth-2 | 4,070 | 3,980 | 23 | 34 | 33 |
| 3-5 | 3,872 | 3,788 | 29 | 22 | 33 |
| 6-9 | 5,729 | 5,629 | 13 | 34 | 53 |
| 10-12 | 4,691 | 4,619 | 9 | 27 | 36 |
| 13-15 | 5,080 | 5,012 | 14 | 15 | 39 |
| 16-17 | 3,661 | 3,619 | 11 | 18 | 13 |
| 18-20 | 4,465 | 4,410 | 15 | 21 | 19 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 28,900 | 42,400 | 46,100 | 50,300 |
| Birth-2 | 4,200 | 8,000 | 8,600 | 8,500 |
| 3-5 | 4,100 | 6,600 | 7,500 | 8,000 |
| 6-9 | 5,400 | 7,400 | 8,700 | 9,900 |
| 10-12 | 4,100 | 5,200 | 5,700 | 6,800 |
| 13-15 | 4,100 | 5,200 | 5,600 | 6,300 |
| 16-17 | 2,700 | 3,500 | 3,800 | 4,100 |
| 18-20 | 4,300 | 6,500 | 6,300 | 6,800 |

### *Kings County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 744,806 | 256,428 | 282,807 | 181,871 | 22,900 |
| Birth-2 | 108,432 | 34,907 | 41,223 | 28,446 | 3,856 |
| 3-5 | 99,907 | 32,944 | 37,618 | 26,058 | 3,287 |
| 6-9 | 129,849 | 43,184 | 49,433 | 33,182 | 4,050 |
| 10-12 | 103,304 | 34,754 | 39,604 | 26,030 | 2,916 |
| 13-15 | 111,264 | 37,806 | 43,879 | 26,479 | 3,100 |
| 16-17 | 78,759 | 27,913 | 30,825 | 17,731 | 2,290 |
| 18-20 | 112,491 | 44,920 | 40,225 | 23,945 | 3,401 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 719,800 | 683,400 | 689,300 | 671,700 |
| Birth-2 | 111,300 | 112,300 | 107,900 | 104,800 |
| 3-5 | 106,800 | 102,600 | 105,400 | 99,100 |
| 6-9 | 135,300 | 127,000 | 134,900 | 126,900 |
| 10-12 | 94,300 | 95,900 | 92,900 | 97,300 |
| 13-15 | 98,000 | 92,800 | 95,700 | 94,700 |
| 16-17 | 66,500 | 57,600 | 61,800 | 59,400 |
| 18-20 | 107,600 | 95,200 | 90,700 | 89,500 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Lewis County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **9,646** | **9,563** | **6** | **41** | **36** |
| Birth-2 | 1,302 | 1,295 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| 3-5 | 1,168 | 1,160 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 6-9 | 1,727 | 1,702 | 4 | 10 | 11 |
| 10-12 | 1,445 | 1,430 | 1 | 7 | 7 |
| 13-15 | 1,578 | 1,564 | 0 | 8 | 6 |
| 16-17 | 1,158 | 1,152 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| 18-20 | 1,268 | 1,260 | 0 | 4 | 4 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **8,600** | **10,400** | **10,700** | **11,300** |
| Birth-2 | 1,200 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| 3-5 | 1,300 | 1,500 | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| 6-9 | 1,700 | 1,900 | 2,100 | 2,200 |
| 10-12 | 1,200 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,700 |
| 13-15 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,600 |
| 16-17 | 800 | 900 | 900 | 1,000 |
| 18-20 | 1,200 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,500 |

### *Livingston County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **21,154** | **20,598** | **238** | **165** | **153** |
| Birth-2 | 2,354 | 2,279 | 26 | 23 | 26 |
| 3-5 | 2,174 | 2,115 | 16 | 23 | 20 |
| 6-9 | 3,381 | 3,309 | 33 | 20 | 19 |
| 10-12 | 2,852 | 2,765 | 39 | 27 | 21 |
| 13-15 | 3,054 | 2,969 | 45 | 22 | 18 |
| 16-17 | 2,194 | 2,153 | 17 | 11 | 13 |
| 18-20 | 5,145 | 5,008 | 62 | 39 | 36 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **19,600** | **19,400** | **19,600** | **20,000** |
| Birth-2 | 2,500 | 2,600 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| 3-5 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,700 | 2,500 |
| 6-9 | 3,100 | 3,300 | 3,600 | 3,500 |
| 10-12 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,800 |
| 13-15 | 3,000 | 2,700 | 2,900 | 3,000 |
| 16-17 | 2,500 | 2,100 | 2,200 | 2,300 |
| 18-20 | 4,000 | 3,800 | 3,200 | 3,400 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Madison County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 25,684 | 25,057 | 257 | 195 | 175 |
| Birth-2 | 2,753 | 2,714 | 9 | 18 | 12 |
| 3-5 | 2,601 | 2,557 | 7 | 18 | 19 |
| 6-9 | 4,030 | 3,962 | 16 | 31 | 21 |
| 10-12 | 3,405 | 3,350 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| 13-15 | 3,725 | 3,662 | 15 | 26 | 22 |
| 16-17 | 2,665 | 2,602 | 33 | 13 | 17 |
| 18-20 | 6,505 | 6,210 | 158 | 71 | 66 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 23,400 | 22,800 | 22,500 | 22,900 |
| Birth-2 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 2,900 | 2,800 |
| 3-5 | 2,700 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 2,900 |
| 6-9 | 3,500 | 3,900 | 4,100 | 4,000 |
| 10-12 | 2,300 | 2,500 | 2,600 | 2,900 |
| 13-15 | 3,700 | 3,300 | 3,400 | 3,500 |
| 16-17 | 3,300 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,800 |
| 18-20 | 5,000 | 4,600 | 3,800 | 3,900 |

### *Monroe County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 233,472 | 187,783 | 33,478 | 8,378 | 3,833 |
| Birth-2 | 28,170 | 21,629 | 4,562 | 1,319 | 660 |
| 3-5 | 26,167 | 19,988 | 4,347 | 1,219 | 613 |
| 6-9 | 39,798 | 31,160 | 6,285 | 1,523 | 830 |
| 10-12 | 34,899 | 28,151 | 5,090 | 1,135 | 523 |
| 13-15 | 36,789 | 29,996 | 5,176 | 1,179 | 438 |
| 16-17 | 26,005 | 21,585 | 3,344 | 777 | 299 |
| 18-20 | 41,644 | 35,274 | 4,674 | 1,226 | 470 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 218,000 | 206,400 | 207,400 | 207,500 |
| Birth-2 | 32,400 | 32,000 | 31,200 | 28,200 |
| 3-5 | 28,800 | 31,500 | 31,500 | 29,600 |
| 6-9 | 35,400 | 40,000 | 41,400 | 40,900 |
| 10-12 | 26,600 | 26,100 | 29,100 | 30,400 |
| 13-15 | 32,300 | 26,100 | 28,900 | 30,300 |
| 16-17 | 24,200 | 17,800 | 18,300 | 19,700 |
| 18-20 | 38,300 | 32,900 | 27,100 | 28,400 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Montgomery County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **16,285** | **15,313** | **83** | **771** | **118** |
| Birth-2 | 2,020 | 1,859 | 15 | 129 | 17 |
| 3-5 | 1,940 | 1,817 | 12 | 95 | 16 |
| 6-9 | 3,066 | 2,854 | 16 | 171 | 25 |
| 10-12 | 2,483 | 2,337 | 11 | 123 | 12 |
| 13-15 | 2,602 | 2,463 | 8 | 113 | 18 |
| 16-17 | 1,839 | 1,760 | 7 | 65 | 7 |
| 18-20 | 2,335 | 2,223 | 14 | 75 | 23 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **14,900** | **14,600** | **14,200** | **14,400** |
| Birth-2 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,000 | 1,900 |
| 3-5 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 2,000 |
| 6-9 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,900 | 2,800 |
| 10-12 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,300 |
| 13-15 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 1,900 | 2,100 |
| 16-17 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,400 |
| 18-20 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 1,900 | 2,000 |

### *Nassau County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **409,469** | **347,387** | **37,595** | **17,086** | **7,401** |
| Birth-2 | 40,536 | 33,452 | 3,820 | 2,180 | 1,084 |
| 3-5 | 43,026 | 35,541 | 4,095 | 2,255 | 1,135 |
| 6-9 | 66,307 | 55,112 | 6,478 | 3,099 | 1,618 |
| 10-12 | 61,845 | 52,233 | 5,907 | 2,511 | 1,194 |
| 13-15 | 72,869 | 62,362 | 6,905 | 2,558 | 1,044 |
| 16-17 | 54,445 | 47,306 | 4,681 | 1,819 | 639 |
| 18-20 | 70,441 | 61,381 | 5,709 | 2,664 | 687 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **347,400** | **343,600** | **328,600** | **337,600** |
| Birth-2 | 45,300 | 46,700 | 43,200 | 36,700 |
| 3-5 | 45,000 | 49,100 | 48,700 | 44,100 |
| 6-9 | 60,700 | 67,600 | 69,600 | 67,900 |
| 10-12 | 47,500 | 49,500 | 51,000 | 55,900 |
| 13-15 | 51,300 | 47,600 | 46,000 | 54,100 |
| 16-17 | 36,000 | 30,500 | 27,500 | 33,300 |
| 18-20 | 61,500 | 52,500 | 42,500 | 45,600 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *New York County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 310,091 | 80,209 | 83,500 | 122,657 | 23,725 |
| Birth-2 | 43,270 | 10,744 | 10,328 | 18,530 | 3,668 |
| 3-5 | 38,130 | 8,623 | 9,627 | 16,635 | 3,245 |
| 6-9 | 50,439 | 11,953 | 13,131 | 21,014 | 4,341 |
| 10-12 | 42,210 | 10,608 | 11,768 | 16,652 | 3,182 |
| 13-15 | 45,674 | 10,954 | 14,005 | 17,575 | 3,140 |
| 16-17 | 33,521 | 8,148 | 10,145 | 12,872 | 2,356 |
| 18-20 | 56,847 | 19,179 | 14,496 | 19,379 | 3,793 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 314,000 | 276,800 | 294,600 | 272,800 |
| Birth-2 | 45,800 | 47,400 | 44,800 | 44,200 |
| 3-5 | 42,600 | 40,500 | 43,700 | 39,400 |
| 6-9 | 53,100 | 47,500 | 55,200 | 48,600 |
| 10-12 | 36,800 | 36,600 | 35,600 | 39,000 |
| 13-15 | 44,500 | 36,800 | 41,700 | 38,400 |
| 16-17 | 33,900 | 23,800 | 29,700 | 24,300 |
| 18-20 | 57,300 | 44,100 | 43,900 | 38,900 |

### *Niagara County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 76,507 | 69,264 | 5,165 | 797 | 1,281 |
| Birth-2 | 9,360 | 8,317 | 720 | 111 | 212 |
| 3-5 | 8,953 | 7,969 | 690 | 109 | 185 |
| 6-9 | 13,335 | 11,958 | 976 | 143 | 258 |
| 10-12 | 11,088 | 10,088 | 727 | 96 | 177 |
| 13-15 | 11,971 | 10,948 | 749 | 108 | 166 |
| 16-17 | 8,637 | 7,888 | 548 | 91 | 110 |
| 18-20 | 13,163 | 12,096 | 755 | 139 | 173 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 65,000 | 62,700 | 60,700 | 60,800 |
| Birth-2 | 9,200 | 8,700 | 8,300 | 7,500 |
| 3-5 | 8,900 | 9,200 | 8,700 | 8,300 |
| 6-9 | 11,700 | 12,600 | 12,000 | 11,900 |
| 10-12 | 8,800 | 8,800 | 9,300 | 9,000 |
| 13-15 | 9,500 | 8,500 | 8,900 | 9,200 |
| 16-17 | 6,400 | 5,600 | 5,400 | 6,000 |
| 18-20 | 10,500 | 9,400 | 8,100 | 8,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Oneida County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 85,293 | 79,645 | 3,627 | 1,228 | 793 |
| Birth-2 | 10,013 | 9,193 | 476 | 208 | 136 |
| 3-5 | 9,728 | 9,004 | 439 | 158 | 127 |
| 6-9 | 14,584 | 13,545 | 659 | 227 | 153 |
| 10-12 | 12,635 | 11,837 | 521 | 169 | 108 |
| 13-15 | 13,850 | 13,031 | 565 | 169 | 85 |
| 16-17 | 9,878 | 9,341 | 348 | 111 | 78 |
| 18-20 | 14,605 | 13,694 | 619 | 186 | 106 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 76,200 | 73,400 | 72,200 | 73,000 |
| Birth-2 | 10,900 | 10,900 | 10,400 | 9,600 |
| 3-5 | 10,200 | 10,700 | 10,800 | 10,000 |
| 6-9 | 13,000 | 14,000 | 14,600 | 14,100 |
| 10-12 | 10,000 | 9,800 | 10,500 | 11,000 |
| 13-15 | 11,200 | 9,800 | 10,200 | 10,900 |
| 16-17 | 8,000 | 6,600 | 6,300 | 7,200 |
| 18-20 | 12,900 | 11,500 | 9,500 | 10,200 |

### *Onondaga County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 157,874 | 137,973 | 14,336 | 2,208 | 3,357 |
| Birth-2 | 19,034 | 16,125 | 2,089 | 319 | 501 |
| 3-5 | 18,001 | 15,244 | 1,958 | 301 | 498 |
| 6-9 | 25,979 | 22,441 | 2,499 | 398 | 641 |
| 10-12 | 22,534 | 19,830 | 1,924 | 265 | 515 |
| 13-15 | 24,538 | 21,761 | 2,076 | 280 | 421 |
| 16-17 | 18,023 | 16,081 | 1,474 | 177 | 291 |
| 18-20 | 29,765 | 26,491 | 2,316 | 468 | 490 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 143,200 | 135,400 | 136,700 | 138,100 |
| Birth-2 | 21,000 | 21,200 | 20,800 | 19,300 |
| 3-5 | 18,800 | 20,400 | 20,700 | 19,800 |
| 6-9 | 23,200 | 25,600 | 27,000 | 26,800 |
| 10-12 | 17,200 | 16,900 | 18,800 | 19,900 |
| 13-15 | 20,900 | 17,500 | 18,900 | 20,100 |
| 16-17 | 15,900 | 11,800 | 12,200 | 13,200 |
| 18-20 | 26,200 | 21,900 | 18,300 | 19,100 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

## Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Ontario County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **30,572** | **29,239** | **654** | **462** | **217** |
| Birth-2 | 3,619 | 3,425 | 74 | 78 | 42 |
| 3-5 | 3,493 | 3,313 | 84 | 59 | 37 |
| 6-9 | 5,237 | 4,996 | 106 | 90 | 45 |
| 10-12 | 4,511 | 4,335 | 79 | 71 | 26 |
| 13-15 | 4,825 | 4,663 | 82 | 58 | 22 |
| 16-17 | 3,468 | 3,325 | 81 | 40 | 22 |
| 18-20 | 5,419 | 5,182 | 148 | 66 | 23 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **28,000** | **27,400** | **27,200** | **27,700** |
| Birth-2 | 4,000 | 4,100 | 3,900 | 3,600 |
| 3-5 | 3,800 | 4,000 | 4,100 | 3,800 |
| 6-9 | 4,800 | 5,200 | 5,600 | 5,400 |
| 10-12 | 3,600 | 3,700 | 3,800 | 4,300 |
| 13-15 | 4,100 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 4,200 |
| 16-17 | 2,900 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,600 |
| 18-20 | 4,800 | 4,200 | 3,600 | 3,700 |

### *Orange County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **93,903** | **80,624** | **7,008** | **5,159** | **1,112** |
| Birth-2 | 11,667 | 9,831 | 903 | 760 | 173 |
| 3-5 | 11,598 | 9,931 | 781 | 722 | 164 |
| 6-9 | 17,047 | 14,613 | 1,178 | 1,020 | 236 |
| 10-12 | 14,068 | 12,146 | 989 | 759 | 174 |
| 13-15 | 14,643 | 12,596 | 1,190 | 734 | 123 |
| 16-17 | 10,215 | 8,778 | 868 | 477 | 92 |
| 18-20 | 14,665 | 12,729 | 1,099 | 687 | 150 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **91,200** | **95,300** | **98,700** | **105,600** |
| Birth-2 | 12,500 | 13,900 | 14,300 | 14,500 |
| 3-5 | 12,700 | 13,600 | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| 6-9 | 17,000 | 17,900 | 20,100 | 20,800 |
| 10-12 | 12,500 | 13,900 | 13,600 | 16,500 |
| 13-15 | 13,200 | 13,400 | 13,400 | 15,700 |
| 16-17 | 8,900 | 8,400 | 8,800 | 9,400 |
| 18-20 | 14,400 | 14,300 | 13,500 | 13,600 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Orleans County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 13,714 | 12,472 | 895 | 211 | 136 |
| Birth-2 | 1,698 | 1,559 | 91 | 25 | 23 |
| 3-5 | 1,532 | 1,404 | 87 | 24 | 17 |
| 6-9 | 2,463 | 2,272 | 144 | 27 | 20 |
| 10-12 | 2,126 | 1,959 | 120 | 28 | 19 |
| 13-15 | 2,304 | 2,109 | 151 | 27 | 17 |
| 16-17 | 1,686 | 1,494 | 140 | 36 | 16 |
| 18-20 | 1,905 | 1,675 | 162 | 44 | 24 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 12,300 | 12,200 | 11,900 | 12,300 |
| Birth-2 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,700 | 1,600 |
| 3-5 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,700 |
| 6-9 | 2,200 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,400 |
| 10-12 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,900 |
| 13-15 | 1,800 | 1,600 | 1,700 | 1,800 |
| 16-17 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 1,100 |
| 18-20 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 1,500 | 1,700 |

### *Oswego County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 43,939 | 43,108 | 200 | 296 | 335 |
| Birth-2 | 5,452 | 5,354 | 18 | 41 | 39 |
| 3-5 | 5,128 | 5,039 | 14 | 40 | 35 |
| 6-9 | 7,489 | 7,356 | 25 | 46 | 62 |
| 10-12 | 6,173 | 6,060 | 25 | 28 | 60 |
| 13-15 | 6,497 | 6,400 | 14 | 37 | 46 |
| 16-17 | 4,554 | 4,477 | 18 | 19 | 40 |
| 18-20 | 8,646 | 8,422 | 86 | 85 | 53 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 41,400 | 41,200 | 41,100 | 41,900 |
| Birth-2 | 5,200 | 5,700 | 5,600 | 5,600 |
| 3-5 | 5,500 | 5,500 | 5,800 | 5,700 |
| 6-9 | 7,500 | 7,300 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| 10-12 | 5,200 | 5,700 | 5,300 | 6,100 |
| 13-15 | 6,100 | 6,000 | 5,900 | 6,200 |
| 16-17 | 4,500 | 4,000 | 4,300 | 4,200 |
| 18-20 | 7,300 | 7,000 | 6,400 | 6,300 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Otsego County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 20,678 | 20,175 | 154 | 188 | 161 |
| Birth-2 | 2,125 | 2,070 | 18 | 21 | 16 |
| 3-5 | 1,974 | 1,929 | 9 | 21 | 15 |
| 6-9 | 2,985 | 2,920 | 15 | 21 | 29 |
| 10-12 | 2,540 | 2,490 | 11 | 18 | 21 |
| 13-15 | 2,834 | 2,774 | 11 | 26 | 23 |
| 16-17 | 2,037 | 1,999 | 8 | 14 | 16 |
| 18-20 | 6,183 | 5,993 | 82 | 67 | 41 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 18,800 | 18,500 | 18,400 | 18,500 |
| Birth-2 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,200 |
| 3-5 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,200 |
| 6-9 | 2,900 | 3,100 | 3,400 | 3,200 |
| 10-12 | 1,900 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,500 |
| 13-15 | 2,900 | 2,600 | 2,800 | 2,900 |
| 16-17 | 2,500 | 2,100 | 2,200 | 2,300 |
| 18-20 | 4,100 | 3,700 | 3,200 | 3,300 |

### *Putnam County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 27,978 | 27,023 | 170 | 576 | 209 |
| Birth-2 | 3,047 | 2,953 | 7 | 54 | 33 |
| 3-5 | 3,341 | 3,224 | 16 | 57 | 44 |
| 6-9 | 5,294 | 5,082 | 37 | 117 | 58 |
| 10-12 | 4,631 | 4,452 | 33 | 115 | 31 |
| 13-15 | 4,997 | 4,816 | 48 | 109 | 24 |
| 16-17 | 3,240 | 3,156 | 13 | 57 | 14 |
| 18-20 | 3,428 | 3,340 | 16 | 67 | 5 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 25,000 | 25,500 | 26,400 | 29,100 |
| Birth-2 | 3,600 | 4,200 | 4,300 | 4,000 |
| 3-5 | 3,400 | 4,200 | 4,500 | 4,600 |
| 6-9 | 4,400 | 5,400 | 5,900 | 6,700 |
| 10-12 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 3,900 | 4,800 |
| 13-15 | 3,700 | 3,100 | 3,200 | 4,000 |
| 16-17 | 2,400 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 2,100 |
| 18-20 | 4,000 | 3,200 | 2,900 | 2,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Queens County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **521,473** | **255,092** | **131,447** | **95,238** | **39,696** |
| Birth-2 | 68,454 | 31,150 | 15,772 | 14,777 | 6,755 |
| 3-5 | 64,202 | 29,228 | 15,275 | 13,531 | 6,168 |
| 6-9 | 89,112 | 41,291 | 22,246 | 17,512 | 8,063 |
| 10-12 | 73,839 | 35,769 | 19,712 | 12,998 | 5,360 |
| 13-15 | 82,122 | 40,606 | 22,898 | 13,496 | 5,122 |
| 16-17 | 58,745 | 29,952 | 15,949 | 9,386 | 3,458 |
| 18-20 | 84,999 | 47,096 | 19,595 | 13,538 | 4,770 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **508,100** | **485,700** | **490,500** | **485,900** |
| Birth-2 | 71,800 | 73,800 | 71,900 | 69,400 |
| 3-5 | 68,900 | 69,500 | 71,500 | 68,400 |
| 6-9 | 89,800 | 88,100 | 94,100 | 90,800 |
| 10-12 | 67,900 | 65,400 | 68,400 | 69,400 |
| 13-15 | 74,000 | 67,300 | 70,400 | 70,900 |
| 16-17 | 50,900 | 44,900 | 45,800 | 47,100 |
| 18-20 | 84,800 | 76,700 | 68,500 | 69,900 |

### *Rensselaer County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **52,691** | **49,719** | **1,889** | **515** | **568** |
| Birth-2 | 5,987 | 5,589 | 235 | 62 | 101 |
| 3-5 | 5,736 | 5,380 | 221 | 63 | 72 |
| 6-9 | 8,911 | 8,416 | 314 | 79 | 102 |
| 10-12 | 7,476 | 7,104 | 268 | 53 | 51 |
| 13-15 | 8,081 | 7,688 | 282 | 67 | 44 |
| 16-17 | 5,777 | 5,477 | 201 | 46 | 53 |
| 18-20 | 10,723 | 10,065 | 368 | 145 | 145 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **47,900** | **45,900** | **45,100** | **45,300** |
| Birth-2 | 6,400 | 6,600 | 6,300 | 5,900 |
| 3-5 | 6,000 | 6,200 | 6,500 | 6,000 |
| 6-9 | 7,800 | 7,900 | 8,700 | 8,200 |
| 10-12 | 6,100 | 5,700 | 5,900 | 6,500 |
| 13-15 | 7,300 | 6,300 | 6,500 | 7,000 |
| 16-17 | 5,500 | 4,800 | 4,400 | 4,700 |
| 18-20 | 8,800 | 8,300 | 6,800 | 7,000 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Richmond County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 120,157 | 97,573 | 11,105 | 8,267 | 3,212 |
| Birth-2 | 14,455 | 11,250 | 1,485 | 1,171 | 549 |
| 3-5 | 15,014 | 11,837 | 1,502 | 1,139 | 536 |
| 6-9 | 21,619 | 17,418 | 1,995 | 1,481 | 725 |
| 10-12 | 18,451 | 15,124 | 1,607 | 1,228 | 492 |
| 13-15 | 19,919 | 16,388 | 1,782 | 1,323 | 426 |
| 16-17 | 13,066 | 10,788 | 1,188 | 878 | 212 |
| 18-20 | 17,633 | 14,768 | 1,546 | 1,047 | 272 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 115,600 | 116,100 | 122,100 | 129,400 |
| Birth-2 | 16,400 | 18,300 | 19,100 | 18,600 |
| 3-5 | 15,700 | 17,300 | 19,300 | 19,300 |
| 6-9 | 20,500 | 22,000 | 25,100 | 26,300 |
| 10-12 | 15,600 | 16,300 | 16,800 | 20,300 |
| 13-15 | 16,800 | 15,600 | 15,800 | 18,400 |
| 16-17 | 11,700 | 9,900 | 10,100 | 10,800 |
| 18-20 | 19,000 | 16,700 | 15,800 | 15,700 |

### *Rockland County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 93,247 | 78,443 | 7,154 | 5,248 | 2,402 |
| Birth-2 | 10,167 | 8,271 | 859 | 667 | 370 |
| 3-5 | 10,806 | 8,794 | 886 | 699 | 427 |
| 6-9 | 16,453 | 13,698 | 1,298 | 945 | 512 |
| 10-12 | 14,704 | 12,447 | 1,092 | 806 | 359 |
| 13-15 | 16,557 | 14,086 | 1,269 | 852 | 350 |
| 16-17 | 11,562 | 9,984 | 785 | 581 | 212 |
| 18-20 | 12,998 | 11,163 | 965 | 698 | 172 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 81,200 | 83,400 | 85,800 | 92,400 |
| Birth-2 | 11,000 | 12,200 | 13,000 | 11,400 |
| 3-5 | 11,000 | 12,800 | 13,500 | 13,900 |
| 6-9 | 14,800 | 17,200 | 18,100 | 20,700 |
| 10-12 | 11,300 | 12,100 | 12,800 | 14,800 |
| 13-15 | 11,800 | 11,000 | 11,200 | 13,300 |
| 16-17 | 7,900 | 6,800 | 6,400 | 7,700 |
| 18-20 | 13,400 | 11,300 | 10,100 | 10,500 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *St. Lawrence County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **45,106** | **44,359** | **101** | **251** | **395** |
| Birth-2 | 4,883 | 4,801 | 5 | 26 | 51 |
| 3-5 | 4,736 | 4,655 | 7 | 29 | 45 |
| 6-9 | 7,134 | 6,988 | 14 | 46 | 86 |
| 10-12 | 5,691 | 5,604 | 6 | 30 | 51 |
| 13-15 | 6,256 | 6,172 | 4 | 30 | 50 |
| 16-17 | 4,572 | 4,503 | 3 | 29 | 37 |
| 18-20 | 11,834 | 11,636 | 62 | 61 | 75 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **39,700** | **40,200** | **39,100** | **38,600** |
| Birth-2 | 4,600 | 4,900 | 4,600 | 4,700 |
| 3-5 | 4,800 | 5,000 | 4,800 | 4,700 |
| 6-9 | 6,600 | 6,800 | 6,700 | 6,400 |
| 10-12 | 4,600 | 5,000 | 4,900 | 4,800 |
| 13-15 | 6,200 | 6,000 | 6,200 | 6,000 |
| 16-17 | 4,900 | 4,600 | 4,800 | 4,800 |
| 18-20 | 8,000 | 7,900 | 7,200 | 7,200 |

### *Saratoga County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **55,817** | **54,536** | **473** | **420** | **388** |
| Birth-2 | 6,642 | 6,462 | 57 | 64 | 59 |
| 3-5 | 6,755 | 6,573 | 63 | 42 | 77 |
| 6-9 | 10,231 | 10,007 | 71 | 71 | 82 |
| 10-12 | 8,648 | 8,460 | 56 | 63 | 69 |
| 13-15 | 9,165 | 8,976 | 80 | 61 | 48 |
| 16-17 | 6,196 | 6,075 | 59 | 47 | 15 |
| 18-20 | 8,180 | 7,983 | 87 | 72 | 38 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **51,600** | **50,700** | **50,600** | **52,200** |
| Birth-2 | 7,000 | 7,600 | 7,600 | 7,100 |
| 3-5 | 6,900 | 7,400 | 7,800 | 7,700 |
| 6-9 | 9,200 | 9,600 | 10,400 | 10,800 |
| 10-12 | 7,000 | 7,100 | 7,000 | 8,100 |
| 13-15 | 7,600 | 6,900 | 6,600 | 7,600 |
| 16-17 | 5,400 | 4,500 | 4,400 | 4,500 |
| 18-20 | 8,700 | 7,500 | 6,800 | 6,400 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Schenectady County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 45,850 | 42,588 | 2,014 | 576 | 672 |
| Birth-2 | 5,519 | 5,035 | 282 | 96 | 106 |
| 3-5 | 5,296 | 4,822 | 251 | 87 | 136 |
| 6-9 | 7,921 | 7,291 | 356 | 121 | 153 |
| 10-12 | 6,755 | 6,277 | 316 | 74 | 88 |
| 13-15 | 7,480 | 7,027 | 306 | 66 | 81 |
| 16-17 | 5,426 | 5,097 | 239 | 50 | 40 |
| 18-20 | 7,453 | 7,039 | 264 | 82 | 68 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 41,200 | 99,200 | 38,200 | 38,200 |
| Birth-2 | 5,700 | 5,800 | 5,600 | 5,100 |
| 3-5 | 5,400 | 5,600 | 5,700 | 5,300 |
| 6-9 | 7,100 | 7,300 | 7,600 | 7,400 |
| 10-12 | 5,400 | 5,300 | 5,300 | 5,700 |
| 13-15 | 6,100 | 5,400 | 5,300 | 5,700 |
| 16-17 | 4,300 | 3,600 | 3,500 | 3,700 |
| 18-20 | 7,100 | 66,200 | 5,200 | 5,200 |

### *Schoharie County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 11,292 | 10,920 | 144 | 162 | 66 |
| Birth-2 | 1,018 | 994 | 4 | 13 | 7 |
| 3-5 | 1,082 | 1,054 | 5 | 15 | 8 |
| 6-9 | 1,735 | 1,683 | 15 | 23 | 14 |
| 10-12 | 1,399 | 1,362 | 13 | 15 | 9 |
| 13-15 | 1,604 | 1,561 | 7 | 26 | 10 |
| 16-17 | 1,173 | 1,126 | 21 | 20 | 6 |
| 18-20 | 3,281 | 3,140 | 79 | 50 | 12 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 10,300 | 10,200 | 9,900 | 10,200 |
| Birth-2 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,100 |
| 3-5 | 1,100 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,200 |
| 6-9 | 1,500 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 1,700 |
| 10-12 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 1,200 | 1,300 |
| 13-15 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 1,600 | 1,700 |
| 16-17 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,200 | 1,300 |
| 18-20 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 1,800 | 1,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Schuyler County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **6,265** | **6,158** | **38** | **27** | **42** |
| Birth-2 | 762 | 747 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| 3-5 | 750 | 738 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 6-9 | 1,129 | 1,117 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| 10-12 | 936 | 927 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 13-15 | 1,050 | 1,044 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 16-17 | 789 | 772 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| 18-20 | 849 | 813 | 23 | 7 | 6 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **5,400** | **5,400** | **5,100** | **5,200** |
| Birth-2 | 800 | 700 | 700 | 600 |
| 3-5 | 800 | 800 | 700 | 700 |
| 6-9 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| 10-12 | 800 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| 13-15 | 800 | 700 | 700 | 700 |
| 16-17 | 500 | 500 | 400 | 500 |
| 18-20 | 800 | 800 | 600 | 800 |

### *Seneca County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **11,302** | **10,950** | **147** | **124** | **81** |
| Birth-2 | 1,364 | 1,325 | 17 | 14 | 8 |
| 3 5 | 1,277 | 1,222 | 17 | 24 | 14 |
| 6-9 | 1,999 | 1,939 | 23 | 17 | 20 |
| 10-12 | 1,696 | 1,661 | 15 | 13 | 7 |
| 13-15 | 1,716 | 1,675 | 16 | 18 | 7 |
| 16-17 | 1,325 | 1,301 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| 18-20 | 1,925 | 1,827 | 50 | 31 | 17 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **9,700** | **9,300** | **15,900** | **9,200** |
| Birth-2 | 1,400 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,200 |
| 3-5 | 1,300 | 1,400 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| 6-9 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| 10-12 | 1,400 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,300 |
| 13-15 | 1,400 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,400 |
| 16-17 | 1,000 | 900 | 7,700 | 900 |
| 18-20 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,100 | 1,300 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Steuben County*
**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **34,403** | **33,616** | **342** | **169** | **276** |
| Birth-2 | 4,429 | 4,319 | 48 | 23 | 39 |
| 3-5 | 4,260 | 4,141 | 38 | 24 | 57 |
| 6-9 | 6,141 | 5,990 | 60 | 27 | 64 |
| 10-12 | 5,240 | 5,110 | 57 | 32 | 41 |
| 13-15 | 5,545 | 5,441 | 49 | 26 | 29 |
| 16-17 | 4,095 | 4,013 | 43 | 16 | 23 |
| 18-20 | 4,693 | 4,602 | 47 | 21 | 23 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **30,300** | **30,000** | **29,000** | **29,500** |
| Birth-2 | 4,400 | 4,200 | 4,000 | 3,900 |
| 3-5 | 4,300 | 4,400 | 4,300 | 4,100 |
| 6-9 | 5,700 | 5,900 | 5,900 | 5,700 |
| 10-12 | 4,300 | 4,400 | 4,400 | 4,600 |
| 13-15 | 4,300 | 4,200 | 4,100 | 4,400 |
| 16-17 | 2,800 | 2,600 | 2,500 | 2,800 |
| 18-20 | 4,500 | 4,200 | 3,700 | 4,100 |

### *Suffolk County*
**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **474,668** | **409,382** | **31,418** | **27,277** | **6,583** |
| Birth-2 | 50,989 | 43,295 | 3,533 | 3,352 | 809 |
| 3-5 | 55,563 | 47,543 | 3,637 | 3,426 | 957 |
| 6-9 | 85,807 | 73,481 | 5,679 | 5,207 | 1,440 |
| 10-12 | 74,543 | 64,426 | 4,891 | 4,214 | 1,012 |
| 13-15 | 82,141 | 71,147 | 5,598 | 4,459 | 937 |
| 16-17 | 56,681 | 49,355 | 3,809 | 2,996 | 521 |
| 18-20 | 68,936 | 60,135 | 4,271 | 3,623 | 907 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **410,800** | **485,700** | **399,600** | **422,000** |
| Birth-2 | 51,200 | 57,200 | 60,000 | 52,700 |
| 3-5 | 52,800 | 58,900 | 61,400 | 63,500 |
| 6-9 | 73,500 | 79,400 | 81,700 | 93,400 |
| 10-12 | 58,300 | 57,700 | 58,200 | 65,300 |
| 13-15 | 62,400 | 55,700 | 52,900 | 60,000 |
| 16-17 | 42,200 | 35,600 | 32,700 | 36,300 |
| 18-20 | 70,400 | 61,100 | 52,600 | 50,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Sullivan County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **20,310** | **17,132** | **1,851** | **1,081** | **246** |
| Birth-2 | 2,559 | 2,136 | 211 | 165 | 47 |
| 3-5 | 2,290 | 1,952 | 147 | 149 | 42 |
| 6-9 | 3,463 | 2,957 | 252 | 213 | 41 |
| 10-12 | 2,816 | 2,445 | 209 | 130 | 32 |
| 13-15 | 3,272 | 2,798 | 288 | 153 | 33 |
| 16-17 | 2,587 | 2,152 | 293 | 116 | 26 |
| 18-20 | 3,323 | 2,692 | 451 | 155 | 25 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **19,000** | **19,600** | **19,600** | **20,600** |
| Birth-2 | 2,800 | 2,800 | 2,800 | 2,700 |
| 3-5 | 2,600 | 2,800 | 2,900 | 2,800 |
| 6-9 | 3,400 | 3,700 | 3,900 | 3,900 |
| 10-12 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 3,100 | 3,000 |
| 13-15 | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,800 | 3,200 |
| 16-17 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,700 | 2,100 |
| 18-20 | 3,000 | 3,100 | 2,400 | 2,900 |

### *Tioga County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **18,712** | **18,348** | **109** | **129** | **126** |
| Birth-2 | 2,263 | 2,218 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| 3-5 | 2,250 | 2,202 | 8 | 13 | 27 |
| 6-9 | 3,328 | 3,252 | 20 | 26 | 30 |
| 10-12 | 3,004 | 2,937 | 17 | 27 | 23 |
| 13-15 | 3,140 | 3,086 | 21 | 21 | 12 |
| 16-17 | 2,334 | 2,294 | 17 | 14 | 9 |
| 18-20 | 2,393 | 2,359 | 12 | 12 | 10 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **16,200** | **15,600** | **15,200** | **15,300** |
| Birth-2 | 2,500 | 2,600 | 2,300 | 2,100 |
| 3-5 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,200 |
| 6-9 | 2,900 | 3,100 | 3,400 | 3,000 |
| 10-12 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,600 |
| 13-15 | 2,300 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 2,300 |
| 16-17 | 1,500 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,300 |
| 18-20 | 2,400 | 2,100 | 1,700 | 1,800 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Tompkins County*
BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 31,603 | 28,862 | 1,207 | 579 | 955 |
| Birth-2 | 3,045 | 2,694 | 156 | 61 | 134 |
| 3-5 | 2,702 | 2,457 | 98 | 56 | 91 |
| 6-9 | 3,747 | 3,412 | 154 | 55 | 126 |
| 10-12 | 3,177 | 2,962 | 114 | 43 | 58 |
| 13-15 | 3,449 | 3,210 | 135 | 53 | 51 |
| 16-17 | 2,712 | 2,520 | 105 | 43 | 44 |
| 18-20 | 12,771 | 11,607 | 445 | 268 | 451 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 30,100 | 27,900 | 29,600 | 29,500 |
| Birth-2 | 3,300 | 3,500 | 3,700 | 3,300 |
| 3-5 | 2,900 | 3,200 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| 6-9 | 3,500 | 3,800 | 4,200 | 4,500 |
| 10-12 | 2,300 | 2,000 | 2,800 | 2,600 |
| 13-15 | 5,100 | 4,200 | 4,900 | 4,500 |
| 16-17 | 4,900 | 3,900 | 4,300 | 4,400 |
| 18-20 | 8,100 | 7,400 | 6,200 | 6,800 |

### *Ulster County*
BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 51,145 | 45,862 | 2,508 | 2,082 | 693 |
| Birth-2 | 5,807 | 5,194 | 266 | 255 | 92 |
| 3-5 | 5,722 | 5,142 | 245 | 233 | 102 |
| 6-9 | 8,693 | 7,857 | 363 | 340 | 133 |
| 10-12 | 7,573 | 6,879 | 287 | 302 | 105 |
| 13-15 | 8,555 | 7,695 | 429 | 347 | 84 |
| 16-17 | 6,020 | 5,431 | 304 | 226 | 59 |
| 18-20 | 8,775 | 7,664 | 614 | 379 | 118 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 46,600 | 45,300 | 45,600 | 46,600 |
| Birth-2 | 6,700 | 7,000 | 6,700 | 6,400 |
| 3-5 | 6,200 | 6,600 | 7,100 | 6,500 |
| 6-9 | 7,800 | 8,400 | 9,500 | 9,000 |
| 10-12 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 6,300 | 7,300 |
| 13-15 | 6,800 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 7,000 |
| 16-17 | 4,800 | 4,100 | 3,900 | 4,400 |
| 18-20 | 8,300 | 7,100 | 6,100 | 6,100 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Warren County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **19,184** | **18,804** | **102** | **172** | **106** |
| Birth-2 | 2,300 | 2,250 | 15 | 17 | 18 |
| 3-5 | 2,229 | 2,181 | 4 | 29 | 15 |
| 6-9 | 3,455 | 3,387 | 18 | 29 | 21 |
| 10-12 | 2,997 | 2,939 | 14 | 27 | 17 |
| 13-15 | 3,213 | 3,152 | 18 | 29 | 14 |
| 16-17 | 2,168 | 2,130 | 14 | 18 | 6 |
| 18-20 | 2,822 | 2,765 | 19 | 23 | 15 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **17,200** | **16,700** | **16,400** | **16,800** |
| Birth-2 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,500 | 2,400 |
| 3-5 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,400 |
| 6-9 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,400 | 3,200 |
| 10-12 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,300 | 2,700 |
| 13-15 | 2,600 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,500 |
| 16-17 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,500 |
| 18-20 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 2,100 | 2,100 |

### *Washington County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **19,659** | **19,331** | **134** | **134** | **60** |
| Birth-2 | 2,250 | 2,229 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| 3-5 | 2,342 | 2,311 | 5 | 17 | 9 |
| 6-9 | 3,570 | 3,525 | 9 | 28 | 8 |
| 10-12 | 3,040 | 3,012 | 7 | 14 | 7 |
| 13-15 | 3,346 | 3,313 | 1 | 17 | 15 |
| 16-17 | 2,351 | 2,329 | 4 | 15 | 3 |
| 18-20 | 2,760 | 2,612 | 103 | 37 | 8 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Total** | **17,700** | **17,500** | **16,700** | **17,200** |
| Birth-2 | 2,200 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,200 |
| 3-5 | 2,300 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,400 |
| 6-9 | 3,200 | 3,200 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| 10-12 | 2,600 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,700 |
| 13-15 | 2,700 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 2,600 |
| 16-17 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 1,700 |
| 18-20 | 2,900 | 2,800 | 2,400 | 2,300 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Wayne County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 30,426 | 28,439 | 1,359 | 424 | 204 |
| Birth-2 | 3,912 | 3,635 | 179 | 69 | 29 |
| 3-5 | 3,722 | 3,450 | 174 | 65 | 33 |
| 6-9 | 5,669 | 5,284 | 253 | 88 | 44 |
| 10-12 | 4,744 | 4,445 | 208 | 60 | 31 |
| 13-15 | 4,903 | 4,601 | 227 | 47 | 28 |
| 16-17 | 3,514 | 3,312 | 146 | 40 | 16 |
| 18-20 | 3,962 | 3,712 | 172 | 55 | 23 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 28,400 | 28,800 | 29,000 | 30,500 |
| Birth-2 | 4,100 | 4,300 | 4,300 | 4,100 |
| 3-5 | 4,000 | 4,300 | 4,400 | 4,400 |
| 6-9 | 5,200 | 5,800 | 6,000 | 6,200 |
| 10-12 | 4,000 | 4,100 | 4,300 | 4,700 |
| 13-15 | 4,100 | 3,900 | 4,000 | 4,400 |
| 16-17 | 2,700 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,700 |
| 18-20 | 4,300 | 4,100 | 3,600 | 3,900 |

### *Westchester County*

**BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]**
**1980**

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 258,784 | 193,658 | 38,515 | 18,655 | 7,876 |
| Birth-2 | 28,261 | 19,794 | 4,518 | 2,671 | 1,278 |
| 3-5 | 28,407 | 20,235 | 4,291 | 2,482 | 1,399 |
| 6-9 | 43,086 | 31,407 | 6,514 | 3,284 | 1,881 |
| 10-12 | 39,834 | 30,022 | 5,978 | 2,674 | 1,160 |
| 13-15 | 45,267 | 34,590 | 6,827 | 2,876 | 974 |
| 16-17 | 32,601 | 25,448 | 4,680 | 1,890 | 583 |
| 18-20 | 41,248 | 32,162 | 5,707 | 2,778 | 601 |

**PROJECTIONS[2,3]**

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 230,800 | 220,100 | 215,800 | 219,100 |
| Birth-2 | 31,900 | 32,600 | 31,200 | 28,400 |
| 3-5 | 30,200 | 31,900 | 33,000 | 30,300 |
| 6-9 | 39,200 | 41,700 | 44,600 | 43,000 |
| 10-12 | 29,800 | 30,400 | 30,800 | 34,700 |
| 13-15 | 34,000 | 29,900 | 29,500 | 33,400 |
| 16-17 | 24,400 | 19,500 | 18,400 | 20,700 |
| 18-20 | 41,200 | 34,100 | 28,300 | 28,500 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

## Table 43

## YOUTH POPULATION

### *Wyoming County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 14,031 | 13,847 | 53 | 48 | 83 |
| Birth-2 | 1,841 | 1,823 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| 3-5 | 1,763 | 1,739 | 7 | 6 | 11 |
| 6-9 | 2,560 | 2,520 | 8 | 12 | 20 |
| 10-12 | 2,108 | 2,089 | 2 | 4 | 13 |
| 13-15 | 2,261 | 2,245 | 1 | 8 | 7 |
| 16-17 | 1,605 | 1,580 | 6 | 6 | 13 |
| 18-20 | 1,893 | 1,851 | 25 | 8 | 9 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 12,900 | 13,100 | 13,100 | 13,600 |
| Birth-2 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| 3-5 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,900 |
| 6-9 | 2,400 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| 10-12 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 2,100 |
| 13-15 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 2,000 |
| 16-17 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 1,200 |
| 18-20 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,700 | 1,800 |

### *Yates County*

BY AGE AND RACE/ETHNICITY[1]
1980

| Age | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 7,277 | 7,126 | 61 | 59 | 31 |
| Birth-2 | 860 | 844 | 6 | 8 | 2 |
| 3-5 | 797 | 781 | 4 | 7 | 5 |
| 6-9 | 1,331 | 1,302 | 10 | 15 | 4 |
| 10-12 | 1,083 | 1,059 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| 13-15 | 1,115 | 1,090 | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| 16-17 | 831 | 821 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 18-20 | 1,260 | 1,229 | 15 | 11 | 5 |

PROJECTIONS[2,3]

| Age | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total | 6,400 | 6,500 | 6,200 | 6,400 |
| Birth-2 | 900 | 900 | 800 | 800 |
| 3-5 | 900 | 1,000 | 900 | 900 |
| 6-9 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| 10-12 | 900 | 900 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| 13-15 | 1,000 | 800 | 900 | 1,000 |
| 16-17 | 600 | 600 | 500 | 700 |
| 18-20 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 800 | 900 |

[1]See Technical Note 3 for definition of race/ethnic categories.
[2]For projection methodology refer to Technical Note 4.
[3]Projections may not sum to total due to rounding.
Note: See Technical Note 5 for a description of converting these numbers into percentages.

# TECHNICAL NOTES

1. The number of children receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), Home Relief (HR), and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) may be added together to approximate the total number of children receiving cash public assistance. Although differing eligibility requirements preclude the receipt of both AFDC and HR benefits at any one point in time, over the course of a year, changing circumstances (e.g., parental incapacity, parental employment) may result in some children receiving benefits from both programs.

2. **Data** for Tables 42 and 43 were derived according to the following criteria:

Generally, individuals between the ages of birth and 20 are considered to be children for the purposes of constructing these tables. There are, however, some exceptions to this definition. All individuals in the Department of Social Services' foster care system are included regardless of age; some are in their early 20s. All individuals ages birth through 21 in Residential Treatment Facilities administered by the Office of Mental Health are included. All individuals ages birth through 21 in schools administered by the State Education Department are included.

**DSS** — Data are for children ages birth through 20+ who were in residence, or on suspended payment for residential services for at least 7 but not more than 30 days, as of 3/31/85. Data were obtained from the Children and Youth Interagency Management Information System (CYIMIS). An additional 1,008 children were added to New York City since they were not included in CYIMIS due to a lack of reporting to the Child Care Review Service. Of these, 711 children were added to family care and 297 children were added to congregate care, in the same proportions as the known level-of-care distribution.

**DFY** — Data are for youth ages 7 (10 in practice) through 20+ who were in residence, or absent for 7 days of less, as of 3/31/85. Data are from the CYIMIS data system.

**OMH** — Data were derived from two sources. Information on children in family care or psychiatric centers as of 3/31/85 was taken from the CYIMIS data system. Children on the CYIMIS system were considered to be "in care" if they were in residence or absent 7 days or less. Individuals were included if they were ages birth through 20+ and in a child's ward or facility, or ages birth through 20 and in an adult ward or facility. Children who were in care in Residential Treatment Facilities (RTFs) as of 3/31/85 were also included. The estimate of the number of children in RTFs was obtained by multiplying the number of existing beds by a 96 percent operating capacity. RTF information was not available at the county level in 1985 so the 1986 county distribution was applied to the 1985 state total to obtain 1985 county estimates.

**OMRDD** — Data are for children in family care or developmental centers as of 3/31/85, plus children in care in privately run (voluntary) community residences, voluntary large Intermediate Care Facilities (ICFs), and voluntary small ICFs. Data for family care and developmental centers were obtained from the CYIMIS data system. Data on children in the voluntary facilities were obtained from OMRDD. Children ages birth through 20 on the CYIMIS system were considered to be "in care" if they were in residence or absent 7 days or less. Children ages birth through 20 in voluntary facilities were considered to be "in care" if they were in residence at the time of the annual Developmental Disabilities Information Survey.

**SED** — Data are for children ages birth through 21 who were enrolled in "4201," "4402,", or "4407" schools as of 10/1/85. Data were obtained from the CYIMIS data system.

**DAAA** — Data are for children ages birth through 20 who were in residence during the week of the Patient Characteristic Survey, conducted in November 1985.

**DOH** — Data are for children ages birth through 20 who were in residence, on a "bed reservation" of 15 days or less (longer with justification), or on therapeutic leave as of 4/30/85. Data were obtained from the DMS-1 data system.

**DSAS** — Data are for children ages birth through 20 who were in Drug-Free Residential Programs as of 3/31/85. Data were obtained from DSAS. This information was not available by county of origin in 1985; therefore, the 12/31/86 county distribution of all clients ages 20 and under was applied to the 1985 state total to obtain 1985 county estimates.

3. All children of Hispanic origin were assigned to the Hispanic category, regardless of their race. Non-Hispanic children were classified as black, white, or "other."

4. The population data presented in Table 1 were derived by the Council on Children and Families from the official population projections produced by the State Data Center at the New York State Department of Economic Development. These projections are available in 5-year age groups. Many program planners and administrators, however need age groups that are more reflective of children's life cycles (e.g., infancy, preschool ages, and grade school ages). Therefore, the Council on Children and Families has modified the State Data Center projections to produce the following age groupings: Birth-2, 3-5, 6-9, 10-12, 13-15, 16-17, 18-20.

The methodology used to produce the age groups presented in Table 1 was as follows:

- Single-year-of-age projections for children ages birth through 12 were produced from State Data Center projections through Karup-King osculatory interpolation. For example, the age group 5-9 was broken into ages 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 for each projection year (1985, 1990, 1995, and 2000).
- These single years of age were then aggregated into the age groups used in this volume.
- Projections for the age groups 13-15, 16-17, and 18-20 were obtained by applying the appropriate single-year-of-age percentage distributions from the 1980 census to the 15 through 19 age group projections for 1985, 1990, and 1995. This was done to

circumvent possible within-group error resulting from migration in the late teenage years. For example, the ratio of the number of 10-year-olds in 1980 to the total 10-14 population in 1980 was multiplied by the 15-19 population projection for 1985 to produce the number of 15-year-olds in 1985. Similarly, the ratio of the number of 5-year-olds relative to the total 5-9 population in 1980 was multiplied by the 15-19 population projection in 1990 to produce the number of 15-year-olds in 1990.

- Single-year-of-age projections for the 15-19 age group for the year 2000 were obtained by applying the appropriate yearly percentage distribution of births from 1981 through 1985.

For example, the ratio of the number of births in 1985 relative to the total births from 1981 to 1985 was multiplied by the 15-19 population projection for 2000 to produce the number of 15-year-olds in 2000.

Projections were then rounded to the nearest 100 for presentation in Table 1.

**5.** Table 1 presents the number of children in specific age and race/ethnicity groupings in 1980 and projections of the number of children in specific age groups for the years 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000. These figures may be converted into percentage distributions through the following steps:

- Find the total number of children for the year of interest. For example, in Albany County in 1980 there were 89,257 children.
- Find the number of children in the sub-category of interest. For example, if you are interested in the percentage of children who are of the appropriate ages for preschool programs, locate the 3-5 age group. In Albany County in 1980, there were 9,494 children who were aged 3-5.
- Divide the number of children in the sub-category of interest (e.g., 3-5 year olds [9,494]) by the total number of children in the same year (89,257) to obtain the percentage (11%).